

CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS
TABLE OF CONTENTS
AS OF OCTOBER 20, 2022

HISTORY	5
ARTICLE I - GENERAL.....	6
SECTION 1 - NAME	6
SECTION 2 - DEFINITIONS	6
SECTION 3 - HOME OFFICE LOCATION.....	6
SECTION 4 - DURATION	6
SECTION 5 - DISSOLUTION	6
SECTION 6 - SCOPE OF AUTHORITY AND OBJECTIVES.....	7
SECTION 7 - OFFICERS AND OATH OF OFFICE.....	8
SECTION 8 - ASSOCIATION SEAL.....	8
SECTION 9 - FISCAL YEAR.....	8
SECTION 10 - BILLS, NOTES, CHECKS, NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS	8
SECTION 11 - CHARTERS AND AFFILIATIONS	9
SECTION 12 - MEMBERSHIP CREDENTIALS	9
SECTION 13 - AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS	9
SECTION 14 - REPRESENTATION OF ALL MEMBERS	9
SECTION 15 - PROXIES - GENERAL	9
SECTION 16 - ROLL CALL VOTING.....	9
SECTION 17 - CLARIFICATION OF STATUS REPRESENTATION.....	10
SECTION 18 - OBLIGATION OF MEMBERS TO THE ASSOCIATION	10
SECTION 19 - DISTRIBUTION OF CAMPAIGN LITERATURE.....	10
SECTION 20 - PARLIAMENTARY LAW AND RULES OF ORDER	10
SECTION 21 - ELECTION AND BALLOT CERTIFICATION BOARD	10
SECTION 22 - REBALLOTING	11
SECTION 23 - SUSPENSION OF SERVICE.....	12
ARTICLE II - MEMBERS	13
SECTION 1 - ELIGIBILITY FOR MEMBERSHIP.....	13
SECTION 2 - CLASSIFICATIONS	13
SECTION 3 - DESCRIPTION OF CLASSES	13
SECTION 4 - APPLICATIONS AND APPROVALS OF APPRENTICE AND ACTIVE MEMBERS	16
SECTION 5 - TRANSFER OF INACTIVE MEMBERS TO ACTIVE MEMBERSHIP	18
SECTION 6 - TRANSFER OF EXECUTIVE MEMBERS TO ACTIVE MEMBERSHIP.....	18
SECTION 7 - TERMINATION OF MEMBERSHIP	19
SECTION 8 - ASSOCIATE MEMBERS.....	19
ARTICLE III - LOCAL COUNCILS AND LOCAL EXECUTIVE COUNCILS	21
SECTION 1 - ORGANIZATION	21
SECTION 2 - LOCAL COUNCIL REPRESENTATIVES AND OFFICERS	22
SECTION 3 - LOCAL COUNCIL MEETINGS.....	26
SECTION 4 - LOCAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.....	28
SECTION 5 - LOCAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL COMMITTEES.....	29
SECTION 6 - LOCAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETINGS	29
SECTION 7 - NOMINATION OF REPRESENTATIVES.....	30
SECTION 8 - ELECTION PROCEDURES.....	30
SECTION 9 - ELECTION GROUPS	32
SECTION 10 - ESTABLISHMENT AND DISSOLUTION OF LOCAL COUNCILS	36

ARTICLE IV - MASTER EXECUTIVE COUNCIL	38
SECTION 1 - ORGANIZATION	38
SECTION 2 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES OF MASTER EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.....	38
SECTION 3 - MASTER EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETINGS	39
SECTION 4 - ATTENDANCE AND QUORUM	39
SECTION 5 - VOTING	40
SECTION 6 - REPRESENTATION AT MEC MEETINGS	40
SECTION 7 - PROXIES	40
SECTION 8 - MEETING RECORDS AND MINUTES.....	41
SECTION 9 - OFFICERS.....	41
SECTION 10 - ELECTION OF OFFICERS	41
SECTION 11 - VACANCY IN OFFICE.....	42
SECTION 12 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES OF MASTER EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OFFICERS	43
SECTION 13 - RECALL.....	43
SECTION 14 - BOND.....	44
SECTION 15 - ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW MASTER EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.....	44
SECTION 16 - SINGLE COUNCIL AIRLINE	44
ARTICLE V - EXECUTIVE BOARD	46
SECTION 1 - ORGANIZATION	46
SECTION 2 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES	46
SECTION 3 - MEETINGS	46
SECTION 4 - ATTENDANCE AND QUORUM	48
SECTION 5 - VOTING	48
SECTION 6 - REPRESENTATION AT EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETINGS	48
SECTION 7 - PROXIES	48
SECTION 8 - CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE.....	48
SECTION 9 - MEETING RECORDS AND REPORTS	49
ARTICLE VI - EXECUTIVE COUNCIL	50
SECTION 1 - ORGANIZATION	50
SECTION 2 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES	50
SECTION 3 - MEETINGS	50
SECTION 4 - ATTENDANCE AND QUORUM	50
SECTION 5 - REPRESENTATION AT EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETINGS.....	51
SECTION 6 - PROXIES	51
SECTION 7 - MEETING RECORDS AND MINUTES.....	51
ARTICLE VII - BOARD OF DIRECTORS	52
SECTION 1 - ORGANIZATION	52
SECTION 2 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES	52
SECTION 3 - REGULAR MEETINGS.....	52
SECTION 4 - AGENDA SUBMISSION PROCEDURES.....	53
SECTION 5 - SPECIAL MEETINGS	53
SECTION 6 - ATTENDANCE AND QUORUM	54
SECTION 7 - VOTING	54
SECTION 8 - REPRESENTATION AT BOARD OF DIRECTORS MEETINGS.....	54
SECTION 9 - PROXIES	55
SECTION 10 - NOMINATION AND ELECTION OF OFFICERS	55
SECTION 11 - COMMITTEES--BOARD OF DIRECTORS MEETINGS.....	55
SECTION 12 - CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE.....	56
SECTION 13 - STEERING COMMITTEE	56
SECTION 14 - ALPA COMMITTEES.....	56
SECTION 15 - MEETING RECORDS AND REPORTS	58

ARTICLE VIII - HEARING AND APPEAL PROCEDURES	59
SECTION 1 - HEARING OF MEMBERSHIP CASES.....	59
SECTION 2 – INTERPRETATION OF CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS	59
SECTION 3 - HEARING PROCEDURE.....	60
SECTION 4 - APPEAL PROCEDURE.....	61
SECTION 5 - STATUS OF AN ACCUSED MEMBER	62
SECTION 6 - HEARING BOARD	62
SECTION 7 - APPEAL BOARD	63
ARTICLE IX - MEMBERSHIP FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS	64
SECTION 1 - GENERAL	64
SECTION 2 - INITIATION FEE	64
SECTION 3 - ANNUAL DUES.....	64
SECTION 4 - INCOME EXEMPT FROM DUES.....	65
SECTION 5 - ANNUAL DUES ADJUSTMENT	66
SECTION 6 - ARRANGEMENT PLANS.....	66
SECTION 7 - ASSESSMENTS	67
SECTION 8 - MONETARY FINES	68
SECTION 9 - ASSOCIATION-SPONSORED FINANCE PLAN.....	68
SECTION 10 - LATE PAYMENT CHARGE.....	68
SECTION 11 - DEFAULTED LOAN OBLIGATIONS.....	68
SECTION 12 - BAD STANDING AND EXPULSION.....	69
SECTION 13 - BASIC NET WORTH AND RESERVES	69
SECTION 14 - MAJOR CONTINGENCY FUND.....	69
SECTION 15 - DUES REFUND	71
SECTION 16 - FISCAL RESPONSIBILITY	71
ARTICLE X - PRESIDENT	72
SECTION 1 - ELIGIBILITY AND ELECTION	72
SECTION 2 - TERM OF OFFICE	72
SECTION 3 - VACANCY IN OFFICE.....	72
SECTION 4 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES	72
SECTION 5 - SALARY	73
SECTION 6 - PRESIDENTIAL COMMITTEES	73
SECTION 7 - BOND.....	73
ARTICLE XI - FIRST VICE PRESIDENT	74
SECTION 1 - ELIGIBILITY AND ELECTION	74
SECTION 2 - TERM OF OFFICE	74
SECTION 3 - VACANCY IN OFFICE.....	74
SECTION 4 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES	74
ARTICLE XII - VICE PRESIDENT-ADMINISTRATION/SECRETARY	75
SECTION 1 - ELIGIBILITY AND ELECTION	75
SECTION 2 - TERM OF OFFICE	75
SECTION 3 - VACANCY IN OFFICE.....	75
SECTION 4 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES	75
ARTICLE XIII - VICE PRESIDENT - FINANCE/TREASURER	77
SECTION 1 - ELIGIBILITY AND ELECTION	77
SECTION 2 - TERM OF OFFICE	77
SECTION 3 - VACANCY IN OFFICE.....	77
SECTION 4 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES	77
SECTION 5 - BOND.....	78
ARTICLE XIV - EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENTS	79
SECTION 1 - ELIGIBILITY AND ELECTION	79
SECTION 2 - TERM OF OFFICE	80
SECTION 3 - VACANCY IN OFFICE.....	80
SECTION 4 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES	81
SECTION 5 - EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS.....	81

SECTION 6 - RECALL.....	82
ARTICLE XV - EXECUTIVE ADMINISTRATOR.....	83
SECTION 1 - ELIGIBILITY	83
SECTION 2 - APPOINTMENT, JURISDICTION AND DUTIES.....	83
SECTION 3 - REMOVAL.....	83
SECTION 4 - SALARY.....	83
ARTICLE XVI - RECALL OF OFFICERS.....	84
SECTION 1 - RECALL OF OFFICERS	84
ARTICLE XVII – COMPENSATION AND EXPENSES	85
SECTION 1 - PRESIDENT.....	85
SECTION 2 – FIRST VICE PRESIDENT, VICE PRESIDENT- FINANCE/TREASURER, VICE PRESIDENT- ADMINISTRATION/SECRETARY.....	85
SECTION 3 – EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENTS.....	85
SECTION 4 – MASTER EXECUTIVE COUNCILS AND REPRESENTATIVES OR MEMBERS ASSIGNED TO DUTY WITH THE ASSOCIATION	85
SECTION 5 – PRINCIPLES FOR COMPENSATION POLICY	85
SECTION 6 – EXPENSES.....	85
ARTICLE XVIII - AGREEMENT APPROVAL AND VALIDATION.....	86
SECTION 1 - COLLECTIVE BARGAINING	86
SECTION 2 - RATIFICATION	86
ARTICLE XIX - TRUSTEESHIPS AND WITHDRAWAL OF REPRESENTATION.....	87
SECTION 1 - TRUSTEE ACTION TO PROTECT THE ASSOCIATION.....	87
SECTION 2 - APPEAL AND REVIEW	87
SECTION 3 - DUTIES, RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF TRUSTEES	88
SECTION 4 - TERMINATION OF TRUSTEESHIP.....	88
SECTION 5 - REPRESENTATION.....	88
SECTION 6 - REVIEW	88
ARTICLE XX - CREW COMPLEMENT - CREW REQUIREMENTS	89
SECTION 1 - CREW COMPLEMENT.....	89
SECTION 2 - SUPPORT OF ALPA.....	89
SECTION 3 - CONTRARY CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS.....	89
ARTICLE XXI - CUSTODIANSHIP	90
SECTION 1 - AUTHORIZATION.....	90
SECTION 2 - CUSTODIAN REPRESENTATIVES.....	90
SECTION 3 - HEARING BEFORE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.....	90
SECTION 4 - APPEAL AND REVIEW	91
SECTION 5 - ATTENDANCE AT EXECUTIVE BOARD AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS MEETINGS	91
SECTION 6 - TERMINATION OF CUSTODIANSHIP.....	91
SECTION 7 - ACTION UNDER ARTICLE XIX.....	91
ARTICLE XXII – ALPA CANADA BOARD	92
SECTION 1 - ORGANIZATION	92
SECTION 2 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES	92
SECTION 3 - MEETINGS	93
SECTION 4 – ALPA CANADA PRESIDENT.....	93
SECTION 5 – ALPA CANADA VICE PRESIDENT/IFALPA DIRECTOR AND ALPA CANADA VICE PRESIDENT ADMINISTRATION AND FINANCE.....	94
SECTION 6 - VACANCY IN OFFICE	96
INDEX	97

HISTORY

Conceived and Unofficially Organized: 1930
Organizational Structure Officially Established and Ratified:
July 27, 1931

Revised October 29, 1934; October 27, 1935; October 19, 1936; November 15, 1938; December 4, 1939; November 29, 1940; December 1, 1942; December 4, 1944; February 18, 1947; November 9, 1948; October 31, 1950; July 16, 1951; October 25, 1952; May 26, 1953; October 1, 1953; November 14, 1954; November 12, 1956; November 9, 1958.

A revised ALPA structure embracing a separate Pilot Division and Steward and Stewardess Division, adopted November 23, 1960.

Pilot Division Constitution and By-Laws revised June 6, 1962; November 23, 1964; November 29, 1966; November 26, 1968; November 25, 1970; December 4, 1972; December 27, 1973.

The Steward and Stewardess Division in December 1973 became an autonomous organization, the Association of Flight Attendants, and was granted a Charter of Affiliation by the Air Line Pilots Association. In 1984 the Association of Flight Attendants was granted an independent Charter by the AFL-CIO.

The Canadian Air Line Pilots Association maintained an affiliation with ALPA from April 18, 1943 to January 31, 1997. Effective February 1, 1997, the Canadian Air Line Pilots Association merged with the Air Line Pilots Association, as approved by the 1996 Board of Directors.

ALPA Constitution and By-Laws revised November 27, 1974; November 21, 1976; November 6, 1978; July 10, 1979; November 13, 1980; November 17, 1982; November 14, 1984; June 30, 1985; November 19, 1986; *May 7, 1987; *November 12, 1987; *May 12, 1988; October 30, 1988; *May 10, 1989; *May 24, 1990; October 27, 1990; *May 23, 1991; *October 10, 1991; October 23, 1992; *May 18, 1993; *October 19, 1993; *May 10, 1994; October 21, 1994; *May 10, 1995; November 1, 1996; *May 15, 1997; *May 21, 1998; October 23, 1998; *May 20, 1999; *November 4, 1999; *May 25, 2000; October 20, 2000; *May 23, 2001; *October 24, 2001; *May 22, 2002; October 24, 2002; *May 21, 2003 with amendments effective upon BOD ratification and amendments effective March 1, 2004; *October 22, 2003 with amendments effective April 1, 2004; *May 26, 2004; October 20, 2004; *May 25, 2005; *October 26, 2005; *June 7, 2006; *May 24, 2007; *October 24, 2007; October 22, 2008; October 14, 2010; *June 10, 2011; *December 16, 2011; October 18, 2012; *June 20, 2013; *June 26, 2014; October 23, 2014; October 20, 2016; *July 12, 2017; October 18, 2018; March 1, 2019; June 3, 2019; January 1, 2020; August 1, 2020; October 21, 2020; August 26, 2021; October 20, 2022

*= as adopted by the Executive Board and ratified by the Board of Directors by Mail Ballot.

Affiliations

American Federation of Labor: August 10, 1931
British Air Line Pilots Association and the
International Federation of Air Line Pilots Associations:
May 6, 1948

Official Seal of the Association

(Article I, Section 8)



ARTICLE I - GENERAL

SECTION 1 - NAME

The name of this organization is "AIR LINE PILOTS ASSOCIATION, INTERNATIONAL."

SECTION 2 - DEFINITIONS

- A. The words "CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS" when used herein mean the Constitution and By-Laws of the Air Line Pilots Association, International.
- B. The word "ASSOCIATION" (or "ALPA") when used herein means the Air Line Pilots Association, International.
- C. The word "PILOT" when used herein shall mean Captain, First Officer, or Second Officer.
- D. "CAPTAIN" when used herein means a pilot in command of the aircraft.
- E. "FIRST OFFICER" when used herein means a pilot second in command of the aircraft.
- F. "SECOND OFFICER" when used herein means a flight deck operating crew member other than Captain or First Officer who is assigned to duties aboard the aircraft.

SECTION 3 - HOME OFFICE LOCATION

The Home Office of the Association shall be located in or adjacent to the City of Washington, District of Columbia, U.S.A., or in such city within the continental limits of the United States as the Executive Council may recommend, subject to the approval of the Board of Directors by a two-thirds (2/3) majority vote at any duly convened meeting thereof.

SECTION 4 - DURATION

The duration of the Association shall be perpetual, or until it is dissolved as provided in the Constitution and By-Laws.

SECTION 5 - DISSOLUTION

- A. The Association may be dissolved at any time by a majority vote of all the Active members thereof in good standing, such vote to be conducted by the Executive Council.
- B. The Executive Council shall promptly conduct such a vote as provided above by a ballot on the request by petition to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary by twenty-five percent (25%) of the Active members in good standing, or on the written request addressed to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary by three-fourths (3/4) of the members of the Board of Directors.
- C. In the event of such dissolution, the Executive Council shall act as agent for the members and dispose of all physical assets of the Association by public auction, private sales, or otherwise, and any and all questions relating thereto shall be decided by a majority vote of the Executive Council. All the liquid assets shall then be prorated to the Active members of record in good standing at the time of such dissolution, in proportion to the dues then being paid by each of such members.

SECTION 6 - SCOPE OF AUTHORITY AND OBJECTIVES

A. SCOPE OF AUTHORITY

- (1) To operate as a nonprofit employee representing association, not for pecuniary gain.
- (2) To purchase, hold, acquire, lease, mortgage and convey real estate and personal property of every kind, nature and description, for the convenient conduct and execution of the Association's business, including the purchasing, leasing and maintaining of equipment, buildings, and improvements which may be necessary, directly or indirectly, in connection with any of the business and objectives of the Association.
- (3) To levy initiation fees, dues, and assessments upon its members to provide the funds with which to carry on the business and objectives of the Association, including the payment of all expenses, emergency or otherwise relating thereto, and to establish an ample basic net worth for the current and future protection of its members.
- (4) To consider and if desirable make mutual benefit affiliations with other employee organizations of local, state, national, or international jurisdiction.
- (5) To do any and all other acts consistent with and in furtherance of the policies and purposes herein declared.

B. OBJECTIVES

- (1) To provide representation for all members of the airline piloting profession; to promote the interests of that profession; and to safeguard the rights, individually and collectively, of its members.
- (2) To safeguard, with ceaseless vigilance, the safety of scheduled air transportation in recognition of the high degree of public trust, confidence, and responsibility placed on the members.
- (3) To further scheduling with safety in any practical manner.
- (4) To advance and promote the professional image of the airline pilot in the business and educational communities, and with the public at large.
- (5) To establish and exercise the right of collective bargaining for the purposes of making and maintaining employment agreements covering rates of pay, rules, and working conditions for the members of the Association, and to settle promptly disputes and grievances which may arise between such members and their employers.
- (6) To establish fair rates of compensation, maximum hours of employment, and uniform principles of seniority for members of the Association, and to seek the adoption and perpetuation thereof.
- (7) To obtain suitable health, retirement, and disability benefits for all members of the Association through legislation, collective bargaining, and other means.
- (8) To disseminate news in any manner to keep Association members alert and well informed in all matters relating to their profession.
- (9) To provide a means for participation by members of the Association in resolution of issues that affect the piloting profession.

(10) To urge, support, and sponsor the passage of legislation and regulations affecting members of the Association which will improve, protect, and increase the safety of their working conditions or otherwise advance their professional interests.

(11) To develop, administer, and make available to members of the Association services that will provide protection and/or assistance in unforeseen circumstances which may jeopardize their continued employment in the piloting profession.

(12) To develop, administer and make available to members of the Association benefit programs designed to satisfy specific needs not adequately provided for by their respective employers.

(13) To participate in or sponsor research in aviation-related matters that will contribute to the advancement of the airline piloting profession.

(14) To participate in appropriate efforts to preserve, document, and memorialize noteworthy events and achievements in aviation history.

(15) To provide suitable and effective support services to the Association's officers, representatives, and staff, and to its governing bodies and technical committees.

(16) To foster an environment that encourages respect for the dignity, the rights, and the human concerns of all members and employees of the Association, and to provide motivation for those individuals to strive for the best of which they are capable.

SECTION 7 - OFFICERS AND OATH OF OFFICE

A. The officers of the Association shall be the President of the Association, the First Vice President, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, and the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer.

B. After the election of any of the officers of the Association the following oath of office shall be administered by the President of the Association or their designee:

I hereby pledge on my honor to accept the responsibilities of this office and perform the attendant duties to the best of my ability; to uphold faithfully the Constitution and By-Laws of the Air Line Pilots Association, International; to comply with and advance the policies of the Association; to bear true allegiance to and uphold the principles of the Air Line Pilots Association, International and conduct myself and this office in such a manner so as to bring credit to the Association, its members and the airline piloting profession.

SECTION 8 - ASSOCIATION SEAL

The official seal shall be as shown on the Table of Contents History page.

SECTION 9 - FISCAL YEAR

The fiscal year shall commence on the first (1st) day of January and expire on the thirty-first (31st) day of December of each year.

SECTION 10 - BILLS, NOTES, CHECKS, NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

A. All bills payable, notes, checks, or other negotiable instruments of the Association shall be made in the name of the Association.

B. The President shall sign and the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer shall countersign all such negotiable instruments; however, the President and Vice President-Finance/Treasurer may from time

to time transfer such sums of money to administrative accounts, including payroll accounts, petty cash accounts and such other accounts as may be necessary to meet administrative and current obligations of the Association.

C. The President and Vice President-Finance/Treasurer may jointly designate properly bonded employees to sign checks for and draw upon such administrative accounts. All persons authorized to sign any negotiable instruments for the Association shall be bonded in an amount consistent with the amount of funds over which they may have control.

D. No officer or agent of the Association, either singly or jointly with others, shall have the power to make any bill payable, note, check, draft or warrant, or other negotiable instrument nor endorse the same in the name of the Association nor contract or cause to be contracted any debt or liability in the name of or in behalf of the Association except as expressly prescribed and provided in the Constitution and By-Laws.

SECTION 11 - CHARTERS AND AFFILIATIONS

The Executive Council shall process all matters in connection with charters and affiliations. The Executive Council is empowered to and may issue charters and make affiliations. Such action shall be submitted for ratification at the next regular session of either the Board of Directors or the Executive Board, whichever occurs first. The Executive Council shall modify or terminate such charters or affiliations as directed by the Board of Directors or the Executive Board.

SECTION 12 - MEMBERSHIP CREDENTIALS

Every member shall be issued a membership card by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary bearing the Seal of the Association. This credential shall contain the name of the member, class of membership, period of validity, and such additional information as may be deemed necessary.

SECTION 13 - AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS

Except as provided in Article V, Section 2, and Article VI, Section 2C, the Constitution and By-Laws may be amended, added to or any part or parts thereof may be repealed by an affirmative two-thirds (2/3) majority vote of the Board of Directors at any meeting of the Board of Directors.

SECTION 14 - REPRESENTATION OF ALL MEMBERS

Representation of all members of the Association at any duly called meeting of the Board of Directors, Executive Board and Master Executive Council is mandatory. Elected representatives may be considered as acting against the best interest of the Association if they fail to represent, or arrange for representation of their constituents.

SECTION 15 - PROXIES - GENERAL

Proxies at any Association meeting shall be used only in a manner specifically provided for in the Constitution and By-Laws and shall not be given when the duly elected officer or member is personally present.

SECTION 16 - ROLL CALL VOTING

Whenever a roll call vote is taken, a representative shall vote all the members in good standing they represent.

SECTION 17 - CLARIFICATION OF STATUS REPRESENTATION

The Sections of the Constitution and By-Laws specifying certain conditions with regard to the representation of Captains, First Officers or Second Officers shall not be binding on the Councils having no such members.

SECTION 18 - OBLIGATION OF MEMBERS TO THE ASSOCIATION

A. A member of the Association shall accept and agree to abide by the Constitution and By-Laws of the Association as they are in force at the time they are accepted for membership, or as they may be thereafter amended, changed, modified or adopted by the Board of Directors.

B. It is a member's obligation to maintain a current mailing address with the Home Office Membership Department and with their Council Chair. Failure to do so relieves the Association of any responsibility concerning its inability to establish due notice in any case, and the dispatch of mail to a member's last known address will constitute adequate service.

C. Members of the Association are specifically prohibited from the acts enumerated and set forth in Article VIII, Section 1A.

SECTION 19 - DISTRIBUTION OF CAMPAIGN LITERATURE

A. The Home Office shall comply with all reasonable requests of any candidate for Association office to distribute by mail, or otherwise, at the candidate's expense, campaign literature in aid of such person's candidacy to all members in good standing entitled to vote in such candidate's election or who are included in the constituency of the delegates voting in the particular election. There shall be no discrimination in favor of or against any candidate with respect to costs or the use of lists of members and whenever campaign literature is distributed, by mail or otherwise, on behalf of any candidate, similar distribution at the request of any other bona fide candidate shall be made, with equal treatment as to the expense of such distribution. The cost of distribution of all campaign literature shall be borne by the candidate or by any member or a group of members acting in a candidate's behalf. Nothing in this Section shall imply the Association is responsible for the production of campaign material.

B. Prior to distribution, by mail or otherwise, of any campaign literature, the candidate, or member, or group of members requesting such distribution, will be furnished with the estimated cost by the Home Office. In any case, the individual acting as spokesperson for such request will agree to assume the actual cost of such distribution prior to such distribution taking place.

SECTION 20 - PARLIAMENTARY LAW AND RULES OF ORDER

At any meeting of members or their elected representatives held under the provisions of this Constitution and By-Laws, all questions of parliamentary laws and rules of order not specifically provided for in the Constitution and By-Laws shall be decided according to the principles laid down in the most current published edition of ROBERT'S RULES OF ORDER as published by the trustee for the Robert's Rules Association, except that, when voting by roll call the secret ballot provision shall not apply.

SECTION 21 - ELECTION AND BALLOT CERTIFICATION BOARD

A. An Election and Ballot Certification Board (EBCB) shall be established, consisting of nine (9) members, appointed by the Executive Council, who reside in the area adjacent to the Home Office location, with the appointee's term to run for three (3) years. The Board shall elect a Chair and a Vice Chair from among its members. In the absence of the Chair, the Vice Chair shall serve as Chair for that meeting. In addition, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary may from time to time appoint

up to three (3) alternate members to serve for a particular election certification or protest when three (3) EBCB members are not immediately available. The EBCB shall sit in panels of three (3) members, including alternate members where appropriate, and decisions shall be by majority vote of the sitting panel. The EBCB shall administer the election balloting and voting procedures in accordance with the Constitution and By-Laws and Association Voting Procedures, and shall certify the results of all ballots conducted by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary.

B. The Election and Ballot Certification Board shall hear all protests from members concerning the certification of the results of nomination and election ballots conducted under Article III, Sections 7 and 8, and recall ballots conducted under Article III, Section 2F.

(1) Such protests shall be directed to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary in writing and shall be sufficiently specific as to the alleged acts which constitute the basis of the protest and the provisions of the Constitution and By-Laws and/or Association Voting Procedures and/or Title IV of the Labor Management Reporting and Disclosure Act of 1959, as amended (if applicable), allegedly violated.

(2) Such protests may be filed with the Vice President-Administration/Secretary at any time but in no event more than forty-five (45) days after the date that the results of the ballot in question were certified to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary by the EBCB.

(3) Upon receipt by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary of any such protest, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall promptly distribute a copy of the protest to the EBCB. The EBCB will hold a hearing on the protest at a regular or special meeting. The EBCB shall, in writing, notify the Vice President-Administration/Secretary and the member(s) filing such protests and all other members who may be affected by the protest, of the date, place and time of the hearing, such notification to be made to the last known home address of the member(s) at least ten (10) days in advance of the hearing date.

(4) The member(s) filing such protest and all other members who may be affected by the protest has the right to appear at the hearing or to designate and be represented at the hearing by any Active member in good standing.

(5) The EBCB shall hold the hearing on the protest and issue a written decision to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary and to all affected members within forty-five (45) days of the date that such protest was received, unless the time limit is extended by the EBCB for cause after notice to the protesting member(s) and other members who have appeared.

(6) The decisions of the EBCB on a protest may be appealed to the Appeal Board established by Article VIII, Section 7A, by any of the parties involved in the protest before the EBCB by filing an appeal within fifteen (15) days of the receipt of the decision on the protest. The Appeal Board shall follow the procedures set forth in Article VIII, Section 4, except that its decision shall be issued no later than ninety (90) days from the date the protest was initially filed with the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, unless the time limit is extended by the Appeal Board for cause after notice to the protesting member(s) and other members who have appeared. The decision of the Appeal Board shall be final and binding.

SECTION 22 - REBALLOTING

A. A rebalot may be directed by the EBCB or Appeal Board for good and sufficient cause as a remedy after hearing a protest or appeal under Section 21 above.

B. A rebalot may be conducted of a ballot which is not subject to protest under Section 21 above only after a determination by the authorizing body that there is good and sufficient cause.

C. Prior to EBCB certification of nomination or election ballots conducted under Article III, Sections 7 or 8, or recall ballots conducted under Article III, Section 2F, under circumstances where an erroneous inclusion or exclusion of a candidate or an error in issuing ballots may affect the outcome of the ballot, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, for good and sufficient cause, may cause (1) nominations to be rerun, (2) a nominated member to be included on or removed from an election ballot, or (3) an election to be rerun.

SECTION 23 - SUSPENSION OF SERVICE

When a suspension or withdrawal of service is called for in compliance with the requirements of the Constitution and By-Laws or the Policy Manual, the members will be balloted before such action may be taken. Association general balloting procedures will be used.

ARTICLE II - MEMBERS

SECTION 1 - ELIGIBILITY FOR MEMBERSHIP

Any person of lawful age and of good moral character who is actively engaged as a pilot in commercial air transportation, shall be eligible for membership in the Association in accordance with the stipulations in this Article and elsewhere in the Constitution and By-Laws.

SECTION 2 - CLASSIFICATIONS

There shall be seven (7) classes of members: (a) Active, (b) Apprentice, (c) Executive, (d) Inactive, (e) Retired, (f) Honorary and (g) Reactivated Member.

SECTION 3 - DESCRIPTION OF CLASSES

A. ACTIVE MEMBER

An Active member is a pilot employed by an airline for whom the Association is the bargaining representative, who has met the qualifications of Section 1 of this Article and has been approved for such status in accordance with Sections 4 and 5 of this Article. Except as provided in Article IX, Section 7, an Active member in good standing shall be entitled to all the rights and privileges of the Association including the right to vote and to assume and hold elective and appointive office. A member shall remain active until:

- (1) they are transferred to another classification;
- (2) they resign or are expelled under any provision of the By-Laws, provided that during the period of appeal, if any, they shall remain in Active status;
- (3) they are terminated from their airline, provided that they shall remain in Active status during all procedures incident to the final decision under their employment agreement, relating to the termination;
- (4) they are furloughed from their airline;
- (5) they are disabled and has received all available sick income on which dues are required to be paid under Article IX, Section 3, provided that a member who (a) has received less than three years of such sick leave income and exhausted their right to such income, (b) retains seniority rights, and (c) has not during their sick leave transferred to Inactive status under Section 3D(2) of this Article, will remain Active for a continuous period of three years from the date that they begin receiving sick leave income on which dues are required to be paid under Article IX, Section 3;
- (6) they reach retirement age.

A pilot employed by a Canadian air carrier who possesses all the requirements for Active membership, with the exception of having completed their required company probationary period, shall be classified as an Active member.

B. APPRENTICE MEMBER

An Apprentice member is a pilot who possesses all the requirements for Active membership with the exception of having completed their required company probationary period stipulated in their employment agreement, or who need not be represented by the Association under their employment agreement and whose application for such status has been approved in accordance with Sections 4 and 5 of this Article. Such member will not be required to assume any financial obligation until becoming

eligible for Active membership. An Apprentice member shall be entitled to all the rights and privileges of the Association except that they shall not be entitled to vote or assume elective office. An Apprentice member may be appointed to an LEC committee at the discretion of the Local Council Chair.

C. EXECUTIVE MEMBER

(1) Any member employed by their company in an executive, managerial or supervisory capacity may request classification as an Executive Active or Executive Inactive member. Any member may be placed in the classification of Executive Inactive membership by a majority vote of their Master Executive Council. The Executive Active or Inactive classification of a member may be rescinded by a majority vote of their Master Executive Council. A change in classification to Executive Active or Executive Inactive membership requires the approval of both the Vice President-Administration/Secretary and the Master Executive Council of the airline involved. If the Vice President-Administration/Secretary or the Master Executive Council disapproves the change, the member may appeal to the Executive Council which shall be the final arbiter in the matter. The effective date of classification, in cases where the application bears a postmark within thirty (30) days of the date of the member's assumption of their executive or managerial duties, shall be the date on which they assumed such managerial or executive duties. In all other cases, except where modified by the Executive Council, the effective date shall be that of the postmark of the letter bearing the application.

(2) An Executive Active member in good standing shall be entitled to all the rights and privileges of the Association, including the right to vote and hold appointive office, but excluding the right to assume or hold elective office. They shall be subject to all the provisions of the Constitution and By-Laws, except that such member shall not be subject to those policies of the Association which specifically apply solely to Active members.

(3) An Executive Inactive member shall be entitled to all of the rights and benefits of Active membership except that such member shall not have the right to vote, to assume or hold elective or appointive office including committee assignment, attend Association meetings, or receive Association mailings sent to members in the standard mailing classes. However, such member may receive the Association magazine unless the Master Executive Council of the airline indicates by majority vote its disapproval of that eligibility for all Executive Inactive members at the airline. Such member shall not be subject to those policies of the Association which specifically apply solely to Active members.

D. INACTIVE MEMBER

(1) Any member in good standing, including an Apprentice member, shall become an Inactive member automatically when:

(a) they are placed on involuntary furlough.

(b) they take a personal (including family medical) or military leave of absence in excess of ninety (90) days.

(c) they are disabled and no longer qualified to remain an Active member under Section 3A(5) of this Article.

(d) their employment is severed and the Vice President-Administration/Secretary is so notified of this fact. This paragraph shall not apply to any member who is placed on involuntary furlough, leave of absence or whose employment is severed by reason of temporary cessation of their airline's flight operations resulting from a work stoppage.

(2) Any Active member whose financial obligations are current and who has been on thirty (30) continuous days of sick or medical leave may, by notification to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, elect to become an Inactive member.

(3) Obligations for dues and assessments owed to the Association by an Inactive member, with the exception of a member taking a voluntary leave of absence, shall be considered deferred and restored to the member's account for collection upon eligibility for Active membership and become due in accordance with ALPA policy. An Inactive member who changes classification to Retired, or the estate of a deceased member shall not be liable for such deferred dues.

(4) An Inactive member shall not be able to vote, hold or assume elective or appointive office including committee assignment, provided however that a member who becomes Inactive in accordance with Section 3D(2) above shall be entitled to hold or assume the office of President.

E. RETIRED MEMBER

A Retired member is a member who retires as an airline pilot at normal retirement age under the terms of their working agreement or who elects early voluntary retirement under the terms of their Company retirement plan, or who elects early retirement under their Company retirement plan for medical reasons, or who has been removed from the Pilots' Seniority List as a result of involuntary early or normal age retirement and who is a member in good standing at such time.

Such member shall not have the right to vote or to serve in elective or appointive office, except as President of the Association in accordance with Article X or as First Vice President, Vice President-Administration/Secretary or Vice President-Finance/Treasurer in accordance with Articles XI, XII, and XIII, provided, however, they shall be entitled to retain those insurance benefits in which they were enrolled at the time of retirement if coverage is available under the insurance program between the Association and the underwriter.

F. HONORARY MEMBER

An Honorary member is any person who, by a three-fourths (3/4) majority vote of the Board of Directors, has been granted Honorary membership in the Association. There shall not be more than three (3) such Honorary memberships granted in any one (1) year, and posthumous awards may be made. Such memberships may be rescinded in the same manner as they are granted, by a three-fourths (3/4) majority vote of the Board of Directors.

G. REACTIVATED MEMBER

(1) Any member who has the status of Active member at the time they are terminated from employment by virtue of the dissolution or bankruptcy of their airline, or if furloughed, or resigned, shall, upon being employed by another airline whose pilots are represented by ALPA, adopt the status of Reactivated member during the probationary period required by the new employer airline. Such member will not be required to assume any financial obligations until becoming eligible for Active membership.

(2) Such member shall be entitled to all the rights and privileges of ALPA except that they shall not be entitled to vote or assume elective office. A Reactivated member may be appointed to a LEC Committee.

(3) Upon completion of the probationary period, and if application is made, the member will be eligible to be reclassified as an Active member in accordance with Article II of the Constitution and By-Laws. Upon eligibility for Active membership, any unpaid obligation for dues and assessments, incurred during a period of prior membership, shall be restored to the member's account and due in accordance with Association policy.

SECTION 4 - APPLICATIONS AND APPROVALS OF APPRENTICE AND ACTIVE MEMBERS

A. All applications for membership shall be on a standard form provided for that purpose by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary. Each applicant, by becoming a member of the Association, agrees and subscribes, without reservation, to all the provisions, conditions and stipulations in the Constitution and By-Laws currently in effect or as they may be added to, repealed or amended from time to time as specified in the Constitution and By-Laws. The making of willful misstatements or the entering of untrue or misleading information or the withholding of essential or pertinent information on an application for membership in ALPA shall be cause for rejection, disciplinary action, or expulsion.

B. Each applicant for Apprentice or Active membership shall be thoroughly investigated by the Local Council having jurisdiction with the aid and advice of the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, irrespective of the fact that the applicant may have previously held membership on another airline. A Reactivated member under Article II, Section 3G of the Constitution and By-Laws shall be subject to this requirement in connection with their transfer to Active membership. The investigation of an applicant shall be completed within sixty (60) days, unless the Vice President-Administration/Secretary certifies that there are extenuating circumstances requiring a delay.

C. Application for Apprentice or Active membership shall be subject to approval in the following manner.

(1) Active: By the Local Executive Council having jurisdiction and the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, provided that, except as to an application subject to an extended investigation under Paragraph B above or to Paragraphs D or E below:

(a) the Local Executive Council shall act on approval or disapproval of Active membership no later than sixty (60) days after eligibility for Active membership or within ninety (90) days of the date of an application filed at a later time, unless the application is subject to approval under subparagraphs C(1)(b) or C(1)(c) below.

(b) the Local Executive Council may submit approval of Active membership to a convened meeting of the Local Council held within the time periods set forth in subparagraph C(1)(a) above.

(c) the Local Executive Council will submit approval of Active membership to the next regular convened meeting of the Local Council if a request for such action as to a named applicant is made by a member of the Local Council.

(d) Where the Local Executive Council does not act in a timely manner or there is no established Local Council, the application shall be subject to approval by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary.

(2) Apprentice: By the Local Council Chair having jurisdiction or their approved designee (another Local Council Officer or a Membership Committee member), as well as the Vice President-Administration/Secretary.

In both instances, however, if the investigation required by Paragraph B above or other information reveals that the application is subject to the provisions of Paragraphs D or E, below, the application shall be approved in accordance with those paragraphs, provided, however, that nothing in those Paragraphs D or E shall be construed as giving any mandatory right to any applicant.

D. If the required investigation of an applicant or other information reveals that an applicant for Apprentice or Active membership has never previously been an Apprentice or Active member of ALPA

on their airline or another airline but has allegedly engaged in any of the actions specified in Article VIII, Section 1A, the applicant shall not be accepted for membership until approved by the Local Council and Master Executive Council having jurisdiction, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, and the Appeal Board, subject to such conditions or fines as the Appeal Board may fix. An Apprentice member who was approved for Apprentice membership under this paragraph and who satisfied any conditions or fines imposed by the Appeal Board shall not be required to undergo MEC and Appeal Board approval in connection with their transfer to Active membership.

E. If the required investigation or other information reveals that an applicant for Apprentice or Active membership is a former member who is subject to any of the following Subparagraphs, this application shall be subject to the approvals required by the following Subparagraph or Subparagraphs as applicable:

(1) Any former member who has been charged and found guilty of any actions under the provisions of Article VIII, Section 1A, resulting in expulsion from ALPA, shall not be accepted for membership until approved by the Local Council and Master Executive Council having jurisdiction, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary and by action of the Executive Board, at a meeting, subject to such conditions or fines as the Executive Board may fix.

(2) Any former member who has allegedly engaged in any of the actions specified, in Article VIII, Section 1A, shall not be accepted for membership until approved by the Local Council and Master Executive Council having jurisdiction, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary and the Appeal Board, subject to such conditions or fines as the Appeal Board may fix.

(3) Any former member who has been expelled for nonpayment of dues, assessments, fines, penalties or financial obligations to ALPA, resulting in expulsion from ALPA, shall not be accepted for membership until approved by the Master Executive Council having jurisdiction and the Vice President-Administration/Secretary.

(4) Any former member who voluntarily resigned while continuing actively in their profession, shall not be accepted for membership until approved by the Master Executive Council having jurisdiction and the Vice President-Administration/Secretary.

(5) Any former member who has been approved for membership in accordance with the provisions of this Paragraph E of this Section shall become a member in good standing upon payment of all of their outstanding indebtedness to ALPA as of the time their former membership ceased; in addition, they shall be required to pay an amount equal to the sum total of all dues and assessments they would have paid as an Active member in good standing, from the time of termination of their former membership until the time of their membership reinstatement, and also a reinstatement fee equal to the initiation fee specified in Article IX, Section 2C; however, this reinstatement fee may be waived by action of their Master Executive Council.

(6) An Apprentice member who was approved for Apprentice membership under this Paragraph E and who has satisfied any condition or fines imposed shall not be required to undergo MEC, Appeal Board, or Executive Board approval in connection with their transfer to Active membership.

F. Whenever under Paragraphs B, C, D or E of this Section 4 action by a Local Council or Master Executive Council is specified, and none is yet established, the specified action shall be taken by the other persons as required in those Paragraphs.

G. An applicant for Active membership shall have completed their company's required probationary period and be eligible for representation by ALPA in accordance with their employment agreement before action on their application for such membership can become final, and the day following completion of such probationary period shall be the date of the applicant's Active membership, subject to approval of their application in accordance with this Section.

(1) Where an airline has no established probationary period, an applicant is eligible for consideration for Active membership upon date of hire, but shall not be subject to Section 4I until the first day of the month following the expiration of nine months after date of hire.

H. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall immediately notify an applicant for Apprentice or Active membership and their Local Council of their acceptance or rejection.

I. Any pilot failing to apply for membership upon becoming eligible for such membership shall be deemed to have accepted the benefits of ALPA without assuming any of the obligations thereof, and as a prerequisite to their being accepted as an Active member, they shall be required to pay, in addition to the regular initiation fee, all of the annual dues, levies and assessments which would have accrued had they been an Active member of ALPA when they first became eligible for membership. A pilot shall be deemed eligible for membership as provided above, or upon the day ALPA is certified as a bargaining representative by the National Mediation Board, or is so recognized by the company.

J. An Apprentice member failing to receive the necessary approval for transfer to Active status shall be automatically terminated as a member. A terminated Apprentice member or disapproved applicant for Active membership may reapply for Active membership at any time following the completion of a six month period after the denial of the most recent request for membership at a Local Council meeting. In the event the reapplication for Active membership is subsequently approved, the applicant's eligibility date will be the date of approval for membership or the end of the six month period from the date of request for transfer or application for Active membership was last denied, whichever comes first.

SECTION 5 - TRANSFER OF INACTIVE MEMBERS TO ACTIVE MEMBERSHIP

A. An Active member who transferred to Inactive membership is immediately eligible for Active membership upon return to line pilot status with their carrier. They shall apply in writing to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary for transfer to Active membership within ninety (90) days after the date the condition or conditions causing their Inactive status are removed. Dues, assessments, and penalties shall begin to accrue as of the date of eligibility for transfer to Active membership.

B. When application for transfer from Inactive membership to Active membership is not made within ninety (90) days from the date of eligibility therefore, the privilege of transfer without payment of another initiation fee shall expire, and their membership in the Association shall be automatically terminated. To regain membership status, they shall be bound by the provisions of Sections 4 and 5 of this Article.

SECTION 6 - TRANSFER OF EXECUTIVE MEMBERS TO ACTIVE MEMBERSHIP

A. An Active member who transferred to Executive Active membership is immediately eligible for Active membership upon return to line pilot status with their carrier and notification to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary.

B. An Active member who transferred to Executive Inactive membership shall, upon return to line pilot status with their carrier, apply in writing to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary within ninety (90) days for transfer to Active membership. Such transfer shall be contingent upon receipt of majority approval of the member's Master Executive Council. The Active membership financial obligations of the member shall begin to accrue as of the date of eligibility for transfer to such Active status. Should Master Executive Council approval for Active membership not be granted, charges shall be filed under the provisions of Article VIII and heard by their Master Executive Council at its first regular meeting and a decision rendered at that meeting, affirming or reversing its initial decision. They may appeal therefrom to the Appeal Board, utilizing the procedures of Article VIII.

C. When application for transfer from Executive Inactive membership to Active membership is not made within ninety (90) days from the date of eligibility therefore, the privilege of transfer without payment of another initiation fee shall expire, and their membership in the Association shall be automatically terminated. To regain membership status, they shall be bound by the provisions of Sections 4 and 5 of this Article.

SECTION 7 - TERMINATION OF MEMBERSHIP

A. Membership shall be terminated by expulsion when a member remains in bad standing for a period of two (2) consecutive months because of nonpayment of their dues, assessments, or fines, as provided in Article IX, or when they are expelled as provided in Article VIII, or when terminated as provided in this Article; or by voluntary resignation submitted in writing by the member (recommended via certified mail/return receipt) to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary of the Association.

B. A voluntary resignation will be subject to a thirty (30) day administrative processing period but, after processing, will be effective retroactive to the date it was first received by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary of the Association. A resigning member shall not incur further membership obligations after the date their written resignation is received by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary of the Association. A member who withdraws their resignation will be fully subject to all financial and other requirements of membership that accrued during the period their resignation was being processed. The Vice President-Finance/Treasurer of the Association shall take all lawful actions to collect outstanding obligations due at the time of a member's resignation.

SECTION 8 - ASSOCIATE MEMBERS

A. A person who holds a valid U.S. or Canadian commercial pilot certificate and is employed as a pilot shall be eligible to apply for and hold associate membership in accordance with the Articles of Association and By-Laws of ALPA's associate organization, as approved by the Executive Council, provided that such person:

- (1) is not a member of ALPA (in any classification);
- (2) is not eligible for ALPA membership (in any classification); and
- (3) is not represented by ALPA for collective bargaining purposes. Members of such associate organization shall be associate members of ALPA, and will be eligible to participate in the programs of the associate organization and ALPA established for associate members, upon payment of appropriate dues and qualification for such programs.

B. The associate organization shall be governed by its By-Laws, as approved by the Executive Council. The associate organization shall not become or function as the collective bargaining representative of any group of employees nor deal with or attempt to deal with any employer concerning grievances, labor disputes, rates of pay, hours or other terms and conditions of employment. Associate membership shall not confer eligibility to run for or vote for national or other offices in ALPA or to otherwise vote in ALPA.

ARTICLE III - LOCAL COUNCILS AND LOCAL EXECUTIVE COUNCILS

SECTION 1 - ORGANIZATION

A. Local Councils shall be established and dissolved as provided in Section 10 of this Article.

(1) Each Local Council shall have one (1) or more Status Representatives.

(2) The Local Council(s) on an airline shall, where applicable, be organized with Captain, First Officer and Second Officer Status Representatives, or with Seniority Block Status Representatives, or with an Instructor Status Representative, all of whom are referred to as Status Representatives. All Local Councils on an airline shall be organized using the same system, except that a Local Council composed solely of Instructors may be organized under either system.

(a) When requested by a Master Executive Council, a Seniority Block Status Representative system for the Local Council(s) on an airline may be established and implemented upon approval of the Executive Council, which shall consider and take into account the recommendations of the Master Executive Council as to the number of Local Councils, size and number of uniform seniority blocks, number of Status Representatives, and related matters.

B. Each Local Council, except a Local Council organized under Section 1C or Section 1D below, shall have one (1) Status Representative for each pilot status in that Local Council, said Status Representative(s) to be a member of their airline Master Executive Council and the Board of Directors of the Association.

(1) A one (1) status Local Council, with only Captains, or Instructors, or one seniority block, shall have one Status Representative who shall also serve as Local Council Chair. In addition, that Local Council shall have a Vice Chair and a Secretary-Treasurer who are not Status Representatives.

(2) A two (2) status Local Council, with only Captains and First Officers or two seniority blocks, shall have a Captain Representative and a First Officer Representative or two Seniority Block Status Representatives, who shall each be eligible for election as Local Council Chair and Vice Chair. In addition, that Local Council shall have a Secretary-Treasurer who is not a Status Representative.

(3) Except in a Local Council subject to Section 2C(1)(d)(i) below, a three (3) status Local Council with Captains, First Officers and Second Officers, or a Local Council with three or more seniority blocks, shall have a Captain Representative, a First Officer Representative and a Second Officer Representative or three or more Seniority Block Status Representatives, who shall each be eligible for election as Local Council Chair, Vice Chair and Secretary-Treasurer.

C. Each two (2) status or three (3) status Local Council on a single Council airline (organized with Captain, First Officer and, where applicable, Second Officer Status Representatives) with over one thousand (1000) Active members, as of September 1 of the year preceding the beginning of a regular term of office, shall have two (2) Status Representatives for each pilot status in that Local Council effective at the start of the next regular term, said Status Representatives to be members of their airline Master Executive Council and the Board of Directors of the Association, unless the Executive Council, taking into account the recommendation of the Master Executive Council, determines that the airline should be organized under Section 1B above. The Executive Council, taking into account the recommendation of the MEC, may further determine that a Local Council on a single Council airline which grows to over one thousand (1000) Active members during a term of office should be subject to this provision for the remainder of a term of office, or that a Local Council on a single Council airline which no longer has one thousand (1000) members should be subject to Section 1B above, and establish transition procedures.

(1) A two (2) status Local Council, with only Captains and First Officers, shall have two Captain Representatives and two First Officer Representatives who shall each be eligible for election as Local Council Chair, Vice Chair and Secretary-Treasurer.

(2) A three (3) status Local Council, with Captains, First Officers and Second Officers, shall have two Captain Representatives, two First Officer Representatives and two Second Officer Representatives who shall each be eligible for election as Local Council Chair, Vice Chair and Secretary-Treasurer.

D. A two (2) status or three (3) status Local Council on a multi-Council airline (organized with Captain, First Officer and, where applicable, Second Officer Status Representatives) with (i) over one thousand (1000) Active members who constitute twenty-five percent (25%) or more of the Active membership on the airline, as of September 1 of the year preceding the beginning of a regular term of office, or (ii) over five hundred (500) Active members who constitute fifty percent (50%) or more of the Active membership on the airline, as of September 1 of the year preceding the beginning of a regular term of office, may with prior approval of the Master Executive Council by a three-quarters (3/4) majority vote and by majority of the Executive Council, have two (2) Status Representatives for each pilot status in that Local Council effective at the start of the next regular term, said Status Representatives to be members of their airline Master Executive Council and the Board of Directors of the Association. The Executive Council, taking into account the recommendation of the MEC by a three-quarters (3/4) majority vote, may further determine that a Local Council which grows in size to meet the requirements of this provision during a term of office should be subject to this provision for the remainder of that term of office, or that a Local Council which no longer meets the requirements of this provision should be subject to Section 1B above, and establish transition procedures.

(1) A two (2) status Local Council, with only Captains and First Officers, shall have two Captain Representatives and two First Officer Representatives who shall each be eligible for election as Local Council Chair, Vice Chair and Secretary-Treasurer.

(2) A three (3) status Local Council, with Captains, First Officers and Second Officers, shall have two Captain Representatives, two First Officer Representatives and two Second Officer Representatives who shall be eligible for election as Local Council Chair, Vice Chair and Secretary-Treasurer.

E. The Chair, Vice Chair and Secretary-Treasurer shall comprise the Local Executive Council, except that the Local Executive Council for a Local Council subject to Section 1C or Section 1D of this Article or with more than three Seniority Block Status Representatives shall also include all Status Representatives who are not Local Council officers.

F. On airlines where employment of Professional Flight Engineers is permitted in accordance with Article XX, Section 1A(1), Second Officer Representatives may be designated at the option of the MEC and with the approval of the Vice President-Administration/Secretary as "Second Officer/Professional Flight Engineer Representatives" without change in function or qualifications for office. The MEC will promptly inform the Vice President-Administration/Secretary of its decision to select or rescind such designation.

SECTION 2 - LOCAL COUNCIL REPRESENTATIVES AND OFFICERS

A. The nomination of Local Council Representatives and Officers shall be in accordance with Section 7 of this Article.

B. The election of Local Council Representatives and Officers shall be in accordance with Section 8 of this Article.

C. ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS FOR LOCAL COUNCIL REPRESENTATIVES AND OFFICERS

(1) Eligibility requirements for Local Council Representatives:

(a) In any Local Council organized under Section 1A(2) above (with Captain, First Officer, Second Officer or Instructor Status Representatives), any Active member of that Local Council shall be eligible for election as a Status Representative from the flight crew position they hold at the time the eligibility roster is created for the nomination ballot, in accordance with Association Voting Procedures.

In the event that there is no eligible member under Section 2C(1)(a) above who is willing to serve as Second Officer Representative, the Local Council shall be organized as a two (2) status Local Council under Section 1B(2) above for the term of office or remainder of the term of office, and the First Officer Representative shall hold the votes of the members in Second Officer status for purposes of roll call voting as a member of the Master Executive Council and Board of Directors.

(b) In any Local Council organized under Section 1A(2)(a) above (with Seniority Block Status Representatives), any Active member of that Local Council shall be eligible for election as a Status Representative from the seniority block to which they are assigned at the time the eligibility roster is created for the nomination ballot, in accordance with Association Voting Procedures.

(c) A change of status subsequent to nomination shall not preclude election to, assumption of, or retention of office.

(2) Eligibility requirements for Local Council Officers:

(a) In a one (1) status Council, the elected Status Representative shall automatically become the Local Council Chair. In addition, any Active member of the Local Council in good standing at time of nomination and election, who is not a Status Representative, shall be eligible for election to the office of Vice Chair or the office of Secretary-Treasurer.

(b) In a two (2) status Council, the Chair and the Vice Chair must be duly elected Status Representatives. In addition, except in a Council organized under Section 1C or Section 1D above, any Active member of the Local Council in good standing at the time of nomination and election, who is not a Status Representative, shall be eligible for election to the office of Secretary-Treasurer.

(c) In a three (3) status Local Council, or a Local Council with three or more Seniority Block Status Representatives, or a Local Council organized under Section 1C or Section 1D above, the Chair, Vice Chair and the Secretary-Treasurer must be duly elected Status Representatives.

(3) All candidates for office must be in good standing at the time of nomination and election.

D. TERM OF OFFICE

(1) The terms of office for Local Council Representatives and Officers shall commence and conclude in accordance with each Local Council's Election Group placement as delineated in Section 9 of this Article and shall be for thirty-six (36) months.

(2) A Local Council Representative or Officer shall hold office for the term elected to said office provided they remain a member in good standing of that Local Council, or until recalled in accordance with the Constitution and By-Laws, vacates the office for any other reason or until their successor is elected and takes office pursuant to the provisions of this Article; provided, however, that when newly elected representatives have assumed office, the Officer's term of office shall expire. In a two (2) status Council, except a Council organized under Section 1C or Section 1D above, the Representatives receiving the most number of votes and the least number of votes in the Representative election shall

be certified as Acting Council Chair and Acting Vice Chair, respectively, by the Election and Ballot Certification Board pending completion of Officer elections.

In a three (3) status Council, or a Local Council with three or more Seniority Block Status Representatives, or a Local Council organized under Section 1C or Section 1D above, the Representatives receiving the most votes, the second highest number of votes and the third highest number of votes in the Representative election shall be certified as Acting Council Chair, Acting Council Vice Chair and Acting Council Secretary-Treasurer, respectively, by the Election and Ballot Certification Board, pending completion of Officer elections.

(3) A Local Council Officer and Representative who vacates the office of Status Representative or Council Officer under the provision of (2) above shall thereby simultaneously vacate both offices.

E. VACANCY IN OFFICE OF LOCAL COUNCIL REPRESENTATIVE OR OFFICER

When the Vice President-Administration/Secretary is advised in writing of any Local Council Representative or Officer vacancy or is advised in writing of the future effective date of the resignation of a Local Council Representative or Officer, they shall initiate all of the following appropriate actions:

(1) If a Local Council Representative vacancy occurs two hundred and forty (240) days or more prior to the expiration of the term, such vacancy shall be filled for the balance of the term by an election in accordance with Sections 7 and 8A of this Article. Pending the election of a representative, the vacancy shall be filled by election of an Interim Status Representative as provided in subparagraph (3).

(a) Any Local Council Officer vacancy created by the vacating representative shall be temporarily filled in accordance with subparagraph (5).

(b) Should the vacated office be that of Chair, an officer election will be conducted as provided in Section 8B of this Article.

(c) Should the vacated office be that of Vice Chair in a Local Council with a Second Officer Representative and/or subject to Section 1C or Section 1D of this Article or with three or more Seniority Block Status Representatives, an officer election will be conducted as provided in Section 8B of this Article.

(d) Should the vacated office be that of Vice Chair in a Local Council with no Second Officer Representative and not subject to Section 1C or Section 1D of this Article or with less than three Seniority Block Status Representatives, the newly elected Local Council Status Representative or member, whichever is applicable, shall assume the office of Vice Chair.

(e) Should the vacated office be that of Secretary-Treasurer, the newly elected Local Council Status Representative or member, whichever is applicable, shall assume the office of Secretary-Treasurer, except that an officer election will be conducted as provided in Section 8B of this Article in a Local Council subject to Section 1C or Section 1D of this Article or in a Local Council with more than three Seniority Block Status Representatives.

(2) If a vacancy occurs less than two hundred and forty (240) days prior to the expiration of the term, it shall be filled by an Interim Status Representative as provided in subparagraph (3). Any vacated office shall be filled for the balance of the term as provided in subparagraph (5).

(3) When a vacancy occurs as in (1) and (2) above, it shall be filled by election of an Interim Status Representative as follows: The Local Council Chair shall call a Local Council meeting for the purpose of nominating and electing an Interim Status Representative. The Local Council, at that session, shall nominate and shall elect by secret ballot such Interim Status Representative to temporarily fill the existing vacancy.

(4) The Interim Status Representative upon election shall become a representative for the Local Council and shall be a member of the Local Executive Council, Master Executive Council and Board of Directors, and shall have all the rights and privileges of a regularly elected representative. They shall be spokesperson for the status they represent and shall not be an officer of the Local Council, except in a one status Local Council. Upon completion of a Local Council Status Representative election in accordance with Sections 7 and 8 of this Article, the term of the Interim Status Representative shall terminate.

(5) Pending election of Local Council Status Representatives or Officers in accordance with Sections 7 and 8 of this Article, the following order of Council Officer succession for the balance of the term(s) shall be implemented.

(a) In the event of a Chair vacancy only, the Vice Chair shall act as Chair and the Secretary-Treasurer shall act as Vice Chair as well as Secretary-Treasurer.

(b) In the event of a Vice Chair vacancy only, the Secretary-Treasurer shall act as Vice Chair as well as Secretary-Treasurer.

(c) In the event of a Secretary-Treasurer vacancy only, the Vice Chair shall act as Secretary-Treasurer as well as Vice Chair.

(d) In the event of simultaneous vacancies of Local Council Chair and Vice Chair, the Secretary-Treasurer shall function as Temporary Local Council Chair for the purpose of conducting an election for Interim Status Representatives. The Temporary Chair shall call a Local Council meeting and at that meeting the Local Council members shall nominate and shall elect by secret ballot Interim Status Representatives. At that meeting the Local Council members shall determine by election which of the Interim Status Representatives shall be Temporary Chair and Temporary Vice Chair, except that in a Local Council subject to Section 1C or Section 1D of this Article or with three or more Seniority Block Status Representatives, the members shall elect the Temporary Chair and Vice Chair from among the incumbent Permanent Status Representatives and the Interim Status Representatives. Upon completion of Local Council Representational and Officer elections conducted in accordance with Sections 7 and 8 of this Article, the term of Interim Status Representatives (Temporary Chair and Vice Chair) shall terminate.

(e) In the event an established Local Council has no elected officers, or in the event a probationary Local Council is established by the Executive Council on an airline with a functioning Council or Councils, the Master Executive Council Chair shall appoint an Active member in good standing of that Council to function as Temporary Local Council Chair for the purpose of conducting an election for Interim Status Representatives and, where applicable, Secretary-Treasurer. The Temporary Local Council Chair shall call a Local Council meeting and at that meeting the Local Council members shall nominate and shall elect by secret ballot their Interim Status Representatives, and in a Local Council where there are no Second Officers or less than three Seniority Block Status Representatives, a Secretary-Treasurer. At that meeting the Local Council members shall determine by election which of their elected representatives shall be Temporary Chair, Temporary Vice Chair and in a Local Council where there are Second Officers or more than two Seniority Block Status Representatives, Secretary-Treasurer, provided that in a Local Council subject to Section 1C or Section 1D of this Article, or with more than three Seniority Block Status Representatives, any incumbent Permanent Status Representatives shall be eligible for election as Temporary Chair, Temporary Vice Chair and, where applicable, Temporary Secretary-Treasurer. Upon completion of Local Council Representational and Officer elections conducted in accordance with Sections 7 and 8 of this Article, the term of Interim Status Representative (Temporary Chair and Vice Chair) shall terminate.

(f) In the event there is no Master Executive Council Chair to make such appointment under subparagraph (e) above, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, with the approval of the President, shall appoint an Active member in good standing of such Council to function as Temporary Chair to conduct Interim Status Representative and Officer elections as provided in subparagraph (5) above. Such action shall be reported to the Executive Council at its next meeting and be subject to its review. Any affected member may appeal such action to the Executive Council.

(g) In the event that an airline with one (1) Local Council subject to Section 1C of this Article becomes a multi-Council airline, the procedures set forth in Sections 2E(5)(e) and 2E(5)(f) above shall be applicable to the newly established Local Council(s). Upon election of the Interim Status Representatives and Officers in the newly established Local Council(s), the prior existing Local Council shall be subject to Section 1B of this Article. The Status Representatives in the original Local Council in each status who received the greatest number of votes in their election as Status Representatives shall continue in office as representatives and officers for the remainder of their terms, and any vacancy in office shall be filled in accordance with Section E of this Article.

F. RECALL OF LOCAL COUNCIL REPRESENTATIVE OR OFFICER

At a Local Council meeting, which has been called to consider, among other things, a recall, such Local Council, by a majority vote of the Active members in good standing of that council then present, and valid proxies, may request the Vice President-Administration/Secretary to initiate and circulate a ballot among the Active members of such Local Council for the removal of a Local Council Status Representative or Officer, said ballot to be conducted under Association Voting Procedures. Such ballots shall be validated and tallied under the supervision of the Election and Ballot Certification Board who shall certify the results and notify the Vice President-Administration/Secretary. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall promptly mail a copy of the certification of results to the members of the Local Council.

G. BOND

The Local Council Chair and any Local Council officer or member who may be entrusted with Local Council funds shall be bonded in the amounts specified in the Labor Management Reporting and Disclosures Act of 1959, as amended (if applicable), or as it may be amended in the future. The Chair, in any event, shall be accountable for such funds.

SECTION 3 - LOCAL COUNCIL MEETINGS

A. Local Council meetings shall be the forum of the general membership of the Association.

B. REGULAR LOCAL COUNCIL MEETINGS

Regular meetings of the Local Council shall be called at least once every four (4) months by the Chair, or by the Vice Chair or Secretary-Treasurer at the direction of the Chair. The following shall be complied with during Local Council meetings: where applicable, due to the size of the Council, or availability of membership, and in order to allow the maximum number of members to attend a meeting, the meeting may be divided into two (2) or more sessions. Each meeting having more than one session shall discuss the same items on the published agenda, and in case of new business at the first session, such new business shall be discussed at the remaining sessions of the meetings. Any vote taken on any matter of business must be a compilation of the voting on that matter of business of all sessions. Voting at second or subsequent sessions must be confined to the issues voted upon at the first session, including votes to table, amend, etc. Any action to amend or to otherwise dispose of an item at a second or subsequent session requires that said decision be placed on the published agenda of the next regular meeting of the Council. In case of a tie vote, the Local Executive Council shall vote the issue and their

vote shall be the decision of the Council. Items of business not discussed at all sessions shall revert to the next Local Council meeting for final decision.

C. SPECIAL LOCAL COUNCIL MEETINGS

A special meeting of the Local Council may be called by the Chair at any time, and shall be called by the Chair upon written request by the Master Executive Council, the President of the Association, or two or more Local Council Officers. The Officer or Officers requesting such special meeting shall state the agenda for inclusion in the Chair's published notice. When the President of the Association is petitioned in writing by thirty percent (30%) of the Active members in good standing of a Local Council, they shall, within fifteen (15) days, direct the Vice President-Administration/Secretary to call a special meeting. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall publish notice of the time and place of the meeting, and the agenda items included in the petition. Such meeting shall be convened within forty five (45) days of receipt of the petition by the President.

D. NOTICE OF MEETINGS

(1) Notice of all regular Local Council meetings shall be given by written notice as far in advance as is practicable and shall be in receipt of the member not less than twenty-four (24) hours before the time designated for such meetings, except as provided in subparagraph (2) below. Such notice shall include the time, place and agenda for the meeting. Any Active member in good standing may submit agenda items to the Local Council Chair for inclusion in the published agenda in the meeting notice. Such items shall be in writing. Any agenda item may be introduced by a member at a regular Council meeting.

(2) Notice of regular Local Council meetings called to consider Nomination and Election of an Interim Status Representative, as provided in Section 2E of this Article, or to consider recall of a Local Council Representative or Officer, as provided in Section 2F of this Article, or to vote on a Local Council assessment in accordance with Article IX, Section 7B, shall be mailed by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary to each member at their last known home address not less than fifteen (15) days prior to the date of such meeting.

(3) Subject to the requirements of subparagraph (4) immediately hereafter, notice of all special Local Council meetings shall be given as in paragraph (1) above except that in an emergency a special meeting may be called verbally or on less than twenty-four (24) hours' notice. All notices shall include the business to be brought before such meetings, and no business other than that specified shall be transacted.

(4) Notice of special Local Council meetings called to consider Nomination and Election of Interim Status Representatives, the recall of a Local Council Representative or Officer, or to vote on a Local

Council assessment shall be mailed by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary to each member at their last known home address not less than fifteen (15) days prior to the date of such meeting.

E. VOTING

At all meetings of a Local Council, all questions coming before such Council shall be decided by a majority vote of the Local Council members in attendance (including valid proxies except as provided in the following sentence) and each Active Local Council member in good standing shall have one (1) vote. Proxies may not be used for secret ballots required in Article III, Section 2E(3) (Interim Status Representatives); Article IV, Section 2B (Strike Votes); Article IX, Section 7B (Assessments), and ALPA's contract ratification procedures.

F. QUORUM

At all regular or special meetings of a Local Council, the Active members in good standing who remain in attendance shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, except that at any special meeting called verbally or on less than twenty-four (24) hours' notice, a quorum shall consist of twenty percent (20%) of the Active members of the Council.

G. PROXIES

Proxies may be used in any vote at a Local Council meeting except those votes enumerated in Section 3E of this Article. No member shall be able to vote more than three (3) proxies. Proxies may not be transferred if the proxy holder fails to attend the meeting, or is unable to remain for the entire meeting.

(1) Members who are unable to attend a meeting may provide advance proxies, and such proxies may only be issued through an electronic system accessible through the Association's Website. The electronic proxy system will be available from the date the meeting notice is sent until twenty-four hours prior to the scheduled start time for the meeting. The system will permit Active members in good standing to designate another Active member of the Local Council in good standing as a proxy-holder, will allow the proposed proxy-holder to accept or reject the proxy, and will provide evidence of the proxy (if accepted) to the proxy-holder, the proxy-giver, and the Local Council Chair. The system will require each proxy to list the subjects for which it is valid, and those subjects must be drawn from the specific subjects listed on the published agenda.

(2) Members who attend a portion of a local council meeting, but are unable to remain for the entire meeting, may provide departure proxies. A departure proxy must be written, signed by both the proxy-giver and proxy-holder in the presence of a local council officer (or another member appointed by the Local Council Chair), and list the specific subjects for which it is valid. The subjects that may be covered by a departure proxy must be drawn from either the specific subjects listed on the published agenda, or from subjects added to the agenda before the proxy-giver departs.

H. MEETING RECORDS AND MINUTES

Minutes and a record of attendance shall be kept of all meetings, both regular and special, and a copy of such minutes and attendance records shall be sent to the Home Office within thirty (30) days, and distribution of the minutes shall be made as the Local Executive Council directs.

SECTION 4 - LOCAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

A. GENERAL DUTIES OF THE LOCAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Local Executive Council is charged with and responsible for the proper management of the affairs and business of the Local Council of which it is a part. All Local Executive Council business shall be conducted in duly called, regularly convened meetings. Said Local Executive Council may adopt such rules of procedure for the management of its affairs as it deems proper and which are consistent with the Constitution and By-Laws.

B. JURISDICTION AND DUTIES OF LOCAL COUNCIL OFFICERS

(1) CHAIR

The Chair of the Local Council shall preside at all meetings thereof and at all meetings of the Local Executive Council, except as they may otherwise specifically direct in accordance with paragraph B(2) of this Section. They shall cause to be called all regular and special meetings of the Local Executive Council and of the Local Council in accordance with the Constitution and By-Laws. They shall be

responsible for the expeditious processing of complaints and grievances of their Council members and promoting their interests locally in whatever way possible. They shall be charged with and responsible for implementing, administering and explaining the policies of their Local Executive Council and Master Executive Council, the Board of Directors and Executive Board as they pertain to their Local Council. They shall be a member of the Master Executive Council of the airline and a Director of the Association.

(2) VICE CHAIR

In the absence of the Chair, the Vice Chair shall perform all of the duties of the Chair as provided in paragraph B(1) of this Section and such other duties that, from time to time, may be specifically assigned to them by the Chair. In addition, they shall be a member of the Master Executive Council of the airline and a Director of the Association, except that the Vice Chair of a single status Local Council shall not be a member of the Master Executive Council or a Director of the Association.

(3) SECRETARY-TREASURER

The Secretary-Treasurer of the Local Council shall assist the Chair in administering Local Council funds, maintaining Council records and perform such other duties that the Council Chair may assign to them. If they are also a Local Council Status Representative, they will be a member of the Master Executive Council of the airline and a Director of the Association.

SECTION 5 - LOCAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL COMMITTEES

The Local Executive Council shall establish such Committees and appoint Committee Chairs as may be necessary for proper conduct of Local Council business consistent with Association and Local Council policy.

SECTION 6 - LOCAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETINGS

A. GENERAL

(1) Regular meetings of the Local Executive Council shall be called by the Chair prior to each regular or special Local Council meeting.

(2) Special meetings of the Local Executive Council may be called by the Chair at any time, and shall be called by them upon the written request of the President of the Association, the Master Executive Council or one (1) member of that Local Executive Council.

(3) Any Local Executive Council meeting where every member is present shall be considered a regular meeting and any or all business may be transacted.

B. NOTICE OF MEETINGS

Notice of all regular or special Local Executive Council meetings shall be given in accordance with Section 3D of this Article.

C. MEETING RECORDS AND MINUTES

Minutes and a record of attendance shall be kept of all meetings, both regular and special, and a copy of such minutes and attendance records shall be retained by the Secretary-Treasurer of the Local Council.

D. QUORUM

At all regular or special meetings of a Local Executive Council, the members who remain in attendance shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

E. VOTING

At all meetings of a Local Executive Council, all questions shall be decided by a majority vote of the Local Executive Council members in attendance, with each member having one (1) vote.

SECTION 7 - NOMINATION OF REPRESENTATIVES

A. Nomination of Local Council Representatives and Officers shall be conducted by secret ballot, using an internet-based system.

B. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall establish a schedule for nominations and elections in accordance with Section 9 of this Article and, when necessary, to fill vacancies. That schedule shall be consistent with the requirements of this Article, and with Association Voting Procedures.

C. No later than fifteen (15) days prior to the scheduled opening of a nomination ballot, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall send a notice of nominations, in a form consistent with Association Voting Procedures, to each Active and Executive Active member in good standing of the Local Council.

D. Each Active or Executive Active member in good standing may nominate one (1) candidate for each open position, except that members in a Local Council subject to Section 1C or Section 1D of this Article may nominate two (2) candidates for the office of Captain Representative, First Officer Representative and, where applicable, Second Officer Representative. A nomination ballot shall remain open for at least fifteen (15) days.

E. Only eligible members who have declared willingness to serve in a position may be nominated for that position. Declarations must be made through the internet-based system, and that system will be open to receive willingness-to-serve declarations beginning at least fifteen (15) days prior to the date that the nomination ballot opens. Members may declare willingness-to-serve for more than one position.

F. The two (2) members who receive the most nominations for each position shall be the nominees, except that, in a Local Council subject to Section 1C or Section 1D of this Article, the four (4) members who receive the most nominations shall be the nominees. In the event of a tie for the second (or fourth, in the case of a Local Council subject to Section 1C or 1D of this Article) nominee position, the tied members shall all be nominees.

G. The results of nomination balloting shall be reported to the Election and Ballot Certification Board, which shall certify the results and notify the Vice President-Administration/Secretary. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall publish the results of the nomination to all Active and Executive Active members of that Local Council. This publication will be included in the Local Council Election Ballot described in Section 8A (2) of this Article. The nomination records and all related material shall be preserved under the supervision of the Vice President-Administration/Secretary for a period of at least one (1) year.

SECTION 8 - ELECTION PROCEDURES

A. (1) Election of Local Council Representatives and Officers shall be conducted by secret ballot, using an internet-based system.

(2) After the Election and Ballot Certification Board has certified the results of nominations for a Local Council, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall send election balloting notices, in a form consistent with Association Voting Procedures, to each Active and Executive Active member in good standing of that Local Council. The election balloting notice shall list the names of the nominees for each elective office in alphabetical order. Each Active and Executive Active member in good standing may vote for one (1) candidate for each elective office and the successful candidate for each office shall be that eligible candidate receiving the greatest number of election votes, except that each Active and Executive Active member in good standing in a Local Council subject to Section 1C or Section 1D of this Article may vote for two (2) candidates for each elective office in an election for Status Representatives (except in an election to fill a single vacancy in office), and the successful candidates in such elections (except an election to fill a single vacancy in office) shall be those two (2) eligible candidates receiving the greatest number of election votes. Nothing herein shall prohibit the write-in and election of an eligible member for elective office, except when electing the Local Council Chair and Vice Chair for two (2) status Councils, or except when electing the Local Council Chair, Vice Chair and Secretary-Treasurer for three (3) status or more than three (3) status Councils or Councils organized under Section 1C or Section 1D above.

(3) Election balloting by Active and Executive Active members in good standing shall be conducted in accordance with Association Voting Procedures on dates established by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary. An election ballot shall remain open at least fifteen (15) days.

(4) The results of balloting shall be reported to the Election and Ballot Certification Board, which shall certify the results of the election and notify the Vice President-Administration/Secretary. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall promptly mail a copy of the certification to the successful candidates and to their respective Local Executive Councils. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall publish the results of said election to all members of that Local Council. This publication will be included in the election balloting notice described in Section 8B(1) of this Article. The balloting records and all related material shall be preserved under the supervision of the Vice President-Administration/Secretary for a period of at least one (1) year.

(5) In cases where ties develop in the election process, the candidate who received the greater number of votes in the nominating process shall be the successful candidate.

B. (1) After the Election and Ballot Certification Board has certified the results of elections described in Section 8A of this Article for a multi-status Local Council, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall send election balloting notices for the office of Chair, Vice Chair and, where applicable, Secretary-Treasurer, in a form consistent with Association Voting Procedures, to each Active and Executive Active member in good standing of that Local Council.

(2) The names of the duly elected Captain Representative, First Officer Representative and, where applicable, Second Officer Representative, or of the duly elected Seniority Block Status Representatives, shall be on the election balloting notices in alphabetical order under the heading Chair/Vice Chair Election Balloting. In those Councils that have three (3) or more Status Representatives the Officer Election Balloting notice shall be constructed so as to provide the membership the ability to vote for both Chair and Vice Chair, and the ability to vote for Secretary-Treasurer if required by Section 8B(5) below.

(3) Each Active and Executive Active member in good standing of such Local Councils may vote for one (1) of the candidates on the ballot for Council Chair, and in those Councils with a Second Officer Representative, or three (3) or more Status Representatives, each member in good standing shall have one (1) vote on each of three (3) or more, where applicable, options for Vice Chair, and the ability to vote for Secretary-Treasurer if required by Section 8B(5) below.

(4) Council Chair, Vice Chair and, where applicable, Secretary-Treasurer election balloting shall be conducted in accordance with Association Voting Procedures on dates established by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary.

(5) The candidate receiving the highest number of votes for Council Chair shall be the Local Council Chair. The candidate receiving the next highest number of votes shall be the Local Council Vice Chair, except in those Councils with a Second Officer Representative or subject to Section 1C or Section 1D of this Article or with three (3) or more Seniority Block Status Representatives, where the position of Vice Chair will be filled by the candidate (who was not elected Chair) who receives the highest number of votes for Vice Chair. The remaining candidate in a three (3) status Council shall be named the Local Council Secretary-Treasurer, except in a Local Council subject to Section 1C or Section 1D of this Article or with more than three (3) Seniority Block Status Representatives, where the position of Secretary-Treasurer will be filled by the candidate (who was not elected Chair or Vice Chair) who receives the highest number of votes for Secretary-Treasurer.

(6) In cases where ties develop in the election process, the Officer election in question shall be reballoted according to Association Voting Procedures.

(7) The results of balloting shall be reported to the Election and Ballot Certification Board, which shall certify the results of the elections and notify the Vice President-Administration/Secretary. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall promptly send a copy of the certification to the successful candidates and to their respective Local Executive Councils. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall publish the results of said election to all members of that Local Council. This publication may be included in Local Council Minutes or any other mailing sent to that Local Council. The balloting records and all related material shall be preserved under the supervision of the Vice President-Administration/Secretary for a period of at least one (1) year.

C. The election of Local Council Chair, Vice Chair and, where applicable, Secretary-Treasurer, shall be completed and all candidates notified no later than fifteen (15) days prior to the new term of office. If the election has not been completed by the effective date of the term of office, Section 2D(2) of this Article will apply.

SECTION 9 - ELECTION GROUPS

A. Each Local Council shall be assigned to an Election Group. On airlines having more than one (1) Local Council, said Councils shall be assigned among the Election Groups as evenly as possible. The Master Executive Council may request and the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, with the approval of the President, is empowered to change the Election Group to which a Local Council is assigned. Such action shall be reported to the Executive Council at its next meeting and be subject to its review. Any affected member may appeal such action to the Executive Council.

A. Election Group I:

Effective March 1, 2012, the term of office for Election Group I shall commence March 1, and at each thirty-six (36) month interval thereafter.

Name of Airline	Councils	Domicile
Air Canada (ACA)	251	Vancouver, BC
	252	Winnipeg, MB
Air Transport International (ATI)	190	Hebron, KY
Alaska Airlines (ALA)	059	Portland, OR
	063	Los Angeles, CA
AmeriJet International (AJT)	134	Miami, FL
Calm Air (CMA)	213	Thompson, MB
Canadian North (CNB)	222	Edmonton, AB
Cargojet (CJT)	203	Hamilton, ON
Delta Air Lines (DAL)	001	Minneapolis, MN
	016	Los Angeles, CA
	048	Atlanta, GA (Instructors)
Endeavor Air (EDV)	125	Cincinnati, OH
	129	Minneapolis, MN
Envoy Air (ENY)	083	DFW Airport, TX
Federal Express (FDX)	024	Oakland, CA
	026	Memphis, TN
Flair Airlines (FLE)	250	Edmonton, AB
Frontier Airlines (FFT)	169	Orlando, FL
Jazz Aviation (JAZ)	223	Toronto, ON
JetBlue Airways (JBU)	189	Orlando, FL (Instructors)
	197	Ft. Lauderdale, FL
Kalitta Air (CKS)	140	Ypsilanti, MI
	199	Los Angeles, CA
Kelowna Flightcraft Ltd. (KFC)	206	Vancouver, BC
Mesa Air Group (MAG)	084	Western
PAL Airlines (PVL)	229	Air Borealis - Goose Bay, NL
Piedmont Airlines (PDT)	035	Charlotte, NC
PSA Airlines (PSA)	069	Charlotte, NC
Spirit Airlines (SPA)	077	Las Vegas, NV
United Airlines (UAL)	005	New York, NY
	011	Washington, DC
	034	San Francisco, CA
	173	Agana, Guam
Western Global Airlines (WGN)	117	Ft. Myers, FL
WestJet Airlines (WJA)	227	Vancouver, BC

B. Election Group II:

Effective March 1, 2011, the term of office for Election Group II shall commence March 1 and at each thirty-six (36) month interval thereafter.

Name of Airline	Councils	Domicile
Air Canada (ACA)	254	Montreal, QC
Air Transat (TSC)	200	Montreal, QC
Air Wisconsin (ARW)	050	Milwaukee, WI
Alaska Airlines (ALA)	064	Anchorage, AK
	183	San Francisco, CA
Calm Air (CMA)	205	Winnipeg, MB
Canadian North (CNB)	240	Ottawa, ON
Delta Air Lines (DAL)	054	Seattle, WA
	066	New York, NY
Endeavor Air (EDV)	127	Atlanta, GA
	128	Detroit, MI
Envoy Air (ENY)	114	DFW Airport, TX (Instructors)
	126	Miami, FL
Federal Express (FDX)	022	Memphis, TN
	100	Los Angeles, CA
	500	Indianapolis, IN
Frontier Airlines (FFT)	165	Denver, CO
Jazz Aviation (JAZ)	220	Montreal, QC
JetBlue Airways (JBU)	191	New York, NY
Keewatin Air (KEW)	262	Winnipeg, MB
Mesa Air Group (MAG)	085	Central
	088	Southeast
Morningstar Air Express (MAL)	208	Edmonton, AB
PAL Aerospace (SPR)	232	St. John's, NL
Pivot Airlines (GGN)	201	Toronto, ON
PSA Airlines (PSA)	061	Dayton, OH
Spirit Airlines (SPA)	109	Ft. Lauderdale, FL
United Airlines (UAL)	012	Chicago, IL
	033	Denver, CO
	153	Las Vegas, NV
	172	Cleveland, OH
Wasaya Airways (WSG)	236	Thunder Bay, ON
WestJet Airlines (WJA)	230	Calgary, AB
WestJet Encore (WEN)	211	Calgary, AB

C. Election Group III:

Effective March 1, 2010, the term of office for Election Group III shall commence March 1 and at each thirty-six (36) month interval thereafter.

Name of Airline	Councils	Domicile
Air Canada (ACA)	253	Toronto, ON
Air Transat (TSC)	225	Toronto, ON
Air Wisconsin (ARW)	051	Chicago, IL
Alaska Airlines (ALA)	067	Seattle, WA
Bearskin (BRS)	219	Thunder Bay, ON
Breeze Airways (MXY)	144	Salt Lake City, UT
Canadian North (CNB)	241	Yellowknife, NT
CommuteAir (CMT)	152	Dulles, VA
Delta Air Lines (DAL)	020	Detroit, MI
	044	Atlanta, GA
	081	Salt Lake City, UT
Endeavor Air (EDV)	157	New York, NY
Envoy Air (ENY)	131	Phoenix, AZ
	133	Chicago, IL
Federal Express (FDX)	007	Memphis, TN
	079	Anchorage, AK
	123	Cologne, DEU
Frontier Airlines (FFT)	163	Las Vegas, NV
	167	Philadelphia, PA
Hawaiian Airlines (HAL)	065	Honolulu, HI
iAero Airways (SWQ)	136	Miami, FL
Jazz Aviation (JAZ)	226	Calgary, AB
	231	Vancouver, BC
JetBlue Airways (JBU)	193	Boston, MA
	195	Orlando, FL
Lynx Air (DAT)	260	Calgary, AB
Mesa Air Group (MAG)	087	Northern
PAL Airlines (PVL)	221	PAL Airlines - St. John's, NL
Pascan Aviation (PSC)	264	Montreal, QC
Perimeter (PAG)	238	Thompson, MB
Piedmont Airlines (PDT)	029	Philadelphia, PA
PSA Airlines (PSA)	070	Arlington, VA
Ravn Alaska (RVF)	139	Anchorage, AK
Spirit Airlines (SPA)	018	Detroit, MI
	098	Ft. Lauderdale, FL (Instructors)
Sun Country Airlines (SCA)	015	Minneapolis, MN
United Airlines (UAL)	057	Los Angeles, CA
	093	Denver, CO (Instructors)
	150	Orlando, FL
	171	Houston, TX
WestJet Airlines (WJA)	234	Toronto, ON
WestJet Encore (WEN)	214	Toronto, ON

SECTION 10 - ESTABLISHMENT AND DISSOLUTION OF LOCAL COUNCILS

A. The number and location of Local Councils on an airline shall be determined by taking into account the geographical extent of the airline, the route system, domicile locations and stability, number of members involved, need for local representation, size of the resulting Master Executive Council and sound fiscal practices. Multi-domicile Local Councils, including a single Local Council for a multi-domicile airline, may be established when deemed appropriate. Not more than one (1) Local Council on any one (1) airline shall be located in any one (1) city, town, or village, except when the operation of a part or parts of the airline are of a character presenting a marked difference which justifies such action or the Local Councils on the airline are organized using the Seniority Block Status Representative system, in which event more than one (1) Local Council may, with the consent of the Executive Council, be so established. The number and location of Local Councils on an airline shall be subject to review and change from time to time, taking into account the foregoing factors.

B. Unless requested by the member and approved by the Master Executive Council, a member must belong to the Local Council for the domicile where the member holds a bid. If no Local Council exists for a domicile, the Master Executive Council shall assign such members to a Local Council.

C. The Executive Council shall have the authority to establish Local Councils for purposes of representation and assign Local Councils to Election Groups. The number and location of Local Councils shall be recommended by the Master Executive Council and final determination shall be made by the Executive Council.

D. Initial approval for a Local Council shall be for two (2) years. During such probationary period, the Executive Council may dissolve the Local Council if its members diminish to less than ten (10), or if circumstances related to establishment of the probationary Local Council are no longer applicable.

E. A Local Council shall be automatically dissolved when the domicile or domiciles for the Local Council cease to exist or when the Association ceases to be the bargaining representative for the pilots of the carrier.

F. In addition to automatic dissolution, as provided for in Section 10E above, and dissolution as provided for in Section 10D above:

(1) The Executive Council shall have the authority to recommend that a Local Council be dissolved, taking into account the factors set forth in Section 10A, and to dissolve a Local Council with concurrence of the Master Executive Council.

(2) The Executive Council may, in its own discretion, dissolve a Local Council or Local Councils on an airline if Article IX, Section 16B or Section 16C, Article XIX or Article XXI has been implemented.

G. For the purpose of initial representation when there is neither an MEC nor a Local Council, or Councils, as provided for in Articles III, IV and VII of the Constitution and By-Laws, the Executive Council shall promptly establish a probationary Local Council or Councils and appoint the requisite temporary Local Council officers. Should the Executive Council not be scheduled to meet within thirty (30) days, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall effect the above.

(1) The Executive Council or the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, as provided above, shall appoint a Captain Representative, a First Officer Representative or Vice Chair and a Second Officer Representative or Secretary-Treasurer, or, where applicable, one or more Seniority Block Status Representatives or officers, or two (2) Status Representatives for each position if the Executive Council determines that the Local Council shall be subject to Section 1C or Section 1D of this Article. In a three (3) status Local Council, the appointed Status Representatives shall decide unanimously who will serve as Chair, Vice Chair and Secretary-Treasurer. In a two (2) status Local Council, the two Status Representatives shall decide who will serve as Chair and Vice Chair. In a one (1) status Local

Council, the Status Representative shall serve as Chair and appoint the other officers. In the event that the appointed Status Representatives cannot decide the question unanimously, the Captain Representative or senior Seniority Block Status Representative shall be the Local Council Chair, the First Officer Representative or next senior Seniority Block Status Representative shall be the Local Council Vice Chair and either the Second Officer Representative or next senior Seniority Block Status Representative or the third pilot, whichever is applicable, shall be the Local Council Secretary-Treasurer, provided that, in a Local Council subject to Section 1C or Section 1D of this Article or with more than three Seniority Block Status Representatives, the respective Status Representatives who are senior in seniority and willing to serve shall be designated as the Council officers in the same manner. Such appointees shall serve until successors are elected in accordance with the provisions of Sections 7 and 8 of this Article. Election procedures shall be promptly initiated by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary.

(2) Such appointees shall have the same jurisdiction and duties as provided in Section 4 of this Article.

(3) Temporary Local Council Officers shall have the same privileges with respect to nomination and election as all other eligible members.

(4) The Vice President-Administration/Secretary of the Association shall cause the Temporary MEC to be convened for the purpose of electing a Temporary Chair, Temporary Vice Chair, and Temporary Secretary-Treasurer of the MEC to serve until the election of permanent Local Council representatives has been accomplished in accordance with the provisions of Sections 7 and 8 of this Article at which time the Temporary Master Chair shall, within fifteen (15) days, convene the permanent Master Executive Council for the purpose of electing MEC officers in accordance with Article IV, Sections 9 and 10, of the Constitution and By-Laws.

ARTICLE IV - MASTER EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

SECTION 1 - ORGANIZATION

A. On an airline having one (1) Local Council, except a Local Council subject to Article III, Section 1C, the Local Executive Council shall be the Master Executive Council except when the membership of a Local Council, at a duly called meeting and with the subject having been on the published agenda for the meeting, approves, the Local Executive Council of a single-council airline may elect, by unanimous vote, with the consent of the Executive Council, any Active member in good standing on their airline to serve as MEC Chair.

B. On an airline having two (2) or more Local Councils or an airline having one (1) Local Council subject to Article III, Section 1C, all of the Captain Representatives, First Officer Representatives and, where applicable, Second Officer Representatives, or all of the Seniority Block Status Representatives, shall be members of the Master Executive Council.

C. Only the Chair of a single status Local Council shall be a member of the Master Executive Council.

SECTION 2 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES OF MASTER EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

A. The Master Executive Council shall function as a coordinating Council for the membership on that airline. Its activities shall be proportionate to and in accordance with the demands made upon it by the Local Councils. All normal or routine local Association business shall, however, be conducted by the individual Local Councils.

B. The approval by a majority vote of the Master Executive Council on an airline, with the advice of the President, is mandatory before a strike vote of the members of an airline may be taken. This membership strike vote shall be conducted using a telephone and/or internet voting system which ensures that the manner in which a member votes is never disclosed to the Association. The vote will be concluded on or before a deadline date established by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, and the results shall be certified by the Election and Ballot Certification Board. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall promptly send a copy of the certification to the members of that airline's Master Executive Council. A simple majority of the valid ballots returned shall govern.

C. The Master Executive Council of an airline is empowered to make the final decision on any problem or problems of the members of that airline, except as provided elsewhere in the Constitution and By-Laws. The decisions of the Master Executive Council shall be considered as the decisions of the members of the airline and shall be acted upon accordingly. However, nothing in this Section shall authorize any Master Executive Council to initiate any action that is inconsistent with this Constitution and By-Laws or with the best interests of the Association or the general membership.

D. The Master Executive Council shall establish committees and appoint committee chairs as may be necessary for conducting Master Executive Council business consistent with Association and MEC policy.

E. Each Master Executive Council shall develop an annual allocation of their Master Executive Council Controllable Budget not later than the close of the first regular Master Executive Council meeting following the Executive Council approval of an Association budget. The Vice President-Finance/Treasurer of the Association shall provide monthly comparative data, relative to that MEC's constructed budget, to any MEC requesting such information.

SECTION 3 - MASTER EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETINGS

A. REGULAR MASTER EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETINGS

Master Executive Council shall hold at least two (2) meetings a year. It is suggested that these meetings be held not more than forty-five (45) days prior to May 1 and November 1 of each year.

B. NOTICE OF MEETINGS

Written notice of all regular Master Executive Council meetings shall be in receipt of each Master Executive Council member not less than fifteen (15) days prior to the date established by the Master Executive Council Chair. Such notice shall list the time, place and proposed agenda for the meeting.

C. AGENDA

(1) Agenda items submitted by MEC members shall be in writing and shall become part of the published notice of meeting if in receipt of the Master Chair prior to issuance of such notice. Deadline dates for submission of agenda items and provisions for inclusion of late agenda items on an agenda shall be determined by MEC policy.

(2) The Chair will endeavor to comply with subparagraph (1) above, but may submit any agenda items at any time prior to the close of the meeting.

D. SPECIAL MEETINGS

(1) A special meeting of the Master Executive Council may be called at any time by the Chair or by the President.

(2) A special meeting shall be called by the Chair or the President upon the written request of thirty percent (30%) of the members of the Master Executive Council, provided, however, that if the Executive Council or Executive Board (as specified by policy) has approved funding for a Master Executive Council in addition to the funding available through the normal budgeting process (but not including funding from the Major Contingency Fund), a written request from a majority of the members of the Master Executive Council shall be required for a special meeting. Such written request to the Chair or President for a special meeting shall list the time, place, and items to be discussed at the meeting.

(3) The President and all members of the Master Executive Council shall be in receipt of written notice at least twenty-four (24) hours in advance of such special meeting, and the notice shall set forth the agenda for the meeting.

(4) No business other than that specified in the written notice shall be conducted at any special meeting of the Master Executive Council, except that when all members, or their legal proxies, are present, any business may be conducted, with at least a three-fourths (3/4) majority approval.

(5) All meetings of the Master Executive Council shall be open meetings unless declared closed by the Master Executive Council.

(6) Special meetings by conference call may be held in accordance with Association policy.

SECTION 4 - ATTENDANCE AND QUORUM

A. At any duly called meeting of the Master Executive Council, each Local Council shall be represented by its Captain Representative and First Officer Representative and, where applicable, its Second Officer Representative, or by its Seniority Block Status Representative(s). Each single status Local Council shall be represented by its Chair.

B. At any meeting of the Master Executive Council, a majority of its members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. When a quorum is not present, a lesser number of its members shall adjourn.

SECTION 5 - VOTING

A. On a multi-council airline or an airline having one (1) Local Council subject to Article III, Section 1C, a majority vote shall be required for election of officers, with each member of the Master Executive Council having one (1) vote.

B. (1) All issues submitted to the Master Executive Council at any meeting shall be decided by a majority vote, with each member having one (1) vote. On issues other than election of officers, a request may be made by any member for a roll call vote. Each member shall have one (1) vote for each Active member in good standing represented by them, provided that on an airline having one (1) Local Council subject to Article III, Section 1C or Section 1D, each member shall have one-half of the votes for the Active members in their status and the member who received the largest number of votes in election as Status Representative shall have one (1) additional vote in the event of an odd number of Active members in their status. For the purpose of roll call voting, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, upon request by the MEC Chair, shall provide a current report of the number of Active members in good standing represented by each MEC member.

(2) When voting by roll call, a secret ballot shall not be conducted.

(3) On a single Council airline which is not subject to Article III, Section 1C, the Secretary-Treasurer, if not a Local Council Representative, may vote on voice votes and "Show of Hands" votes. On roll call votes, they may cast one (1) vote, with the member present representing the same category having their roll call vote reduced by one (1).

C. A Master Chair, or acting Chair, who is not also a Local Council Representative, shall vote only in the event of a tie, except that they shall not vote to break a tie for election of Master Executive Council Officers.

D. An MEC Vice Chair, Secretary-Treasurer or, where applicable, Secretary or Treasurer, who is not also a Local Council Representative shall have no vote.

SECTION 6 - REPRESENTATION AT MEC MEETINGS

If for any reason a Local Council Captain Representative, First Officer Representative, or Second Officer Representative, where applicable, or a Seniority Block Status Representative, or an Instructor Status Representative, is unable to attend a Master Executive Council meeting, they may designate in writing their duly elected successor in office to attend and act as their proxy, who will then have all of the rights and privileges of the original representative. They may designate, in writing, the Vice Chair or the Secretary-Treasurer of their Council or another member of the MEC who has been elected by a secret ballot of their membership. Such proxy will then have all the rights and privileges of the original representative.

SECTION 7 - PROXIES

If a Master Executive Council remains in session beyond the last day specified in the notice for such meeting, or prior to such time a member can show cause to the Master Executive Council Chair that they are unable to remain in attendance, a member may designate, in writing, any other member of the Master Executive Council to act as their proxy, who will then have all the rights and privileges of the original representative. In the alternative, they may designate, in writing, their duly elected successor in office or an elected officer of a Local Council who is not also a Status Representative to act as their proxy, who will then have all the rights and privileges of the original representative. A

proxy may not be transferred when a proxyholder finds it necessary to depart a meeting.

SECTION 8 - MEETING RECORDS AND MINUTES

Minutes and a record of attendance shall be kept of all meetings, both regular and special, and such minutes and records shall be a part of the Master Executive Council's records and files. A copy of such minutes and records shall be sent to the Home Office within thirty (30) days, and distribution made as the Master Executive Council Chair directs.

SECTION 9 - OFFICERS

A. Each Master Executive Council shall have the following elected officers: a Chair, a Vice Chair and a Secretary-Treasurer or a Secretary and a Treasurer if such option is chosen under subparagraph A(1) below.

(1) On an airline having two (2) or more Local Councils or an airline having one (1) Local Council subject to Article III, Section 1C, the Master Executive Council may elect, by majority vote at a meeting held at least thirty (30) days prior to an election for the office of Secretary-Treasurer, to establish separate elected offices of Secretary and Treasurer. A Master Executive Council which elects to establish such separate offices of Secretary and Treasurer shall not recombine such offices into a single office of Secretary-Treasurer except at a meeting held at least thirty (30) days prior to an election for the offices of Secretary and Treasurer. Any action taken by a Master Executive Council to separate or recombine such offices shall be reported in writing by the Master Chair to the Vice President Administration/Secretary within ten (10) days.

B. There shall be no salary in connection with any office of a Master Executive Council.

SECTION 10 - ELECTION OF OFFICERS

A. ELIGIBILITY

(1) The eligibility requirements for any Master Executive Council officer of a single-council airline, except that as defined in Section 1A of this Article, shall be as prescribed in Article III.

(2) The Chair, Vice Chair and Secretary-Treasurer or, where applicable, the Secretary and Treasurer, of the Master Executive Council must be Active members of the airline in good standing at the time of nomination and election.

(3) Notwithstanding the provisions of A(2) above, the Master Executive Council may require that the Vice Chair of the Master Executive Council must be an Active member of the airline in good standing at the time of the nomination and election, of a different status than the Master Chair at the time of nomination. A change of pilot status subsequent to nomination shall not preclude election to, assumption of, or retention of office.

B. TERM OF OFFICE

(1) Unless elected as a Master Chair or Master Chair at Large on a single-council airline, except a single-Council airline organized under Article III, Section 1C, the term of office of the Master Chair shall be for twenty-four (24) months from the effective date of election or reelection, or until their successor has been elected in accordance with the Constitution and By-Laws. In the conduct of its officer elections, a Master Executive Council may elect a successor within the ninety (90) day period immediately prior to the expiration of the term of office of the incumbent, said successor to then take office at the expiration of the twenty-four (24) month term. The term of office of a Master Chair or Master Chair at Large on a single-council airline, except a single-Council airline organized under Article III, Section 1C, will parallel that of the LEC of the Council.

(2) The term of office of the Vice Chair shall be for twenty-four (24) months, concurrent with the term of office of the Master Chair.

(3) The term of office of Secretary-Treasurer or, where applicable, the Secretary and Treasurer, shall be for twenty-four (24) months, concurrent with the term of office of the Master Chair.

(4) The Secretary-Treasurer or, where applicable, the Secretary, shall notify the Vice President-Administration/Secretary of the names of newly elected officers and the date upon which their term of office commenced.

SECTION 11 - VACANCY IN OFFICE

A. The Vice Chair shall become Acting Master Chair of the Master Executive Council when the office of Chair is vacant.

B. When the office of Master Chair becomes vacant for any reason, the Acting Master Chair shall call a meeting of the Master Executive Council within sixty (60) days for the purpose of electing a new Master Chair.

C. When the office of Vice Chair is vacant for any reason, the Secretary-Treasurer or, where applicable, the Secretary, shall become acting Vice Chair. The vacant office of Vice Chair shall be filled by election at the next meeting.

D. When the office of Secretary-Treasurer or, where applicable, the office(s) of Secretary and Treasurer, are vacant for any reason, the Vice Chair shall fill the office(s) on an acting basis. The vacant office(s) will be filled by election at the next meeting. When the office of Secretary or Treasurer is vacant for any reason, the other officer shall become Acting Secretary or Acting Treasurer and the office will be filled by election at the next meeting.

E. If the offices of Master Chair and Vice Chair become vacant simultaneously for any reason, the Secretary-Treasurer or, if applicable, the Secretary shall become Acting Master Chair, and shall call a special meeting within ten (10) days for the election of such officers. If, where applicable, the office of Secretary is also vacant, the Treasurer shall become Acting Master Chair and shall call a special meeting within ten (10) days for the election of such officers.

F. In the event simultaneous vacancies in all Master Executive Council offices occur, a temporary Chair shall be appointed by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, with the approval of the President. The President of the Association shall thereupon call a Master Executive Council meeting for the purpose of electing officers.

G. Any vacancy in office of the Master Executive Council of a single-council airline, except an airline having one (1) Local Council subject to Article III, Section 1C, shall be filled in accordance with Article III.

H. When the office of Master Chair on a single-council airline, having been created under the provisions of Section 1A of this Article, is vacant for any reason, the Local Council Chair will assume the office of Master Chair for the balance of the term of office, or until a new Master Chair is elected under the provisions of Section 1A of this Article.

SECTION 12 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES OF MASTER EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OFFICERS

A. The Master Chair shall be:

- (1) The chief executive officer of their Master Executive Council.
- (2) Charged with, and responsible for, administering the policies of their Master Executive Council.
- (3) Responsible for expeditious processing of members' complaints and grievances.
- (4) The Association representative on their airline for the purpose of furthering and implementing the objectives and policies of the Board of Directors and Executive Board.
- (5) Charged with, and responsible for, coordinating and compiling Local Council policy, review reports and recommendations and submitting such material to the appropriate committees of the Association.
- (6) An ex officio member of the Negotiating Committee.
- (7) An ex officio member of the Board of Directors, if not also a Local Council Representative.

B. The Master Chair at Large on a single council airline, except an airline having one (1) Local Council subject to Article III, Section 1C, shall be limited to the jurisdiction and duties of Master Chair as specified in paragraph A of this Section, and shall not encroach upon those of the Local Council Chair as defined in Article III, Section 4B(1).

C. The Vice Chair of the Master Executive Council shall:

- (1) Assist the Master Chair by performing such duties that may be specifically assigned to them by the Master Chair.
- (2) Perform the duties of the Master Chair in their absence.

D. The Secretary-Treasurer of the Master Executive Council shall:

- (1) Assist the Chair in administering Master Executive Council funds.
- (2) Maintain Master Executive Council records.
- (3) Perform such other duties that may be specifically assigned by the Master Chair.

E. When the Master Executive Council has separate offices of Secretary and Treasurer, the Secretary shall perform the duties set forth in Section 12D(2) and D(3) above and the Treasurer shall perform the duties set forth in Section 12D(1) and D(3) above.

SECTION 13 - RECALL

A. (1) Any officer of the Master Executive Council, including a Master Chair at Large on a single council airline, may be recalled from office at any time with or without cause, by a two-thirds vote of the Master Executive Council conducted by secret ballot with each member casting one vote, provided that in the case of a single council airline, except an airline having one (1) Local Council subject to Article III, Section 1C, a Master Executive Council officer may only be removed as prescribed in Article III, Section 2F.

(2) Where, in a recall vote under subparagraph (1), at least fifty percent but less than two-thirds of the Master Executive Council has voted in favor of recall, a motion may be offered from the floor requesting a second vote on the recall motion using the roll call voting procedure. This motion to conduct a roll call vote on the recall motion must be allowed, if requested, as the next order of business following the first recall vote, and shall require a simple majority of the MEC.

(3) A simple majority of roll call votes in favor of recall shall be sufficient to effect the recall of an MEC officer.

B. An affirmative vote for removal of an officer of the Master Executive Council shall not remove the officer from membership on the Master Executive Council if they are still qualified for membership thereon as a Local Council Representative or Officer.

C. A member of the Master Executive Council shall be removed from membership thereon as a result pursuant to Article III, Section 2F.

D. When a Master Chair is removed from office, the Master Executive Council may elect a new Master Chair at that meeting or apply Section 11 of this Article.

SECTION 14 - BOND

The Master Executive Council Chair or any Master Executive Council officer or member who may be entrusted with Master Executive Council funds shall be bonded in the amounts specified in the Labor Management Reporting and Disclosure Act of 1959, as amended, or as it may be amended in the future. The Master Chair, in any event, shall be accountable for such funds.

SECTION 15 - ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW MASTER EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

For the purpose of initial representation, Local Council Officers established in accordance with Article III, Section 10C and D, shall form the temporary Master Executive Council. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall cause the temporary Master Executive Council to be convened for the purpose of electing its Chair, Vice Chair and Secretary-Treasurer to serve until the election of Local Council Representatives has been accomplished in accordance with Article III, Sections 7 and 8, at which time the temporary Master Chair shall, within fifteen (15) days, convene the Master Executive Council for the purpose of electing the Master Executive Council Chair, Vice Chair and Secretary-Treasurer in accordance with Sections 9 and 10 of this Article.

SECTION 16 - SINGLE COUNCIL AIRLINE

A. In the case of an airline with only one (1) Council, except an airline having one (1) Local Council subject to Article III, Section 1C, the Local Council Chair shall also be Master Chair, unless a Master Chair is elected under the provisions of Section 1A of this Article, provided that if it expands to a multi-council airline, the Local Council Chair of the initial Council shall continue in office as Master Chair. When officers have been elected in the new Council or Councils, they shall promptly call a meeting of the Master Executive Council for the purpose of electing officers under the provisions of Section 10 of this Article.

B. In case a multi-council airline shrinks to a single-council airline, the officers of the remaining Local Council shall remain in office and assume the offices of the Master Executive Council pursuant to Section 1A and 10A(1) of this Article. If more than twelve months remains in the terms of the officers of the remaining Local Council, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall immediately initiate the process for nomination and election of Local Council Representatives and Officers under the provisions of Article III, Sections 7 and 8, for the remainder of the term of office, with the meeting for nominations under Section 7D to be held within thirty (30) days. Upon the completion of such Representative and Officer elections, the terms of the prior representatives and

officers shall terminate. If less than twelve months remains in the terms of the officers of the remaining Local Council, then such officers will remain in office through the end of their terms.

C. In case an airline having one (1) Local Council subject to Article III, Section 1C expands to a multi-council airline, the MEC officers shall continue in office. When officers have been elected in the new Council or Councils, and the original Local Council is subject to Article III, Section 1B pursuant to Article III, Section 2E(5)(g), the MEC Chair shall promptly call a meeting of the Master Executive Council for the purpose of electing officers under the provisions of Section 10 of this Article.

ARTICLE V - EXECUTIVE BOARD

SECTION 1 - ORGANIZATION

- A. The Executive Board shall be composed of the Chair of the Master Executive Council of each airline.
- B. The members of the Executive Council shall be ex officio members of the Executive Board.

SECTION 2 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES

- A. The Executive Board in session shall have the power and authority to control the Association, its general management and business affairs, subject to the provisions of the Constitution and By-Laws. It may establish or change policy to be followed by the Association and its members. It may change policies previously announced by the Board of Directors. It may interpret the Constitution and By-Laws but shall not have the power to change the Constitution and By-Laws, the dues structure of the Association, or to levy assessments. It shall receive interim reports from Association Officers and committees authorized by the Board of Directors and Executive Board, and may implement such recommendations as do not require Constitution and By-Laws changes. It shall provide guidance to the National Officers and the Executive Council in the furtherance of Executive Board and Board of Directors' objectives contained both in policy and in the Constitution and By-Laws. It shall carry out the duties specifically mentioned elsewhere in the Constitution and By-Laws. It may call the Board of Directors into special session. It may ballot the Board of Directors on any matter provided that a ballot for proposed changes to the Constitution and By-Laws shall be conducted in accordance with Section 2C below. It may appoint such Committees as may be necessary for the proper conduct of Association business.
- B. When required, it shall nominate and elect members to fill vacancies in the offices of the First Vice President, Vice President-Administration/Secretary, or Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, in accordance with the provisions of Article XI, XII, or XIII, whichever is applicable.
- C. The Executive Board in session may by a two-thirds (2/3) majority vote adopt proposed changes to the Constitution and By-Laws, subject to approval by a two-thirds (2/3) majority on a roll call basis of valid ballots returned by the Board of Directors by a ballot conducted under Association Voting Procedures.

SECTION 3 - MEETINGS

A. REGULAR MEETINGS

Regular meetings of the Executive Board shall be held twice annually during the periods April/May and September/October but not less than 30 days prior to a Regular Board of Directors meeting. All meetings of the Executive Board shall convene at an appropriate facility within the Washington, D.C., or Ottawa, ON, area. The date, site and location of the meetings shall be determined by the Executive Council at least six (6) months in advance.

B. NOTICE OF MEETINGS

Written notice of all regular Executive Board meetings shall be sent to each Executive Board member at least forty-five (45) days before the date thereof by the President of the Association. Such notice shall list the time and place of the meeting, and shall be accompanied with the advance agenda.

C. AGENDA

As a minimum, the agenda for each regular meeting of the Executive Board shall consist of a report from the President, the First Vice President, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary and Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, the Executive Council, and the Committees of the Board of Directors, the Executive Board, and the Executive Council.

(1) Agenda Items may be submitted by the President of the Association, members of the Executive Council, the Executive Council, or members of the Executive Board. Any item to become a part of the agenda for a regular Executive Board meeting must be submitted in writing and shall become part of the published notice of meeting if in receipt of the Vice President-Administration/Secretary ten (10) days prior to issuance of such notice.

(2) Any Agenda Item received after the deadline date shall be treated as a Late Agenda Item. Late Agenda Items may be submitted during the first day by any member of the Executive Board or the Executive Council with approval by a majority vote of the Executive Board, each member having one (1) vote. The President may submit Agenda Items at any time.

(3) The Executive Council may submit an agenda item at any time up until the commencement of the meeting of the Executive Board. Submissions by the Executive Council thereafter shall be treated as a late agenda item and require approval by majority vote of the Executive Board.

D. SPECIAL MEETINGS

Special meetings of the Executive Board may be called at any time by the President or by a majority vote of the Executive Council. Any three (3) members of the Executive Board may petition the President to ballot the Executive Board using Association Voting Procedures for the purpose of calling a special meeting. A special meeting will be called if thirty percent (30%) of the Executive Board members or Executive Board members representing thirty percent (30%) of the Active membership agree. In addition, thirty percent (30%) of the Executive Board members or Executive Board members representing thirty percent (30%) of the Active membership may call a special meeting directly by written request to the President. Any request for a special meeting shall include the time and agenda for such meeting. Written notice of such meeting shall be sent to each member of the Executive Board not less than five (5) days prior to such meeting, and shall include the time, place, and agenda of such meeting, except that in unusual circumstances a meeting may be called by telegram with twenty-four (24) hours' notice. At any meeting called among other things for the election of a First Vice President, Vice President-Administration/Secretary or Vice President-Finance/Treasurer to fill an interim vacancy for the unexpired portion of a term of office, additional items may be placed on the agenda by a majority vote of the Executive Board.

E. All meetings of the Executive Board are open to all Active members of the Association and invited guests; provided, however, that the Executive Board may declare any session to be a closed session and exclude any or all persons who are not duly accredited members of the Executive Board.

F. Order of Business. The order of business for each meeting shall be:

- (1) Call to Order by Chair
- (2) Roll Call of Delegates
- (3) Announcements of Unrepresented Airlines
- (4) Reports of Officers
- (5) Ratification of Delegate Committee Assignments
- (6) Late Agenda Item Submissions
- (7) Nomination and Election of Officers, when required
- (8) Action on Agenda Items
- (9) Adjournment

G. The Executive Board may change the Order of Business by a majority vote.

SECTION 4 - ATTENDANCE AND QUORUM

A. At any meeting of the Executive Board, each airline shall be represented by its Master Chair, or their duly appointed proxy.

B. A majority of the Executive Board members representing more than fifty percent (50%) of the Active members of the Association in good standing shall constitute a quorum for convening and transacting business at a meeting of the Executive Board.

SECTION 5 - VOTING

A. Decisions on all questions, including election of officers, brought before the Executive Board shall be determined by a majority vote unless otherwise specified in the Constitution and By-Laws. All voting shall be viva voce, except that a standing vote or roll call vote shall be taken at the request of any member of the Executive Board.

B. When voting by roll call, each member of the Executive Board shall have one (1) vote for each member in good standing that they represent. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall furnish a roll call as a part of their report to each Executive Board meeting.

SECTION 6 - REPRESENTATION AT EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETINGS

If a member of the Executive Board is unable to attend a meeting of that body, they shall designate, in writing, the MEC Vice Chair to attend in their stead, who will have all the rights and privileges of the original representative. In the event the MEC Vice Chair is unable to attend, the Master Chair will designate in writing the MEC Secretary-Treasurer or any member of their MEC to attend in their stead, who will then have all the rights and privileges of the original representative. If no member of their MEC is able to attend, they shall designate any other member of the Executive Board as a proxy, who will then have all the rights and privileges of the original representative, provided that the MEC Chair of a single council MEC may designate an Active member in good standing of their airline. A member of the Executive Board who has designated a representative to attend a meeting of the Executive Board in their stead shall revoke their designation if they subsequently attend.

SECTION 7 - PROXIES

A. If for any reason a member of the Executive Board is unable to remain at a meeting of the Executive Board, they may designate in writing their MEC Vice Chair, MEC Secretary-Treasurer, any member of their MEC, or any member of the Executive Board as a proxy with all the rights and privileges of the original representative. A proxy may not be transferred when a proxyholder finds it necessary to depart a meeting.

B. A member of the Executive Board may revoke their proxy once at any Executive Board meeting. Any subsequent designation of a proxy shall be final and binding.

SECTION 8 - CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE

A. The Credentials Committee shall consist of not less than three (3) members of the Executive Board appointed by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, with the approval of the President. Such action shall be reported to the Executive Council at its next meeting and be subject to its review. Any affected member may appeal such action to the Executive Council.

B. The Credentials Committee shall certify the credentials of members of the Executive Board, their designated representatives and proxies.

SECTION 9 - MEETING RECORDS AND REPORTS

A transcript of all meetings, both regular and special, shall be kept on file at the Home Office by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary. A compilation of actions shall be distributed to each member of the Executive Board and the Board of Directors as soon as possible after each Executive Board meeting, but in no case later than twenty-one (21) days after adjournment.

ARTICLE VI - EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

SECTION 1 - ORGANIZATION

The Executive Council shall be composed of and the members shall be the President, the First Vice President, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, the ALPA Canada President, and the Executive Vice Presidents.

SECTION 2 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES

A. The Executive Council shall attend all meetings of the Board of Directors and the Executive Board. It shall act in consultation and cooperation with the President in furthering the objectives and policies announced by the Board of Directors or the Executive Board. It may interpret the Constitution and By-Laws and Policy. The Executive Council shall act in the capacity of owners' representatives and general trusteeship of the Association's business and funds, and shall effect loans or guarantee notes as necessary for the implementation of approved programs. In addition, the Executive Council shall perform any duties mentioned elsewhere in the Constitution and By-Laws.

B. Action taken by the Executive Council under paragraph A above shall be subject to review by the Executive Board in session upon the application of three (3) members of the Executive Council, unless the applicants agree that a ballot of the Executive Board is sufficient. Such actions of the Executive Council are effective until such time as the appeal is determined.

C. Subject to approval by the Executive Board in session, the Executive Council may adopt policy or initiate changes to the Constitution and By-Laws for approval by the Board of Directors.

SECTION 3 - MEETINGS

A. REGULAR MEETINGS

Regular meetings of the Executive Council shall be held every three (3) months.

B. SPECIAL MEETINGS

Special meetings may be called at any time by the President. If any other member of the Executive Council desires to call a special meeting thereof, they may so request of the President, indicating the item or items they wish to place on the agenda. The President shall within seven (7) days ballot the Executive Council on whether or not a special meeting shall be called. A special meeting shall then be called if thirty percent (30%) or more of the Executive Council members so vote.

SECTION 4 - ATTENDANCE AND QUORUM

A. A quorum consisting of no fewer than two National Officers and four Executive Vice Presidents and in no case less than seven total shall be required for the consideration of and action upon the following matters:

- (1) interpretation of the Constitution and By-Laws
- (2) adoption of policy
- (3) initiation of Constitution and By-Laws changes
- (4) adoption of Association-wide immediate or long term planning
- (5) institution of Association-wide action
- (6) national budget approval or modification
- (7) OCF or MCF expenditures

B. A quorum consisting of no fewer than two National Officers and three Executive Vice Presidents shall be required for the consideration or action on all business brought before the Executive Council on matters other than those enumerated in Section 4A above.

C. Each member of the Executive Council, including National Officers, on matters coming before it shall have one vote.

SECTION 5 - REPRESENTATION AT EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETINGS

Should an Executive Vice President be unable to attend a meeting of the Executive Council, they shall select a personal representative from an airline within their Executive Vice Presidential Election Group who is a National Officer, MEC officer or Local Council officer, or from among the members of the Executive Council, to attend the meeting in their stead, except that the Executive Vice President for Election Group C or an Executive Vice President from an Election Group A airline based in Canada may optionally select an ALPA Canada Board officer as their personal representative. Should the First Vice President, Vice President-Administration/Secretary or Vice President-Finance/Treasurer be unable to attend an Executive Council meeting, such officer may designate a personal representative from among the members of the Executive Council.

SECTION 6 - PROXIES

A member in attendance at an Executive Council meeting, should a member find it necessary to depart such meeting prior to its adjournment, may designate another member in attendance, by written proxy, to represent them in their absence. A proxy may not be transferred when a proxyholder finds it necessary to depart a meeting.

SECTION 7 - MEETING RECORDS AND MINUTES

A. The Executive Council shall report to and through the Executive Board.

B. A report from the Vice President-Administration/Secretary on the discussions, recommendations and actions of the Executive Council shall be distributed to all members of the Board of Directors, Executive Board, and to all Master Executive Council Vice Chairs within twenty-one (21) days after adjournment of each meeting of the Executive Council, or within twenty-one (21) days after recessing, if such meeting is not resumed within seven (7) days. Such report shall include, as a minimum, the minutes; the names of Executive Council members present; every resolution acted upon, whether approved, disapproved, or tabled; the disposition of each question; and the manner in which each member voted.

C. Whenever two (2) or more of the members of the Executive Council (including personal representatives) do not agree with the opinion of the majority on any matter at any meeting of the Council, they shall have the right of submitting a minority report to all members of the Board of Directors, Executive Board, and to all Master Executive Council Vice Chairs.

ARTICLE VII - BOARD OF DIRECTORS

SECTION 1 - ORGANIZATION

The Board of Directors shall consist of the Captain, First Officer, and, where applicable, the Second Officer Representative(s) or all of the Seniority Block Status Representatives or the Instructor Status Representative of each Local Council. The President, First Vice President, Vice President-Administration/Secretary, Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, the ALPA Canada President, Executive Vice Presidents, and Master Chairs, if not also a Local Council Status Representative, shall be ex officio members of the Board of Directors.

SECTION 2 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES

The Board of Directors is the highest governing body of the Association. It shall be vested with the control of the Association, its general management and business affairs. Its decision, whether rendered by ballot or in session, shall be the final governing decision of the Association and shall be binding on the Executive Board, the Executive Council, the Officers, and all members of the Association, subject to action of the Executive Board pursuant to Article V, Section 2, of this Constitution and By-Laws. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary of the Association shall ballot the Board of Directors on any issue when petitioned by fifteen percent (15%) of the Board of Directors. In the event of any dispute arising out of the meaning or intent of these Constitution and By-Laws, the Board of Directors shall have the power to interpret the Constitution and By-Laws and such interpretation shall govern the Association in the conduct of its business and affairs.

SECTION 3 - REGULAR MEETINGS

A. A regular meeting of the Board of Directors shall be held once every two (2) years. The Executive Council shall set the meeting date, which shall be no earlier than October 1st and no later than November 10th, and shall not conflict with Thanksgiving Day in Canada. Every reasonable effort will be made to convene the Board of Directors meeting on a Monday, and to schedule and conduct the meeting so as not to exceed four (4) days. If the Executive Council deems it necessary to hold the Board meeting at some other time of that year, it may ballot the Board of Directors using Association Voting Procedures, specifying the date on which it desires the meeting to be held. A majority vote of the Board of Directors shall be necessary to change the date of such regular meeting.

B. Regular meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held at a site and location designated by the Executive Council.

C. NOTICE OF MEETINGS

Notice of Regular Board of Directors meetings shall be sent to each member of the Board of Directors not less than sixty (60) days prior to the beginning date of said Regular meeting. The meeting notice shall be sent by U.S. Mail unless the member has elected to receive ALPA communications through electronic means, in which case electronic notification may be provided.

D. Subject to the provisions of Section 10 of this Article, the order of business at Regular Board of Directors Meetings normally shall be:

- (1) Call to Order by Chair
- (2) Roll Call of Delegates
- (3) Announcement of Unrepresented Local Councils
- (4) Reports of Officers
- (5) Ratification of Delegate Committee Assignments
- (6) Late Agenda Item Submissions
- (7) Nomination and Election of Officers

- (8) Action on Agenda Items
- (9) Adjournment

E. The Board of Directors may change the order of business by majority vote.

SECTION 4 - AGENDA SUBMISSION PROCEDURES

A. At all Regular meetings of the Board of Directors, the following procedure shall apply with respect to submission of Agenda Items:

- (1) All Agenda Items must be in writing.
- (2) Agenda Items may be submitted by a Local Council, a Master Executive Council, the Executive Board, the Executive Council, or the President of the Association.
- (3) All Agenda Items submitted by a Local Council or a Master Executive Council shall be submitted to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary and be received by or bear a postmark date not later than fifty (50) days prior to the first day of the Board of Directors meeting.
- (4) Not later than thirty (30) days prior to the Board of Directors meeting, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall transmit to the members of the Board of Directors the items which have been placed on the agenda, and shall furnish members of the Board of Directors their individual Committee assignments, and each Committee's known Agenda Items.
- (5) Agenda Items shall be published as submitted. No additions, deletions or editing may be made without the permission of the sponsor.
- (6) Late Agenda Items may be submitted by a delegate prior to the close of business on the first day of the Board of Directors meeting with approval of their Master Executive Council. Late Agenda Items may also be submitted by a Master Executive Council. Acceptance of late Agenda Items shall be approved by a two thirds (2/3) majority vote of the Board of Directors.
- (7) The Executive Board or the Executive Council may submit an Agenda Item at any time up until the commencement of the meeting of the Board of Directors. Submissions by the Executive Council or the Executive Board thereafter shall be treated as a late Agenda Item and require approval of a two-thirds (2/3) majority vote of the Board of Directors.
- (8) The President may submit an Agenda Item at any time.

B. Any properly submitted Agenda Item may be cosponsored by any Master Executive Council. Such endorsement shall be prior to the end of the second day of the meeting and shall be in writing.

C. An Agenda Item may be withdrawn from the agenda if all sponsors concur.

SECTION 5 - SPECIAL MEETINGS

A. Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be called at any time by the Executive Council, the Executive Board, or by the President.

B. Whenever thirty percent (30%) of the Active membership petitions the Vice President-Administration/Secretary requesting that the Board of Directors be called into session, they shall within seven (7) days ballot the Active membership on the question of whether or not the Board of Directors shall be called into session. Said ballot shall state the issue or issues upon which the petitioners desire the Board of Directors to act and shall state a reasonable deadline date for conclusion of the ballot. If a majority of the Active members of the Association vote in favor of calling the Board

of Directors into session, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall within seven (7) days from said deadline notify each member of the Board of Directors by Certified Mail, Return Receipt Requested. Such notice shall be in receipt of the member not less than seven (7) days nor more than fourteen (14) days prior to the date fixed for convening such meeting and shall specify the date, place and agenda for the meeting.

C. The Board of Directors in special meetings may adopt any order of business it deems necessary, provided that any deviation from the announced agenda shall require a two thirds (2/3) majority vote by the Board of Directors.

SECTION 6 - ATTENDANCE AND QUORUM

A. At all meetings of the Board of Directors, each Local Council shall be represented by its Captain Representative, First Officer Representative, and, where applicable, Second Officer Representative, or by its Seniority Block Status Representative(s), or by its Instructor Status Representative, except as provided in Article III, Section 4B(2) and Section 8, of this Article.

B. All meetings of the Board of Directors are open to all Active members of the Association and invited guests, provided, however, that the Board of Directors may declare any session to be a closed session and exclude any or all persons who are not duly accredited members of the Board of Directors.

C. At any meeting of the Board of Directors, a majority of the Board of Directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

SECTION 7 - VOTING

A. Decisions on all questions, including election of National Officers, brought before the Board of Directors shall be determined by a majority vote unless otherwise specifically stipulated in the Constitution and By-Laws. All voting, except election of National Officers and Executive Vice Presidents, shall be viva voce, except that a standing vote or roll call vote shall be taken at the request of any member of the Board of Directors.

B. When voting by roll call, each member of the Board of Directors shall have one (1) vote for each Active member in good standing that they represent, provided that on an airline having one (1) Local Council subject to Article III, Section 1C or Section 1D, each member shall have one-half of the votes for the Active members in their status and the member who received the largest number of votes in election as Status Representative shall have one (1) additional vote in the event of an odd number of Active members in their status.

C. An Officer of the Association shall not vote at meetings of the Board of Directors unless they are also an elected member of the Board of Directors. The Chair of the meeting, however, may vote to break a tie.

D. The election of National Officers shall be conducted by roll call ballot, utilizing an electronic system which ensures that the manner in which a member votes is never disclosed to the Association.

E. The election of Executive Vice Presidents shall be conducted by roll call ballot in the Election Caucus Groups, as provided in Article XIV, Section 1.

SECTION 8 - REPRESENTATION AT BOARD OF DIRECTORS MEETINGS

If for any reason a Local Council Representative is unable to attend, they will designate, in writing, their duly elected successor in office to attend and act as their proxy who will then have all the rights and privileges of the original representative. In the event their duly elected successor in office is not able to act as their proxy, they may designate, in writing, the Vice Chair or Secretary-Treasurer of

their Council, if not already a Director, or another elected delegate, being a member of the Board of Directors, from their airline to attend and act as their proxy who will then have all the rights and privileges of the original representative. In the event no such other elected delegate, being a member of the Board of Directors, from their airline is available to act as their proxy, they may designate, in writing, any other elected delegate, being a member of the Board of Directors, to attend and act as their proxy who will then have all the rights and privileges of the original representative.

SECTION 9 - PROXIES

A. If for any reason a member of the Board of Directors is unable to remain at a meeting of the Board of Directors, they may designate, in writing, any other member of the Board of Directors, in attendance, to act as their proxy, with all the rights and privileges of the original representative. In the alternative, they may designate, in writing, their duly elected successor in office or an elected officer of a Local Council who is not also a Status Representative, in attendance, to act as their proxy, who will then have all the rights and privileges of the original representative. A proxy may not be transferred when a proxyholder finds it necessary to depart a meeting.

B. A member of the Board of Directors may revoke their proxy once at any Board of Directors meeting. Any subsequent designation of a proxy shall be final and binding.

SECTION 10 - NOMINATION AND ELECTION OF OFFICERS

A. The nomination and election of the President, First Vice President, Vice President-Administration/Secretary and Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, and the election of Executive Vice Presidents shall be scheduled as the first order of business on the third (3rd) day of the Regular Board of Directors Meeting. Elections, as required, shall be conducted in the following order:

- (1) President
- (2) First Vice President
- (3) Vice President-Administration/Secretary
- (4) Vice President-Finance/Treasurer
- (5) Executive Vice Presidents

B. The nomination and election of Executive Vice Presidents will be conducted in Election Caucuses as provided in Article XIV, Section 1 following the regular election of the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, if any.

C. At all meetings of the Board of Directors at which officers are to be elected, the Nominations Committee established pursuant to Section 11 of this Article shall nominate candidates for the offices of President, First Vice President, Vice President-Administration/Secretary and Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, with any member of the Board of Directors entitled to make additional nominations from the floor.

D. The Chair, during the nomination and election of officers, shall relinquish the chair to the Chair of the Nominations Committee.

SECTION 11 - COMMITTEES--BOARD OF DIRECTORS MEETINGS

A. Delegate Committees for Board of Directors meetings shall, in the first instance, be established by the Executive Council. The number of Delegate Committees and the assignment of Delegates shall be determined by the Executive Council in accordance with the provisions of the ALPA Administrative Manual.

B. Each Delegate to a Board of Directors Meeting shall be placed on a Delegate Committee and all Agenda Items will be assigned to a Delegate Committee.

C. The Executive Council shall designate a chair and an alternate for each Delegate Committee. In the event that neither the chair nor the alternate is able to serve, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall appoint the chair.

D. Assignment of members to such committees by the Executive Council to serve during Board of Directors meetings shall be ratified by the Board of Directors.

E. The function of the Delegate Committees is to present to the Board of Directors in plenary session, a proposed resolution on each Agenda Item assigned to it.

F. Delegate Committee #1 shall be established as the Nominations Committee.

SECTION 12 - CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE

A. The Credentials Committee shall consist of not less than three (3) members of the Board of Directors appointed by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary with the approval of the President. Such action shall be reported to the Executive Council at its next meeting and be subject to its review. Any affected member may appeal such action to the Executive Council.

B. The Credentials Committee shall certify the credentials of members of the Board of Directors, their designated representatives and proxies.

SECTION 13 - STEERING COMMITTEE

A. A Steering Committee for Board of Directors meetings shall be established by the Executive Council composed of not less than three (3) Active members in good standing of ALPA who are not Delegates.

B. The Steering Committee shall:

(1) Instruct Delegate Committee Chairs on the steps and procedures to be followed in processing Agenda Items.

(2) Review Delegate Committee recommendations on assigned Agenda Items prior to floor action from the standpoint of form, clarity, possible conflict or need for correlation with recommendations of other Delegate Committees, as well as in the area of possible conflict or need for correlation with pertinent ALPA policy. Suggested revisions of a policy nature are to be referred back to the Delegate Committee for approval.

(3) Coordinate with the Agenda Office on the status of completed agenda work to facilitate the smooth flow of business.

C. For a Special Board of Directors Meeting, the Steering Committee shall be composed of one Active member in good standing of ALPA, who is not a Delegate.

SECTION 14 – ALPA COMMITTEES

A. The President shall oversee all ALPA committees personally or by delegation to other ALPA Officers. A committee or its members may be called upon for specialized services by the President, as needed, in furtherance of ALPA projects and goals.

B. The Board of Directors or Executive Board may establish national committees as deemed necessary. They normally shall charge such committees, specify the number of members and method of appointment, determine the life of the committee, and establish the budget for said committees. Absent any specific instructions relating to the foregoing, the Executive Council shall assume those

responsibilities. Such national committees may be either a continuing committee or a special committee.

(1) CONTINUING:

Unless otherwise specified by the Board of Directors or Executive Board, a continuing committee shall not have a time limitation on its life. Such committee shall be responsible to the President and the Executive Council, either of whom may require reports upon thirty (30) days' notice. A continuing committee shall submit written reports to the Board of Directors. It shall submit interim reports to the Executive Board or Executive Council, if requested by the Executive Council.

(2) SPECIAL:

A special committee may be created and shall terminate upon conclusion of its charge, or at the next regular Board of Directors or Executive Board meeting, unless otherwise specified by the Board of Directors, Executive Board or Executive Council. It shall submit reports, either written or oral, to the Board of Directors or the Executive Board if requested by the Executive Council.

C. Unless otherwise specified by the Board of Directors or Executive Board, the Executive Council shall:

(1) Appoint members, remove or replace members or fill vacancies on all national committees and periodically review the membership of each Committee.

(2) Establish budgetary amounts for newly created National Committees, if not already covered by the ALPA Budget.

(3) Determine which national committee chairs will attend Board of Directors or Executive Board meetings.

(4) Monitor each National Committee's progress as to the completion of its assigned tasks and the completion of any required written reports.

(5) Recommend to the Board of Directors or Executive Board those ALPA national committees which can be terminated.

(6) Either select the chair of each committee or affirm the President's selection.

D. The names and contact information of the chairs of all national committees shall be available to the membership.

E. All national committees directed to report in writing to the Board of Directors or Executive Board must have their reports completed in time to be distributed to each member of the Board of Directors, Executive Board, and Executive Council not later than sixty (60) days prior to the opening day of that Board of Directors meeting, or not later than thirty (30) days prior to that Executive Board meeting. Any reports not transmitted in compliance with these deadlines shall require a two-thirds (2/3) vote of that Board in session to be received.

F. The ALPA Air Safety Organization (ASO) is a committee structure established to ensure the best representation of all ALPA members' interests in the areas of safety, security, pilot assistance, and jumpseat. It acts on established Board of Directors priorities in areas pertaining to safety, security, pilot assistance, and jumpseat and is involved in areas beyond those priorities as directed by the ASO's Steering/Oversight Committee. The ASO is led by the National Safety Coordinator (NSC), who is a National Officer designated by the President, to lead and advise the President and ALPA's governing bodies on all safety, security, pilot assistance, and jumpseat issues affecting the Association

and its members.

G. Subcommittees of the Executive Council are established by the Executive Council with the staffing and reporting requirements of any such committees left to the discretion of that authorizing body.

H. Presidential committees are established by the President under the authority of Article X, Section 6.

SECTION 15 - MEETING RECORDS AND REPORTS

A. The actions taken at each meeting of the Board of Directors shall be compiled and issued to all members of the Board of Directors, the Executive Board and the Executive Council within twenty-one (21) days of such meeting.

B. A copy of the transcripts of each meeting of the Board of Directors shall be available to the Active membership at the Home Office and made available to each Field Office upon request.

ARTICLE VIII - HEARING AND APPEAL PROCEDURES

SECTION 1 - HEARING OF MEMBERSHIP CASES

A. Any member (including any Inactive member) may be disciplined, fined, or expelled for any of the following acts:

- (1) Willful violation of this Constitution and By-Laws.
- (2) Making a false statement or withholding material information when applying for membership.
- (3) Willful disobedience or failure to comply with an established policy or any other decision of the Board of Directors, the Executive Board, the Executive Council, or the member's Master Executive Council, Local Executive Council, or Local Council.
- (4) Misappropriating money or property of the Association.
- (5) Performing work for or assisting an airline during a period when the members of this Association are on strike against the airline.
- (6) Entering into an employment agreement, or any contract that might injure the Association.
- (7) Improperly disclosing confidential matter of the Association.
- (8) Refusing or willfully neglecting to pay dues, assessments, fines or financial obligations to the Association.
- (9) Acting in any manner to circumvent, defeat or interfere with collective bargaining between the Association and an employer or with existing collective bargaining agreements.
- (10) Doing any other act that undermines the Association as an institution or interferes with its performance of its legal or contractual obligations.

B. A charge or charges may be brought against any member (including any Inactive member) of the Association by a Local Council, Local Executive Council, or Master Executive Council; or by a Local Council Chair, a Master Executive Council Chair, or by any National Officer of the Association, except as provided in Section 1C. A council shall bring a charge through a resolution, which shall designate an individual in the charging council to act on behalf of the council. An official shall bring a charge in a letter to the accused member. The charging resolution or letter shall be served on the accused member in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 3A.

C. National Officers of the Association, i.e., President, First Vice President, Vice President-Administration/Secretary, Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, and Executive Vice Presidents, may not be charged under the provisions and procedures set forth in this Article for acts of omission or commission as a result of their duties in their offices, but shall be subject to the provisions of Article XVI.

D. A Local Council may only bring a charge or charges by a resolution adopted at a Local Council meeting. The proposed resolution must be on the advance agenda for a Local Council meeting noticed at least 15 days prior to the meeting.

SECTION 2 - INTERPRETATION OF CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS

A. In rendering a decision regarding a charge brought under Section 1A of this Article, the authority of the Hearing Board or Appeal Board to interpret the Constitution and By-Laws and Association

policy is limited to questions involved in processing the charge.

SECTION 3 - HEARING PROCEDURE

A. A charge must be in writing and must identify the charged party and the alleged acts on which the charge is based. In identifying the alleged acts, the charge must include a statement of facts that provides sufficient detail (such as place, date, time, and the names of potential witnesses) to give the accused member notice of the conduct at issue. The charging party shall provide the accused member with a copy of the charge by two methods: (1) by electronic mail to the member's email address in the Association's membership records, with a request for the accused member to acknowledge receipt, and (2) by hardcopy sent by a trackable method (e.g., registered mail return receipt requested, certified mail, or commercial express service) to the member's home address in the Association's membership records. The Home Office shall provide the charging party with the email and home addresses that the accused member has on file with the Association. The accused member shall be deemed to have received notice of the charge either on the date the accused member acknowledged receipt of the electronic copy or on the date of attempted delivery of the hardcopy, whichever is earlier.

B. The charging party shall copy the Vice President-Administration/Secretary when sending the charge by electronic mail to the accused member. The charging party shall also forward to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, as promptly as possible, the proof of notice to the accused member that the charging party has obtained (i.e., either the accused member's response to the charging party's request for acknowledgement of receipt of the electronic copy of the charge or tracking information showing attempted delivery of a hardcopy).

C. Any charge must be brought within ninety (90) days after the charging party becomes aware of the alleged offense, but in no case more than one (1) year after the alleged offense.

D. Upon receiving a charge, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall determine whether it meets the requirements set forth in Section 1B and Section 1C. No more than fifteen (15) days after receiving a charge, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall either forward it to the Hearing Board or notify both the charging party and the accused member of the defect identified. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall send notice of any defect in the charge to each party both by electronic mail and in hardcopy by a trackable method, unless the party has consented to service solely by electronic mail for these proceedings.

E. Upon receiving a charge from the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, the Hearing Board shall determine whether the charge meets the service requirements set forth in Section 3A and Section 3B and the timing requirements set forth in Section 3C. If it does, the Hearing Board shall schedule a hearing to be held not less than fifteen (15) days nor more than forty-five (45) days following receipt of the charge by the Hearing Board, except that the Vice President-Administration/Secretary can extend the period to hold the hearing to no more than sixty (60) days. If the charge does not meet the requirements, no more than fifteen (15) days after receiving the charge the Hearing Board shall notify both the charging party and the accused member of the defect. The Hearing Board shall send notice of any defect in the charge to each party both by electronic mail and in hardcopy by a trackable method, unless the party has consented to service solely by electronic mail for these proceedings.

F. After receiving a charge from the Vice President-Administration/Secretary and upon motion of either party or on its own initiative, the Hearing Board may dismiss charges before a hearing if the undisputed facts do not sustain a violation of a provision of Section 1 A or where the charges do not raise serious institutional interests warranting a hearing. Any decision to dismiss charges shall be unanimous by the Hearing Board and shall be subject to appeal under Section 4.

G. Subject to the time limitations in Section 3E, the Hearing Board shall designate the time and place and any continuances for the hearing of a charge. The Hearing Board shall send notice of the hearing and any continuances to each party both by electronic mail and in hardcopy by a trackable

method, unless the party has consented to service solely by electronic mail for these proceedings.

H. Both the accused member and the charging party shall have the right, both during the Hearing Board proceedings and at any proceedings before the Appeal Board, to designate and be represented by an Active member of the Association in good standing. This provision shall allow the individual designated by a council to act on its behalf in bringing a charge through a resolution to designate and be represented by another Active member in good standing. If the accused member or the charging party fails to appear during the Hearing Board proceedings, either in person or through a representative, that party shall be deemed to have waived its rights to an appeal from the decision of the Hearing Board, provided that the party shall retain its rights to appeal upon showing good cause for not appearing.

I. Whether or not the accused member appears during the proceedings, the Hearing Board may receive evidence on the charge either for or against the accused member. The Hearing Board shall determine its procedures for conducting the hearing, including the forms of evidence it may consider, the order in which the evidence may come in, and the relevance of the evidence presented. The Hearing Board shall keep a record of the evidence and of any procedures established for the hearing. The Hearing Board shall also determine how the costs of any transcript of the hearing shall be shared.

J. Upon the conclusion of a hearing, including any continuances to allow additional evidence or argument, the Hearing Board shall close the record. As soon as possible, but no later than fifteen (15) days after closing the record, the Hearing Board shall render its decision, sustaining or dismissing the charge in whole or in part, and shall affix penalties or direct disciplinary action as it deems proper. The decision shall be in writing and shall be sent to each party both by electronic mail, with a request for the party to acknowledge receipt, and in hardcopy by a trackable method. In addition, the Hearing Board shall provide a copy to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary for the Association's permanent records.

SECTION 4 - APPEAL PROCEDURE

A. If the accused member is aggrieved by the Hearing Board's decision, that member may appeal to the Appeal Board. The charging party may only appeal to the Appeal Board in the case of a dismissal of charges pursuant to Section 3 F. The appeal request shall be in writing, directed to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, and must be received within fifteen (15) days from the date either of the party's acknowledgement of receipt of the Hearing Board's electronic decision or the attempted delivery of the hardcopy to that party, whichever is earlier.

B. Upon receiving an appeal request, within fifteen (15) days the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall forward it to the Appeal Board. At the same time the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall forward to any other party to the Hearing Board proceedings a copy of the appeal request, both by electronic mail and in hardcopy by a trackable method, unless that party consented to service solely by electronic mail during the prior proceedings.

C. The Appeal Board shall review the decision of the Hearing Board (including any decision to dismiss under Section 3 F) *de novo* on the record before the Hearing Board. If the Appeal Board overturns the decision to dismiss under article VIII.3.F the charges will be remanded back to the Hearing Board for adjudication. The Appeal Board may consider testimony or other evidence not presented to the Hearing Board upon a showing of good cause to do so. Any additional testimony or evidence must be related to the original charge(s). Absent such a showing the Appeal Board's review shall be limited to the record before the Hearing Board.

D. The Appeal Board shall designate a time and place and any continuances for the appeal hearing. The hearing shall begin not less than fifteen (15) days nor more than forty-five (45) days following receipt of the appeal by the Appeal Board, except that the Vice President-Administration/Secretary can extend the period to hold the appeal hearing to no more than sixty (60) days. The Appeal Board shall send notice of the hearing and any continuances to each party both by electronic mail and in

hardcopy by a trackable method, unless the party has consented to service solely by electronic mail for these proceedings. The Appeal Board shall have the same prerogatives and obligations regarding its procedures as those conferred on the Hearing Board in Section 3I.

E. Upon the conclusion of the appeal hearing, including any continuances to allow additional evidence or argument, the Appeal Board shall close the record. As soon as possible, but no later than fifteen (15) days after closing the record, the Appeal Board shall issue its decision. The decision of the Appeal Board shall be final and binding. It shall be in writing and shall be sent to each party both by electronic mail and in hardcopy by a trackable method. In addition, the Appeal Board shall provide a copy to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary for the Association's permanent records.

SECTION 5 - STATUS OF AN ACCUSED MEMBER

The status of an accused member in good standing may not be changed until all actions, hearings, and appeals set forth in Sections 3 and 4 of this Article have been completed and final adjudication provided, or the time limit for any appeal has expired. A member in such cases shall be afforded full protection and services of the Association, provided that the member's financial obligations to the Association remain current.

SECTION 6 - HEARING BOARD

A. The Hearing Board shall be composed of three (3) regular and six (6) alternate members who shall be Active members in good standing appointed by the Executive Council. A three-person panel will be formed constituting each Hearing Board. None of the members of the Hearing Board may be from the airline(s) involved. The Hearing Board shall not issue a decision without the concurrence of two of the three (3) members. One of the Hearing Board alternates shall become a regular member of the Hearing Board if one of the members of the three-person panel becomes unavailable. Any claim of bias of any Hearing Board member must be made in writing to the Hearing Board, with a copy to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, and served by both electronic mail and in hardcopy by a trackable method within fifteen (15) business days of service of the notice of hearing absent a showing of good cause otherwise.

B. Prior to January 1 each year, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall forward to all Master Chairs a list of the members serving on the Hearing Board and Appeal Board, as well as a roster of the current nominees for Hearing Board and/or Appeal Board service, along with an invitation to add or remove names from the Nominee Roster. The names of nominees furnished to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall be members on an MEC's airline who are willing to serve on the Hearing Board or on the Appeal Board provided by Section 7 of this Article.

C. The term of office for the members and alternates shall be for three (3) years, until reappointed, or until their successors have been selected in accordance with Section 6E. Hearing Board members whose terms have expired will nevertheless continue as members of the Board for the purpose of concluding matters pending before the Board at the time of expiration of their terms.

D. The members of the Hearing Board shall elect one (1) of their number as Chair. The Chair shall be solely responsible for addressing procedural issues that may arise before a hearing. (This authority shall not include decisions on motions under Section 3 F).

E. Vacancies on the Hearing Board shall be filled by the Executive Council from the current alternates, the Nominee Roster, or other Active members in good standing. Vacancies among the Hearing Board alternates shall be filled by the Executive Council from the Nominee Roster or other Active members in good standing.

SECTION 7 - APPEAL BOARD

- A. The Appeal Board shall be composed of three (3) regular and six (6) alternate members who shall be Active members in good standing appointed by the Executive Council. A three-person panel will be formed constituting each Appeal Board to decide an appeal. None of the members of the Appeal Board may be from the airline(s) involved. The Appeal Board shall not issue a final decision without the concurrence of two of the three (3) members.
- B. The term of office for the members and alternates shall be for three (3) years, until reappointed, or until their successors have been selected in accordance with Section 7E. Appeal Board members whose terms have expired will nevertheless continue as members of the Board for the purpose of concluding matters pending before the Board at the time of expiration of their terms.
- C. The members of the Appeal Board shall elect one (1) of their number as Chair. The Chair shall be solely responsible for addressing procedural issues that may arise before a hearing.
- D. One of the Appeal Board alternates shall become a regular member of the Board for hearing the pending case if one of the members of the three-person panel is unavailable. Any claim of bias of any Appeal Board member must be made in writing to the Appeal Board, with a copy to the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, and served by both electronic mail and in hardcopy by a trackable method within fifteen (15) business days of service of the notice of hearing absent a showing of good cause otherwise.
- E. Vacancies on the Appeal Board shall be filled by the Executive Council from the current alternates, the Nominee Roster, or other Active members in good standing. Vacancies among the Appeal Board alternates shall be filled by the Executive Council from the Nominee Roster or other Active members in good standing.

ARTICLE IX - MEMBERSHIP FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS

SECTION 1 - GENERAL

All fiscal obligations of a member to the Association are due and payable as provided in this Article IX and, subject to the provisions hereof. All membership financial obligations and information requests are due by the published due date.

SECTION 2 - INITIATION FEE

When an application for membership is submitted later than ninety (90) days after the applicant's date of eligibility for Active membership, based upon the applicant's status at the time of application for membership, the applicant shall be subject to an initiation fee of:

STATUS	INITIATION FEE
Captain	\$ 200.00
First Officers and Second Officers	\$ 50.00

SECTION 3 - ANNUAL DUES

A. All airline income of a member is subject to dues so long as they remain on their Company seniority list, except as provided in Section 4 of this Article. The Association's dues year shall be the calendar year. Annual dues are due and payable in advance by January 1 of each year subject to the payment method provisions set forth in Paragraph D(1) of this Section.

B. ANNUAL DUES ESTIMATE

On or about January 1 of the dues calendar year, the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer shall furnish each Active, Executive Active, and Executive Inactive member, not paying dues in accordance with D(1)(a), with an estimated dues billing predicated upon each member's previous year's adjusted dues status with provision for selection of the method of dues payment. Because of anticipated changes in annual income, such member may revise this dues billing estimate, provided that the revised billing estimate and appropriate payments are made under the payment method outlined in D(1)(b) of this Section and provided that such estimate is reasonable and accurate when taking into account prior year earnings and other known adjustments to airline income figures. The Vice President-Finance/Treasurer shall have the authority to review and reject an unreasonable estimate and reset the estimate on which monthly billings will be based. The member has the right to appeal the adjusted estimate to the Executive Council. The reset estimate will be in effect during the appeal process.

C. (1) **DUES RATE (ACTIVE AND EXECUTIVE ACTIVE MEMBERS).** The dues rate for Active and Executive Active members shall be 1.85% of estimated airline income.

(2) **DUES RATE (EXECUTIVE INACTIVE MEMBERS).** The dues rate for Executive Inactive members shall be 1.45% of estimated airline income.

D. (1) **DUES PAYMENT METHODS.** Two (2) methods of payment are available to each Active, Executive Active and Executive Inactive member. They may pay their dues:

(a) Monthly by dues check-off through their airline when available through their employment agreement.

(b) Monthly to the Association under an Association-sponsored finance plan.

E. **DUES ON FLIGHT PAY LOSS.** Dues on flight pay loss payments to a member shall be withheld

by the Association and credited to their membership dues account.

SECTION 4 - INCOME EXEMPT FROM DUES

The following income shall be exempt from dues, subject to verification and approval by the member's Local Executive Council:

- A. Sick leave income in excess of that provided by sick leave provisions of an employment agreement or company sick leave policy.
- B. Income received from their company for services in a different job classification while physically unable to perform as a pilot or flight officer.
- C. Special bonus or merit award income, provided that a general bonus to all members of an airline shall not be exempt.
- D. Income received for services to the Company not requiring flight crewman qualifications while on furlough status from a flight crew position.
- E. Allowances received for foreign cost of living.
- F. Furlough income received by a member under the terms of their employment agreement.
- G. Premium payments by a carrier on behalf of a member for specified excess life insurance coverage or for other insurance benefits and the value of travel benefits, which are reported to them under IRS or applicable Canadian regulations as taxable income, and it is the member's obligation to advise the Association of such amounts when:
 - (1) The member does not participate in dues check-off, and
 - (2) Such amounts are included in their W-2 or T-4 form, as applicable.
- H. Income received after retirement for vacation.
- I. Income received in the form of corporate securities.
- J. In order to compensate for the perceived difference in dues assessments for those pilots whose only pension program is the 401(k) Plan or Canadian equivalent plan, that portion of wages deferred by those pilots to the 401(k) Plan or applicable Canadian equivalent plan will be excluded from ALPA dues calculations. *Provided, however*, that this section 4J shall apply only through December 31, 2013, after which it will be eliminated, and *provided further* that an MEC may elect, with respect to the pilots at its airline, to extend the application of this section 4J to the pilots of its airline through December 31, 2014 (but no later) by providing the VP-Finance/Treasurer with a copy of an MEC resolution affirming such decision no later than June 30, 2013.
- K. Company-paid moving expenses and allowances included on their W-2 or T-4 form, as applicable, and it is the member's obligation to advise the Association of such amounts when:
 - (1) The member does not participate in dues check-off, and
 - (2) Such amounts are included in their W-2 or T-4 form, as applicable.
- L. Per diem, and it is the member's obligation to advise the Association of such amounts when:
 - (1) The member does not participate in dues check-off, and
 - (2) Such amounts are included in their W-2 or T-4 form, as applicable.

SECTION 5 - ANNUAL DUES ADJUSTMENT

A. (1) Except in cases where a member is exempt from dues adjustment as defined by paragraph C of this Section, the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer shall furnish each Active, Executive Active and Executive Inactive member a Dues Adjustment Review Form or W-2 or T-4 Request Form, as applicable, during the first calendar quarter of each year or as soon thereafter as practicable.

(2) In cases where company pilot pay rosters are not furnished or member's pay is not included on company pilot pay rosters, such member will declare their airline income for the previous calendar year by providing a copy of their W-2 or T-4 forms, as applicable, including any compensation earned, receipt of which they have deferred to a post-retirement period.

(3) Each such Active and Executive Active member's dues for the preceding calendar year will be calculated and adjusted by applying the effective percentage rate of 1.85% against their verified airline income. A similar computation will be made for each such Executive Inactive member utilizing the 1.45% dues rate. Should the member fail to comply with Section 5A(2), above, the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer shall establish the verified airline income in their best judgment, using information available to them.

(4) Any resultant overpayment will be credited to the member. The Vice President-Finance/Treasurer will bill the member for dues owed to the Association at the rate of 2.00% for Active and Executive Active members and at the rate of 1.60% for Executive Inactive members.

B. In any case where a company pilot annual pay roster is furnished to the Association, said roster will serve as the basis for a member's income verification and dues adjustment calculations for the previous year and for the ensuing year's estimated dues billing. To be eligible for dues determination purposes, such pay roster must incorporate total airline income, including any salary amounts, receipt of which a member may have voluntarily agreed to defer to a post retirement period. Should a company fail to meet this deferred salary reporting requirement, the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer is empowered to make such determination in their best judgment, using information available to them. In the event of pay roster error, a member may submit their W-2 or T-4 form, as applicable, to the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, requesting adjustment of the estimated dues billing amount.

C. A member who paid dues under a dues check-off agreement during the entire period of the dues calendar year shall have fulfilled the requirements of this Section, provided that the salary base utilized meets the requirements of paragraph B of this Section.

D. Irrespective of the provisions of subparagraphs B and C above, income verification and any required dues adjustment will be processed for members receiving income directly from the Association in the form of flight pay loss reimbursement.

E. Any dispute over a member's dues and/or assessments shall be settled by the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer. The member may appeal the decision of the Vice President-Finance to the Executive Council and the decision therefrom shall be binding.

SECTION 6 - ARRANGEMENT PLANS

A. By special arrangement with the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, in accordance with personal hardship guidelines established by the Executive Council, a delinquent member or former member with an accrued delinquent obligation, may execute an agreement acknowledging their outstanding obligation and may arrange to repay said obligation over a period not to exceed five (5) years, or by twelve (12) months prior to normal retirement from their airline, whichever date is earliest, with a minimum monthly payment of one dollar (\$1.00) per month for each one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) of annual airline income on the outstanding obligation, plus the ALPA finance charge at a rate equal to the rate to be paid by ALPA for all borrowing from ALPA's primary lending institutions shall be

billed to each such member. The minimum finance charge to be billed shall be established at one percent (1%) per month. No such arrangement plans shall be permitted during the last twelve (12) months of employment prior to date of normal retirement. Any such arrangement plans shall be subject to approval by the MEC Chair on the pilot's airline. If the member disagrees with the decision of the MEC Chair the member may appeal to the Executive Council.

B. Such payments shall be in addition to other regular ALPA financial obligations. In the event a member becomes sixty (60) days delinquent in payment of their arrangement plan, they shall be considered to be in default of the arrangement plan and will assume the status they held as of the date the arrangement plan was executed. With the concurrence of the MEC Chair, the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer is empowered to extend payment limits if extenuating circumstances warrant, including execution of another arrangement plan. If the member disagrees with their decision, the member may appeal to the Executive Council.

C. Any arrangement plan extending special consideration to groups of members shall be subject to annual review to adjust monthly payments to current pay.

SECTION 7 - ASSESSMENTS

A. (1) All Strike Benefit assessments or General assessments shall be due and payable when billed and shall be prorated according to the dues payments for a recent period (of at least three (3) months) considered by the Executive Council to be representative of the members' current earnings.

(2) Strike Benefit assessments may be levied on all Active members to pay strike benefits to pilots deprived of airline income due to being involved in a lockout or a primary or supporting strike approved by the membership of the airline and the President. Approval of the strike benefits shall be accomplished as follows:

(a) The authority for the first 90 days of the strike benefits shall be by a 2/3 majority of the Board of Directors voting on a roll call basis, unless the President makes a determination that the best interests of the Association will be served by balloting the entire Active membership in good standing. The Board of Directors members of the airline who would receive benefits shall not be eligible to vote. The vote may be either by the Board of Directors in session or by ballot in accordance with Association Voting Procedures. If the President makes a determination to ballot the membership, this shall be done by secret ballot under ALPA Voting Procedures with a majority of the valid ballots returned required for authority to pay benefits and to levy an assessment. In the event of a membership ballot, the members of the airline who would receive benefits shall not be eligible to vote.

(b) The authority for subsequent 90-day periods shall be by the entire Active Membership in good standing balloted by secret ballot under ALPA Voting Procedures with a majority of the valid ballots returned required for authority to pay benefits and to levy an assessment. The members of the airline receiving benefits shall not be eligible to vote.

(c) Such approval shall be obtained before such expenditures are made.

(3) General assessments may be levied by the Board of Directors or Executive Board on all Active members to cover extraordinary expenses provided such assessments are approved by a majority of the valid ballots returned by the Active members in good standing by secret ballot, conducted under Association Voting Procedures, and provided that such approval is obtained before such expenditures are made.

(4) Appeal may be made by any Member so assessed to the Local Executive Council and the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer that there is an unusual hardship in paying the assessment that is based on a recent decrease in airline earnings.

(5) In those cases where members of an airline experience a sharp reduction in earnings during an

assessment period, and where prompt action is justified, upon request by the MEC Chair of an airline to the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, with the concurrence of the Executive Council, may make immediate assessment adjustments for the members of that airline.

B. Assessments may be levied on members of a Local Council to cover extraordinary expenses for any strike or other benefit purposes, and for any other lawful trade union purpose, by a majority vote of the valid ballots returned by the Active members in good standing of said Council voting in a membership referendum conducted by secret ballot under Association Voting Procedures.

C. Assessments may be levied on the members in the employ of any airline by the respective Master Executive Council to cover extraordinary expenses for any strike or other benefit purposes, and for any other lawful trade union purpose, (i) by a majority vote by secret ballot of the members of such Master Executive Council at a regular meeting, or at a special meeting called with not less than thirty days' notice, or (ii) by a majority vote of the valid ballots returned of the membership of such airline voting in a membership referendum conducted by secret ballot under Association Voting Procedures.

D. An assessment levied under paragraphs B and C of this Section shall be owing to the Association and placed on the member's account for collection. Except as provided in Section 16B, the proceeds of such assessments shall be returned to the assessing body.

E. Executive Active and Executive Inactive members shall be obligated for the payment of all assessments.

F. Members on newly organized ALPA carriers shall not be liable for assessments as defined in Section 7A(1), (2), (3), and (4) until the date that their first working agreement has been signed.

SECTION 8 - MONETARY FINES

All fines levied against and collected from a member shall be remitted to the Association. The Vice President-Finance/Treasurer shall be copied on all notices of such fines, decisions thereon, and shall establish procedures for collection and receipt thereof.

SECTION 9 - ASSOCIATION-SPONSORED FINANCE PLAN

A. (1) Any Active, Executive Active or Executive Inactive Member may pay their annual dues through a dues check-off program available with their carrier, or pay one-twelfth (1/12) monthly directly to the Association without finance charges. If a member paying dues does not remit payment by the published due date, then the Association late payment charge as determined by the Executive Council will be applied to the member's account.

(2) Initiation fees, dues adjustments, assessments, and fines chargeable to a member will be incorporated in their monthly statement, but may not be amortized on a monthly payment basis.

SECTION 10 - LATE PAYMENT CHARGE

Any member failing to remit a billed obligation by the published due date established under the provisions of Section 1 of this Article will be billed a late payment charge as determined by the Executive Council.

SECTION 11 - DEFAULTED LOAN OBLIGATIONS

The total amount of the defaulted obligation of any member incurred under an ALPA guaranteed loan program involving a private lending institution shall be transferred to the member's Association account for collection under the finance plan provisions of Section 9 or, with the concurrence of the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, under the arrangement plan provisions of Section 6, with

disposition of the obligation subject to the time limits set forth in this Article.

SECTION 12 - BAD STANDING AND EXPULSION

A. Any Active, Executive Active or Executive Inactive member who fails to submit their W-2 or T-4 Form, as applicable, along with their Dues Adjustment Report Form to the Home Office by the published due date for receipt established under the provisions of Section 1 of this Article shall be placed in bad standing. Further, a member who has not paid their dues, dues adjustment, assessments, monetary fines, arrangement plan obligations, a defaulted loan obligation, or the applicable finance charges thereon, prior to the published payment deadline date established under the provisions of Section 1 of this Article or who has not made satisfactory arrangement with the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer for payment thereof prior to such date, shall become a member in bad standing. For the period of such bad standing, they shall be deprived of all rights to participate in any activities of the Association and shall be denied all rights, privileges and benefits of membership in the Association.

B. Any member who remains in bad standing for a period of two (2) consecutive months shall be expelled, unless, in the discretion of their Local Executive Council Chair, acting in concert with the Master Executive Council Chair, there are extenuating circumstances. If the Vice President-Administration/Secretary of the Association determines that extenuating circumstances exist on more than one airline, they may delay expulsion. In either case, the Executive Council will review the decision at its next meeting and will be the final authority.

C. Any member who has paid their financial obligations to the Association, or made satisfactory arrangements in accordance with the provisions of this Constitution and By-Laws, shall be a member in good standing and entitled to all of the rights, privileges and benefits of membership.

SECTION 13 - BASIC NET WORTH AND RESERVES

The amount of the basic net worth required in Article I, Section 6A(3), shall be determined on the basis of two (2) times the annual dues income averaged over the previous three (3) years. As part of such basic net worth, an investment account shall be maintained consisting of U.S. bonds and high grade corporate and municipal bonds and equities. This investment account shall provide suitable income returns, and be easily liquidated in the event of unanticipated emergencies.

SECTION 14 - MAJOR CONTINGENCY FUND

A. When, in the judgment of the Executive Council and the Executive Board, the Major Contingency Fund will drop below a sixty-five million dollar (\$65,000,000) cash balance within ninety (90) days, dues contributions to the Major Contingency Fund may be reinstated by approval of the Board of Directors by two-thirds (2/3) majority vote either by ballot initiated by the Executive Council or at a regular or special meeting of the Board of Directors based on an agenda item submitted in accordance with Article VII, Section 4 or Section 5. The foregoing cash balance shall be increased to sixty-six million dollars (\$66,000,000) on January 1, 2006 and be increased by one million dollars (\$1,000,000) each January 1 thereafter until January 1, 2010 when the foregoing cash balance shall be seventy million dollars (\$70,000,000). The Board of Directors shall set the dues rate. Any such decision made by ballot or at a special meeting of the Board of Directors shall be reviewed at the next regular meeting of the Board of Directors and such dues contributions continued thereafter only if approved by the Board of Directors. Any such dues contribution shall cease when the Major Contingency Fund reaches a maximum cap of a one hundred fifty million dollar (\$150,000,000) cash balance or such lesser amount as is set by the Board of Directors.

B. The Major Contingency Fund shall be maintained as Association Funds to be separately accounted for, with earnings and appreciation thereon to be a part of such Fund. The Major Contingency Fund shall not be utilized under any conditions as a source of funding for past or current

budgeted operational expenses, unless specifically authorized by the Executive Board as a result of loss of dues revenue due to a work stoppage. Such Fund may be utilized only for the following purposes:

- (1) To treat issues of urgent concern that significantly and adversely affect the airline piloting profession and which cannot be funded by normal Association budgeting practices and policies, including defense of the integrity of the Association.
- (2) The payment of such benefits as are authorized by the Board of Directors or the membership. When, in the judgment of the Executive Council and Executive Board, the payment of benefits should be conditioned upon reinstating or increasing dues contributions to the Major Contingency Fund, the Board of Directors, without regard to the cash balance of the Major Contingency Fund, may authorize reinstating or increasing dues contributions to the Major Contingency Fund, in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 14A above, to replace any monies drawn from the Major Contingency Fund for payment of benefits. The Board of Directors or the membership may authorize assessments to replace any monies drawn from the Major Contingency Fund or the basic net worth of the Association for payment of benefits.

C. Expenditures from the Major Contingency Fund may be made only in accordance with the following procedures:

- (1) Except when authorization of the Board of Directors or membership is required under Section 14B(2) above, the President or the Executive Council may recommend such use to the Executive Board. Approval by the Executive Board shall require a two-thirds (2/3) majority vote (included shall be the initial expenditure authorized).
- (2) Following the Executive Board approval and prior to payment out of the Major Contingency Fund the Executive Council must approve by a two-thirds (2/3) vote the financial operating plan contemplated for such use.

D. The Vice President-Finance/Treasurer is directed to report the status of the Major Contingency Fund to the Board of Directors and the entire membership using the following guidelines:

- (1) MCF cash balance above the applicable figure stated in the first two sentences of Section 14 A:
 - (a) Annually to the membership.
 - (b) Quarterly to the Board of Directors.
- (2) MCF cash balance below the applicable figure stated in the first two sentences of Section 14 A:
 - (a) Quarterly to the membership.
 - (b) Monthly to the Board of Directors.
- (3) The MCF Report will be distributed by the most cost effective method as determined by the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer.
- (4) The MCF Report will include at least the following information:
 - (a) Total income in the fund.
 - (b) Projects authorized money from the fund and the amount authorized.
 - (c) Amount expended per project to date.
 - (d) Balance of uncommitted money in the fund.

SECTION 15 - DUES REFUND

All net income in excess of the maximum provided in Section 14, above, for the Major Contingency Fund shall be returned to those members whose financial obligations are current and to those persons with Agency Shop obligations whose Agency Shop financial obligations are current in the form of a prorated refund as of March 31 of the following calendar year. Proration shall be on the basis of total payments for the preceding calendar year. Such refund shall be payable not later than May 15 of the same calendar year.

SECTION 16 - FISCAL RESPONSIBILITY

A. Sound fiscal practices and budgeting are declared to be integral to the strength and effectiveness of the MECs and the Association. Further expenditures shall not be authorized from National budgeting accounts which have exhausted their annual budgeted funds without approval of the Executive Council.

B. The Executive Board is specifically authorized to levy assessments on the members in the employ of any airline, in order to assure fiscal responsibility by compliance with the requirements and conditions of the Spending Limit Policy. Such assessments may be levied in any situation where policy provides for an MEC assessment of the members and the MEC does not levy such assessment within a reasonable time. Any assessment levied by an MEC or the Executive Board for purposes of compliance with the Spending Limit Policy shall be due and owing to the Association.

C. In the event written reports, plans or acts required of the MEC by the Spending Limit Policy, as now or hereinafter adopted, dealing with the MEC Account balance are not provided within the required time or in the event that any of the other requirements or conditions of the Spending Limit Policy are not satisfied or done by the MEC, then upon notification by the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, ALPA shall not disburse any funds in excess of the then current quarter account balance and shall notify the MEC and MEC Officers that any such excess expenditures or obligations may be considered to be a violation covered by the provisions of Article XIX, Section 1A, of the Constitution and By-Laws.

D. Dues paid by Active, Executive Active and Executive Inactive members in the amount of ten one hundredths percent (0.10%) of airline income shall be placed in the Administrative and Support Account, prior to application of Spending Limit Plan Policy allocations.

ARTICLE X - PRESIDENT

SECTION 1 - ELIGIBILITY AND ELECTION

A. Active members in good standing of the Association, Retired members as defined in Article II, Section 3E, and Inactive Members as defined in Article II, Section 3D(2), shall be eligible to hold the office of President. The Board of Directors of the Association, by two-thirds (2/3) majority vote, may declare anyone eligible to hold the office.

B. When required, the delegates in attendance at a Regular Board of Directors meeting shall nominate and shall elect the President.

C. The member elected to this position shall not serve as a member or officer of their MEC during the term of the office of President.

SECTION 2 - TERM OF OFFICE

A. The regular term of office for President of the Association shall be four (4) years and shall commence the first day of January following their election.

B. The term of office of the President, if elected as a result of a vacancy in the office for any reason, shall be for the balance of the unexpired term and shall commence immediately upon election.

SECTION 3 - VACANCY IN OFFICE

A. When a vacancy in the office of President occurs, such vacancy shall be filled by the First Vice President as provided in Article XI. The Executive Council shall call a special meeting of the Board of Directors within three (3) months from the date the vacancy occurred unless a regularly scheduled Regular Board meeting is to be held within six (6) months.

B. Upon leaving the office of President, each former President shall be given the title of "President Emeritus."

SECTION 4 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES

A. The President shall be the Chief Executive and Administrative Head of the Association. They shall supervise the affairs of the Association, its functions and shall coordinate its activities. They shall be responsible for and supervise the managerial functions within the Association. The President shall consult with and be assisted by the First Vice President, Vice President-Administration/Secretary, Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, ALPA Canada President, and the Executive Council in furthering the objectives and policies of the Board of Directors and the Executive Board. They shall have such other administrative assistants they may deem necessary.

B. The President shall determine and implement the organizational structure of the Home Office in accordance with the declared policies of the Board of Directors and Executive Board.

C. The President is charged with carrying out the policies of the Board of Directors and the Executive Board. They shall, unless otherwise provided in this Constitution and By-Laws, serve as Chair of the Board of Directors, the Executive Board, and the Executive Council.

D. The President shall provide an annual report to each member immediately following the annual audit which shall include, but shall not be limited to, the following: Report of the President on the state of the Association; reports by major ALPA Committees; income/expense statement and balance sheet, all of which shall be presented in a manner which is useful to the membership. The report shall be posted to ALPA's official Internet site, www.alpa.org, with the financial information available to

members only via the Intranet. This electronic posting shall fulfill the President's reporting requirement except to those members who have elected to receive their ALPA communications via U.S. Mail.

E. The President may ballot the Board of Directors or the Executive Board for any cause they deem necessary, in accordance with Association Voting Procedures. Should flight security problems of an international, regional or operational character require, or for any other reason in which only a portion of the membership is concerned, the President may ballot the Master Executive Councils involved. Should these flight security problems be of such a serious nature that the President may desire to call withdrawal of service of all carriers, they shall be so authorized after they conduct a ballot of the Executive Board.

F. The President shall be required to ballot the Board of Directors as provided in Part 2B of the Strike Policy.

G. Additionally, the President shall perform any duties mentioned elsewhere in the Constitution and By-Laws.

SECTION 5 - SALARY

The Presidency of the Association shall be a full-time position with an annual salary. The salary of the President and method of payment shall be established by the Board of Directors during the meeting at which they are elected or reelected. Their salary may be adjusted or supplemented by retirement, annuity payments, or other monetary benefits approved by the Board of Directors in session.

SECTION 6 - PRESIDENTIAL COMMITTEES

The President may establish, charge, and appoint committees for services as needed in the furtherance of Association projects. Such committees shall be known as Presidential Committees and shall report directly to the President. The President may terminate Presidential Committees at any time.

SECTION 7 - BOND

The President shall be bonded for an amount determined by the Executive Council.

ARTICLE XI - FIRST VICE PRESIDENT

SECTION 1 - ELIGIBILITY AND ELECTION

A. Any Active member in good standing of the Association shall be eligible to hold the office of First Vice President; provided that an incumbent First Vice President who becomes a Retired member as defined in Article II, Section 3E with sixteen months or less remaining in their regular term of office shall be eligible to hold the office of First Vice President for the remainder of that term.

B. The Association representatives in attendance at a Regular Board meeting shall nominate and shall elect the First Vice President.

C. The member elected to this position shall not serve as a member or officer of their MEC during the term of the office of First Vice President.

SECTION 2 - TERM OF OFFICE

A. The regular term of office for First Vice President shall be four (4) years and shall commence the first day of January following their election.

B. The term of office of the First Vice President, if elected as a result of a vacancy in office, shall be for the balance of the unexpired term and shall commence immediately upon election.

SECTION 3 - VACANCY IN OFFICE

When a vacancy in the office of First Vice President occurs, such vacancy shall be filled by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary as provided in Article XII. Either the Executive Board or Board of Directors, whichever is first convened, shall nominate and elect the First Vice President. Vacancies in office filled by the Executive Board shall be subject to ratification by ballot to the Board of Directors using ALPA Voting Procedures.

SECTION 4 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES

A. The First Vice President shall:

- (1) Function under the jurisdiction of the President in carrying out the policies of the Board of Directors and the Executive Board.
- (2) Perform such other representing and coordinating duties assigned to them by the President.
- (3) Perform such other functions as may be assigned to them by the President, the Executive Board, the Executive Council or the Board of Directors.

B. In the event the office of President becomes vacant for any reason, the First Vice President shall become acting President, assuming those jurisdictions and duties provided in Article X.

ARTICLE XII - VICE PRESIDENT-ADMINISTRATION/SECRETARY

SECTION 1 - ELIGIBILITY AND ELECTION

A. Any Active member in good standing of the Association shall be eligible to hold the office of Vice President-Administration/Secretary; provided that an incumbent Vice President-Administration/Secretary who becomes a Retired member as defined in Article II, Section 3E with sixteen months or less remaining in their regular term of office shall be eligible to hold the office of Vice President-Administration/Secretary for the remainder of that term.

B. The Association representatives in attendance at a Regular Board meeting shall nominate and shall elect the Vice President-Administration/Secretary.

C. The member elected to this position shall not serve as a member or officer of their MEC during the term of the office of Vice President-Administration/Secretary.

SECTION 2 - TERM OF OFFICE

A. The regular term of office for Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall be four (4) years and shall commence the first day of January following their election.

B. The term of office of the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, if elected as a result of a vacancy in office, shall be for the balance of the unexpired term and shall commence immediately upon election.

SECTION 3 - VACANCY IN OFFICE

When a vacancy in the office of Vice President-Administration/Secretary occurs, such vacancy shall be filled by the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer as provided in Article XIII. Either the Executive Board or Board of Directors, whichever is first convened, shall nominate and elect the Vice President-Administration/Secretary. Vacancies in office filled by the Executive Board shall be subject to ratification by ballot to the Board of Directors using ALPA Voting Procedures.

SECTION 4 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES

A. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall:

(1) Function under the jurisdiction of the President in carrying out the policies of the Board of Directors and the Executive Board.

(2) Act as custodian of the Association's documents, contracts, leases, deeds to Association property and general records other than those required to be kept by the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer.

(3) Maintain current membership records, and shall, upon request, provide accurate records for the purpose of roll call voting at meetings of the Board of Directors, Executive Board and Master Executive Councils.

(4) Be an ex officio member of the Election and Ballot Certification Board and shall conduct Association voting and election procedures and shall announce results.

(5) Be responsible for keeping minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors, the Executive Board and Executive Council.

(6) Attend to Association correspondence including inquiries from members and the public concerning matters of general policy.

- (7) File Association reports prescribed by Federal, State and other governmental authorities.
 - (8) Make arrangements for and give notice of meetings of the Board of Directors, the Executive Board and the Executive Council in accordance with this Constitution and By-Laws.
 - (9) Maintain a current panel of candidates for Hearing Board and Appeal Board membership and shall notify the Executive Council when vacancies occur on the Hearing and Appeal Boards.
 - (10) Maintain a current panel of candidates for membership on Seniority Integration Arbitration Boards and shall notify the Executive Council when vacancies occur.
 - (11) Record and publish membership of committees of the President, the Executive Council, the Executive Board and the Board of Directors.
 - (12) Sign Association documents and affix the Association's seal which will be in their custody.
 - (13) Issue membership cards.
 - (14) Exhibit Association records to any Director, Officer or member in good standing within a reasonable period of time upon application at the Home Office.
 - (15) Be an ex officio member of the Board of Directors and Executive Board Credentials Committees.
 - (16) Approve applications for membership.
 - (17) Perform such other functions assigned to them by the President, Executive Board, Executive Council and the Board of Directors.
 - (18) Perform such other duties mentioned elsewhere in the Constitution and By-Laws.
- B. In the event the office of First Vice President becomes vacant for any reason, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall become acting Vice President, assuming those jurisdictions and duties provided in Article XI.
- C. When the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer is unable to execute their duties and perform the functions stipulated in Article XIII, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall become acting Vice President-Finance/Treasurer and perform the duties of both Vice President-Administration/Secretary and Vice President-Finance/Treasurer.

ARTICLE XIII - VICE PRESIDENT-FINANCE/TREASURER

SECTION 1 - ELIGIBILITY AND ELECTION

A. Any Active member in good standing of the Association shall be eligible to hold the office of Vice President-Finance/Treasurer; provided that an incumbent Vice President-Finance/Treasurer who becomes a Retired member as defined in Article II, Section 3E with sixteen months or less remaining in their regular term of office shall be eligible to hold the office of Vice President-Finance/Treasurer for the remainder of that term.

B. The Association representatives in attendance at a Regular Board meeting shall nominate and shall elect the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer.

C. The member elected to this position shall not serve as a member or officer of their MEC during the term of the office of Vice President-Finance/Treasurer.

SECTION 2 - TERM OF OFFICE

A. The regular term of office for the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer shall be four (4) years and shall commence the first day of January following their election.

B. The term of office of the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, if elected as a result of a vacancy in office, shall be for the balance of the unexpired term and shall commence immediately upon election.

SECTION 3 - VACANCY IN OFFICE

When a vacancy in the office of Vice President-Finance/Treasurer occurs, such vacancy shall be filled by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary as provided in Article XII. Either the Executive Board or Board of Directors, whichever is first convened, shall nominate and elect the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer. Vacancies in office filled by the Executive Board shall be subject to ratification by ballot to the Board of Directors using ALPA Voting Procedures.

SECTION 4 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES

A. The Vice President-Finance/Treasurer shall:

(1) Function under the jurisdiction of the President in carrying out the policies of the Board of Directors and the Executive Board.

(2) Be responsible for the general financial and fiscal administration of the Association.

(3) Be accountable for the custodianship of cash funds, financial assets, and fiscal records of the Association.

(4) Cause a modern accounting system to be maintained.

(5) Cause the reserves of the Association to be maintained at an acceptable level in the form of negotiable interest bearing securities, and stocks and bonds, as allowed by law and, further, be responsible for the selection and monitoring of the Trustee(s) to manage these reserves, subject to the approval of the Executive Council.

(6) Cause a combined financial report for January and February and a monthly financial report thereafter to be submitted to the Executive Board. Said report shall be submitted quarterly to the Board of Directors.

- (7) Provide each Master Chair with a monthly "How Goes It" report comparing expenses to budget on their airline.
- (8) Under the direction of the President, the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer shall cause a budget and financial reports to be prepared for the Association in line with modern budgetary and accounting principles for presentation to the Executive Council for review and approval. Said budget shall encompass all Departments of the Association and allow for the establishment and maintenance of adequate reserves and basic net worth.
 - (a) A one year budget will be submitted by the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer so as to be received by the Executive Council at least fifteen (15) days prior to the meeting called for the purpose of approval of the budget.
 - (b) Such approved budget shall be the subject of consultation with the Executive Board in session at its regular September/October meeting.
 - (c) The budget, which has been approved by the Executive Council and reviewed by the Executive Board is to be mailed first class mail to the Board of Directors at least twenty (20) days prior to the Board of Directors meeting.
 - (d) In the years between Board of Directors meetings, the one year budget shall be mailed first class mail to the Board of Directors no later than November 1.
- (9) Review plans for maintenance of adequate funds to meet outstanding and planned commitments and may recommend studies of general economic, business, and financial developments insofar as they affect operations or policies and the annual budget.
- (10) Cause a certified financial audit of the books and accounts each year to be prepared by a firm of Certified Public Accountants and cause such audit report and recommendations of the auditors, if any, to be presented to the Executive Council, the Executive Board and the Board of Directors. They may authorize a special audit at any time.
- (11) The Vice President-Finance/Treasurer may hire (and/or discharge) a properly qualified Internal Auditor. The Internal Auditor shall report to the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer.
- (12) The Vice President-Finance/Treasurer shall be responsible to develop with a Certified Public Accountant a format in accordance with standard accounting procedures to be used to provide adequate disclosure of ALPA assets and liabilities to the membership.
- (13) Exhibit the books and accounts to any Officer or Active member in good standing of the Association upon application at the Home Office during business hours.
- (14) Maintain adequate and suitable insurance on Association property.
- (15) Perform such other functions as are assigned to them by the President, the Executive Board, the Executive Council, and the Board of Directors.
- (16) Perform such other duties required elsewhere in the Constitution and By-Laws.

SECTION 5 - BOND

The Vice President-Finance/Treasurer shall be bonded in such amount as the Executive Council may determine.

ARTICLE XIV - EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENTS

SECTION 1 - ELIGIBILITY AND ELECTION

A. Any Active member in good standing of the Association shall be eligible to hold the position of Executive Vice President in accordance with paragraphs B, C and D, of this Section 1 provided that a member may not serve simultaneously as an Executive Vice President and an officer of the ALPA Canada Board.

B. On the third day of a Board of Directors meeting, and following the regular election of the Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, if one is held in accordance with the election schedule described in Article VII, Section 10, each airline in Election Group A, the airlines in Election Sub-Group B-1 as a group, the airlines in Election Sub-Group B-2 as a group, the airlines in Election Sub-Group B-3 as a group, and the airlines in Election Group C as a group will hold election caucuses consisting of their Board of Directors members and proxies under Article VII, Sections 8 and 9, to elect Executive Vice Presidents. Three-fourths of the persons eligible to attend a caucus, including proxies, will constitute a quorum for that caucus. The chair of each single-airline caucus will be the highest-ranking MEC officer who is not a candidate. The chair of each multi-airline caucus will be the MEC Chair who has the longest continuous tenure in that office and who is not a candidate, or if all are candidates, a member of the caucus who is elected by the majority of the persons voting. In each caucus, nominations of candidates from the airline or airlines in the caucus may be made by any MEC Chair or Board of Directors member of an airline in the caucus, including proxies.

C. In order to provide a fair opportunity for election as Executive Vice President, the following conditions apply to elections in Election Sub-Groups B-1, B-2, B-3, and C when they contain two or more airlines:

(1) Members of the same airline may not be elected Executive Vice President from the same Election Sub-Group at consecutive regular Board of Directors meetings if that airline holds the roll call majority in the Election Sub-Group (as determined under Article XIV, Section 5D) in both elections. This provision shall be applicable when the Election Sub-Group at the time of the first election contained one or more airlines.

(2) The condition specified in sub-paragraph 1. may be waived for a current election by a roll call majority vote of the combined airline or airlines in the Election Sub-Group caucus, not including the majority airline, conducted using the procedures established for Executive Vice President elections.

D. Upon close of nominations, the members of the Board of Directors in each caucus, including proxies, will elect an Executive Vice President using a system which ensures that the manner in which a member votes is never disclosed to the Association. Each member of the Board of Directors in a caucus, including proxies, will vote for one nominee for each position. The nominee, in the case of each caucus, receiving a majority of votes cast on a roll call basis, will be certified to and acknowledged by the Board of Directors as Executive Vice Presidents responsible to the Association at large.

(1) In the event that no one nominee receives a majority of votes cast on the first roll call ballot, a runoff roll call ballot will be conducted between the two nominees receiving the highest number of votes. In the event that there is a tie for second place in the balloting, a runoff election shall be conducted between the nominees who are tied to determine which nominee will be on the next roll call ballot.

SECTION 2 - TERM OF OFFICE

A. The term of office for each Executive Vice President shall be for two (2) years and shall commence on January 1 following adjournment of the Regular Board of Directors meeting at which they were elected.

B. In the event of a vacancy in office, the elected successor shall take office immediately upon election and serve for the balance of the unexpired term.

SECTION 3 - VACANCY IN OFFICE

A. When a vacancy in office occurs less than sixty (60) days prior to the date for commencement of the Regular Board of Directors meeting, said office shall be left vacant to be filled for the remainder of the term by the Executive Vice President elected at the regularly scheduled biennial meeting of the Board of Directors, provided that a vacancy in a position elected from Election Group A, or from any single-airline Election Group, may be filled for the remainder of the term in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 3B(1) below.

B. When a vacancy in the office occurs more than sixty (60) days prior to the date for commencement of the Regular Board of Directors meeting, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary, when advised in writing of such vacancy, shall immediately initiate procedures applicable for filling such vacancy, as set forth in the following subparagraphs:

(1) If there is a vacancy in a position elected from Election Group A or from any single-airline Election Group or Sub-Group, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary will immediately notify the MEC Chair and MEC members of the affected airline and the MEC Chair will appoint an Interim Executive Vice President. The members of the MEC of that airline (including proxies eligible to vote for MEC officers) will elect a successor on an open roll call vote at the next regular or special meeting of the MEC. The nomination and election procedures set forth in Section 1 above shall otherwise govern. The nominee who is elected will take the oath of office specified in Article I, Section 7 to be administered by the President or their designee.

(2) If there is a vacancy in a position elected from a multi-airline Election Group or Sub-Group other than Group A, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary will immediately notify the MEC Chairs and MEC members from the affected airlines. The MEC Chairs of those airlines will each be entitled to nominate one candidate from any airline in the Election Group or Sub-Group, to fill the vacancy, provided that if the vacated position was held by a member from a non-majority airline under the provisions of Section 1C(1), above, the nominees may only be members from a non-majority airline. The members of the MECs from the airlines in the Election Group or Sub-Group will elect a successor from among those candidates by open roll call vote by a ballot initiated by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary within fifteen (15) days after notice of the vacancy was provided to the MECs. The nominee who receives the greatest number of votes will be elected and take the oath of office specified in Article I, Section 7 to be administered by the President or their designee.

C. An Executive Vice President from an Election Group A airline or any single-airline Election Group or Sub-Group who accepts employment at a different airline or an Executive Vice President from any multi-airline Election Group or Sub-Group other than Group A who accepts employment at an airline in a different Election Group or Sub-Group shall notify the Vice President-Administration/Secretary in writing within ten (10) days.

(1) Upon receipt of such notification more than 180 days prior to the expiration of a regular term of office for an Executive Vice President from Election Group A or from any single-airline Election Group or Sub-Group, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary will immediately notify the MEC Chair and MEC members of the affected airline. The members of the MEC of that airline, including proxies

eligible to vote for MEC officers, will determine by roll call vote whether or not to declare a vacancy in the position. If a vacancy is declared, the vacancy will be dealt with in accordance with Sections 3A and 3B of this Article.

(2) Upon receipt of such notification more than 180 days prior to the expiration of a regular term of office for an Executive Vice President from a multi-airline Election Group or Sub-Group other than Group A, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary will immediately conduct a referendum among the MEC members from the affected Election Group or Sub-Group, by roll call vote to determine whether or not the position should be declared vacant. If a vacancy is declared, the vacancy will be dealt with in accordance with Sections 3A and 3B of this Article.

SECTION 4 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES

The Executive Vice Presidents shall serve as members of the Executive Council and as such shall be responsible to the Association at large. Each Executive Vice President who is elected during the Board of Directors meeting shall subscribe to the oath of office in Article I, Section 7, to be administered by the President of the Association or their designee in open session of the Board of Directors.

SECTION 5 - EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS

A.	Executive Vice Presidential Election Group	Member Airlines by Active Membership and Dues Income
	Group A	All airlines with either 4000 or more Active Members in Good Standing or with projected annualized dues income of \$10,000,000 or more.
	Group B	All U.S. airlines with less than 4000 Active Members in Good Standing and with projected annualized dues income of under \$10,000,000, not in Group A, divided into three sub-groups.
	Group C	All Canadian airlines, not in Group A.

B. There shall be one (1) Executive Vice President elected by each airline in Election Group A and one Executive Vice President elected by each other Election Group or Sub-Group.

C. For the purpose of Executive Vice President elections, airlines shall be assigned by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary to Election Groups A, B, and C based upon their number of Active members in good standing, or in the case of Election Group A their projected annual dues income, as of September 1 immediately preceding the Regular meeting of the Board of Directors.

D. For the purpose of determining the three Sub-Groups for Election Group B, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall prepare a list of all airlines in Election Group B in order of Active membership in good standing, largest to smallest, showing the number of Active members in good standing for each airline in the Election Group. The first, second, and third largest airlines on the Election Group B list shall be assigned by the Vice President-Administration/Secretary to Election Sub-Groups B-1, B-2, and B-3 respectively, followed by assignment to each such Sub-Group of the fourth, fifth, and sixth largest airlines respectively, followed by further assignment of airlines on the Election Group B list in the same manner until all airlines on the Election Group B list have been assigned to Sub-Groups.

E. A change in Active membership of an airline or projected annual dues income subsequent to such assignment shall not change the Election Group or Sub-Group of an airline for that term of office or preclude an Executive Vice President from completing a term of office.

SECTION 6 - RECALL

A. Recall of Executive Vice Presidents from Group A and Sub-Groups B-1, B-2, and B-3, with or without cause, shall be initiated by majority vote of the Executive Board in session, or by the Board of Directors.

B. Upon initiation of recall under Section 6A above by the Executive Board, the Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall within fourteen (14) days distribute by mail a recall ballot to all members of the Board of Directors covering the recall of the Executive Vice President involved. Such ballot shall be conducted on a roll call basis. A simple majority returned shall govern on the recall issue.

C. The Executive Vice President from Group C may be recalled from office with or without cause either pursuant to the procedures set forth in Sections 6A and 6B above or pursuant to the procedures set forth in Article XVI, Section 1B applied exclusively to Active members in good standing from Canadian (Group C) airlines.

ARTICLE XV - EXECUTIVE ADMINISTRATOR

SECTION 1 - ELIGIBILITY

Any member of the Association shall be eligible to hold the office of Executive Administrator. In addition, any person of lawful age with appropriate qualifications and experience will be eligible for appointment to this office.

SECTION 2 - APPOINTMENT, JURISDICTION AND DUTIES

The President, with the advice and approval of the Executive Council, shall appoint an Executive Administrator who shall assist the President in the performance of the President's duties generally, including assistance in the administration of the various departments of the Association, the maintenance of active liaison between the Home Office and all departments, councils, members and in all functions of the Association, and to perform such other duties as the President and the Executive Council may assign.

SECTION 3 - REMOVAL

The Executive Administrator may be removed from office by the President at any time, subject to a review and hearing of such action by the Executive Council if requested within fifteen (15) days. When such removal is reviewed by the Executive Council, the reasons for its actions and its final determination shall be reported to the next meeting of the Executive Board or Board of Directors.

SECTION 4 - SALARY

The amount and nature of the compensation and the basis of employment of the Executive Administrator shall be fixed by the President, subject to the approval of the Executive Council.

ARTICLE XVI - RECALL OF OFFICERS

SECTION 1 - RECALL OF OFFICERS

A. Any officer of the Association, either with or without cause, may be recalled or removed from office by action of the Board of Directors.

(1) For the purpose of recall, Directors representing seventy-five percent (75%) of the members in good standing shall constitute a quorum.

(2) Recall shall require the affirmative vote of Directors representing a majority of the members in good standing who are represented by the Directors voting.

(3) Such recalled officer, upon recall, shall be divested immediately of all authority, prestige, rights and responsibilities pertaining to their office.

B. Recall of any officer of the Association may also be accomplished in the following manner:

(1) If twenty-five percent (25%) of the Active members in good standing petition the Vice President-Administration/Secretary requesting a recall of any of said officers, it shall be the duty of the Vice President-Administration/Secretary to circulate such a recall ballot to all Active members. If the Vice President-Administration/Secretary is the officer whose recall is being requested, it shall be the duty of the President to circulate such a recall ballot. Such ballots shall be returnable to the Election and Ballot Certification Board, and a reasonable deadline date shall be specified thereon. Recall shall require a two-thirds (2/3) vote of all Active members in good standing voting in such recall election. The Election and Ballot Certification Board shall certify the results of such recall election to the officers, the Board of Directors, and the membership. When such recall is accomplished, such recalled officer shall immediately be divested of all authority, prestige, and rights commensurate with their office.

ARTICLE XVII – COMPENSATION AND EXPENSES

SECTION 1 – PRESIDENT

The salary to be paid to the President shall be as provided in Article X, Section 5.

SECTION 2 – FIRST VICE PRESIDENT, VICE PRESIDENT-FINANCE/TREASURER, VICE PRESIDENT-ADMINISTRATION/SECRETARY

Compensation of the First Vice President, Vice President-Administration/Secretary, Vice President-Finance/Treasurer, and ALPA Canada President shall be established by the Board of Directors.

SECTION 3 – EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENTS

Compensation of Executive Vice Presidents shall be established by the Board of Directors, provided that the Executive Board or Executive Council may establish the compensation for an Executive Vice President temporarily assigned to full time duty with the Association.

SECTION 4 – MASTER EXECUTIVE COUNCILS AND REPRESENTATIVES OR MEMBERS ASSIGNED TO DUTY WITH THE ASSOCIATION

Master Executive Council officers, Master Executive Council members, and representatives or members assigned to duty with the Association by a Master Executive Council or at the national level, whether assigned to part time or full time duty, shall be compensated in accordance with policy established by the Board of Directors or Executive Board.

SECTION 5 – PRINCIPLES FOR COMPENSATION POLICY

Flight pay loss, in terms of what an officer, representative or member could earn pursuant to the collective bargaining agreement if engaged in line flying, shall continue to be a part of compensation policy under Sections 2 through 4 above. The Board of Directors or Executive Board may further establish policy which recognizes the need for other methods of fair and equitable compensation and days off for officers, representatives and members assigned to part time or full time duty with the Association.

SECTION 6 – EXPENSES

Association policy shall be established to provide for and govern payment and reimbursement of expenses incurred by officers, representatives or members while on Association business.

ARTICLE XVIII - AGREEMENT APPROVAL AND VALIDATION

SECTION 1 - COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

Conference or negotiations shall not be initiated, carried on, or concluded in the name of ALPA by any member, group, or groups of members thereof to make or establish employment agreements relating to rates of pay, rules, or other conditions of employment, or any other agreements, contracts, or documents of a similar or related character, or any other form of agreements, contracts, or documents without the prior approval of the President. Any and all agreements, contracts, or documents of any and every character whatsoever shall not become effective, binding or operative unless and until they bear the signature of the President.

SECTION 2 - RATIFICATION

A. Any contract, letter of agreement or letter of understanding that, in the opinion of the MEC, substantially affects the pay, working conditions, retirement, or career security of member pilots will be subject to membership ratification under the following terms and conditions:

- (1) The MEC will, at its option, ballot the membership of their airline to determine if it is their desire to have membership ratification. Once membership ratification is established it will remain in effect until changed by another ballot of the membership through MEC action.
- (2) Unless the membership is balloted, as described in Section 2A(1) of this Article, membership ratification of individual contracts and agreements will remain the option of the MEC.

ARTICLE XIX - TRUSTEESHIPS AND WITHDRAWAL OF REPRESENTATION

SECTION 1 - TRUSTEE ACTION TO PROTECT THE ASSOCIATION

A. The President of the Association, with the concurrent approval of the Executive Council and Executive Board, as applicable, is authorized to take corrective action against an airline Master Executive Council or Local Executive Council, or any officer(s) or representative(s) thereof, if any such Council, officer(s) or other representative(s), in the judgment of the President of the Association and the Executive Council and Executive Board, as applicable, violates or fails to comply with any of the provisions of the Constitution and By-Laws of the Association or policies, engages in financial malpractice or corruption (including embezzlement or misappropriation of funds), or exposes the Association to detrimental consequences by engaging in a substantial failure to perform significant legal or representational duties of a bargaining representative.

B. Such corrective action may include, in the case of a Master Executive Council or Local Executive Council, the suspension or revocation of recognition of such Master Executive Council or Local Executive Council, its dissolution, the suspension or removal of any of its officers or committees or representatives and the designation of a Trustee or Trustees over the affairs and property of the Master Executive Council or Local Executive Council.

C. The Master Executive Council or Local Executive Council or officer(s) or representative(s) thereof involved, before any corrective action is taken, shall be given written notice of the charges, a reasonable time to prepare a defense and shall be afforded a full and fair hearing before the Executive Board on no less than twenty (20) days written notice, unless the President determines that emergency action under Section 1D should be proposed or the Executive Council defers to the Executive Board after considering emergency action under Section 1D.

D. The President may determine that emergency corrective action should be proposed and taken with concurrent approval of the Executive Council. When such emergency corrective action is proposed, the Master Executive Council or Local Executive Council or officer(s) or representative(s) thereof involved shall be given written notice of the charges at least forty-eight (48) hours prior to taking emergency action. When such emergency action is taken, the affected Master Executive Council or Local Executive Council or officer(s) or representative(s) thereof shall be afforded a full and fair hearing before the Executive Board no more than thirty (30) days after the establishment of the trusteeship, provided that the hearing may be held more than thirty (30) days after establishment of the trusteeship if the affected Master Executive Council or Local Executive Council or officer(s) or representative(s) thereof agree to such later hearing date. The Executive Board shall affirm, reverse or modify the decision of the President and Executive Council.

E. The President of the Association may cause written charges to be served, notice to be given and the Executive Council and Executive Board to be convened in order to initiate the procedures herein provided.

SECTION 2 - APPEAL AND REVIEW

A. The Master Executive Council or Local Executive Council or officer(s) or any representative(s) thereof involved may appeal the decision of the President and Executive Board to the next ensuing meeting of the Board of Directors of the Association. Upon written request, the President shall authorize flight pay loss and expenses for the pilot or pilots as to whom the corrective action was taken for attendance at said Board of Directors meeting. Notice of any such appeal shall be filed in writing with the Association's Vice President - Administration within one hundred twenty (120) days after transmittal of the President's and Executive Board's decision, and an appellant shall have the right to appear before the Board of Directors as provided herein. During the pendency of any appeal from the

decision of the President and Executive Board, said decision shall remain in full force. The Board of Directors shall affirm, reverse or modify the decision of the President and the Executive Board.

SECTION 3 - DUTIES, RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF TRUSTEES

In any case where the President of the Association appoints a Trustee to take charge of and conduct the affairs of a Master Executive Council or Local Executive Council, such Trustee shall have the right, in the name of the Association, upon demand, to all of the funds, properties, books and assets of the suspended Master Executive Council or Local Executive Council whether obtained from the Association's Treasury or from membership assessment or contribution, and shall hold such funds and properties in trust on behalf and for the benefit of the respective membership group involved, and to be expended in the conduct of their affairs. The President may also appoint temporary officers and committees to serve under the supervision of a Trustee. Said Trustee and temporary officers shall be empowered to act in a representative capacity in the same manner and to the same extent as the deposed or suspended officers that they replace in accordance with applicable law. A Trustee appointed under this rule may be removed, with or without cause, by the President at any time.

SECTION 4 - TERMINATION OF TRUSTEESHIP

Such Trusteeship shall be terminated by direction, if any, of the Board of Directors, or the Executive Board or the Executive Council, or by the President, as soon as in its, or their, judgment the need for the same shall no longer exist, and thereupon the affairs and assets then held in trusteeship shall be returned to the respective local body. If appropriate, the Master Executive Council or the Local Executive Council or any officer or representative thereof shall be reestablished as provided in Article III and/or Article IV of the Constitution and By-Laws of the Association.

SECTION 5 - REPRESENTATION

A. The Executive Board at any regular or special session may withdraw representation in respect of any pilot group in the event that such pilot group or its representatives shall have acted so as to place itself at basic variance with the Constitution and By-Laws and policy of the Association. The Executive Board shall treat with the membership status of such entire pilot group pursuant to the provisions of the Constitution and By-Laws.

B. Such action shall be taken by the Executive Board following a review of all the facts and circumstances, consideration of the views of the affected pilot group, or its representatives, to the extent proffered by them. The Executive Board may effect such withdrawal of representation and treat the membership status on terms it deems appropriate to the circumstances. The Executive Board may provide for the modification or rescission of action taken by it at such times and upon such conditions as it deems appropriate.

SECTION 6 - REVIEW

The Executive Board action shall be the subject of review and consideration at the regular or special meeting of the Board of Directors next ensuing. However, the action of the Executive Board shall take effect at the times and in the manner provided in the Executive Board resolutions.

ARTICLE XX - CREW COMPLEMENT - CREW REQUIREMENTS

SECTION 1 - CREW COMPLEMENT

A. The policy of the Air Line Pilots Association, International regarding crew complement and crew requirements is:

(1) The flight deck operating crew shall be at least two fully qualified, licensed, and landing-current pilots for all unaugmented flights, except those airlines operating single pilot certificated aircraft as of October 2018 may continue to operate those aircraft types. Additional on-board cockpit crewmembers for augmented flights shall be established in policy in the Administrative Manual. All members of the flight deck operating crew shall be pilots (as defined above, and to include Professional Flight Engineers on airlines which have continuously employed flight deck operating crewmembers holding such qualifications since entry into ALPA representation).

(2) Every effort shall be made to encourage standard usage of the titles Captain, First Officer, Second Officer, and Flight Engineer.

SECTION 2 - SUPPORT OF ALPA

A. The full support of the Association, including strike benefits, shall be provided to any pilot and pilot group in fulfilling the Association's crew complement policy.

B. If any airline attempts to require any member of this Association to fly any aircraft contrary to Association policy, the President shall call a special Board of Directors meeting to convene within thirty (30) days with the express purpose of considering appropriate protest action, up to and including a nationwide withdrawal of service.

C. If the U.S. Federal Aviation Administration or Transport Canada fails to properly carry out its certification obligations, the President shall promptly call a Board of Directors meeting to initiate protest action, up to and including suspension of service.

SECTION 3 - CONTRARY CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS

If any MEC effects either a contract or a nonbinding agreement contrary to the mandatory crew complement policy of this Association, the President shall call a special Board of Directors meeting to convene within thirty (30) days with the express purpose of initiating appropriate action up to and including trusteeship.

ARTICLE XXI - CUSTODIANSHIP

SECTION 1 - AUTHORIZATION

The President of the Association, with the concurrent approval of the Executive Council, is authorized to take emergency action to provide representation for the pilots in the service of any airline which interrupts or ceases all or substantially all operations or which is conducting operations after filing of bankruptcy or reorganization proceedings or pending liquidation, or of any airline or Local Council where there is an insufficient number of eligible members willing to serve to fill vacancies in office or where such action is requested by the MEC or Local Council and is deemed necessary to assure the performance of collective bargaining agreements.

SECTION 2 - CUSTODIAN REPRESENTATIVES

A. Such emergency action may include the appointment by the President of custodian representatives, who shall function as representatives in place of or with supervisory authority over the last or current Master Executive Council and Local Executive Councils on the airline and their officers. Such custodian representatives may include members who served as members and officers of the last Master Executive Council, provided that such members are willing to serve.

B. The number of such custodian representatives and their respective duties shall be determined by the President and may vary from time to time as circumstances may require. Upon appointment, the custodian representatives designated for such purpose by the President shall have the right, on behalf of the Association, to all the funds, properties, books, assets, records and files of the former Master Executive Council and Local Executive Councils and their officers, whether obtained from the Association's treasury or from membership assessment or contribution, and shall to the extent provided for in respect of a Master Executive Council or Local Executive Council, hold such funds and properties on behalf of and to be used for the benefit of the respective membership group involved. Such emergency action may also include establishing a budget for representation activities on the airline. Any and all custodian representatives appointed under this Section may be removed, with or without cause, by the President at any time.

SECTION 3 - HEARING BEFORE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

A. The President shall notify the MEC Chair of proposed emergency action at least forty-eight (48) hours prior to taking emergency action with concurrent approval of the Executive Council. When such emergency action is taken, the affected Master Executive Council and Local Executive Councils and their officers shall be given written notice of the basis for authorization of custodianship under these provisions and a full and fair hearing respecting the custodianship before the Executive Council no more than twenty (20) days after the establishment of the custodianship, provided that the hearing may be held more than twenty (20) days but no later than ninety (90) days after establishment of custodianship if the affected Master Executive Councils and Local Executive Councils agree to such later hearing date. Upon written request, the President shall authorize expenses for the pilot or pilots as to whom the action was taken for attendance at this hearing. The Executive Council shall affirm, modify or reverse the prior decision of the President and the Executive Council.

B. Where the President determines, in their discretion, that immediate emergency action establishing a custodianship is not required prior to a hearing, the President may cause the Executive Council to be convened and conduct a full and fair hearing prior to establishing a custodianship, provided that nothing in this Section shall preclude emergency action establishing a custodianship prior to such hearing. The President and Executive Council, after such hearing, may take all action authorized by Sections 1 and 2 of this Article.

C. Nothing in this Article shall preclude any MEC involved in an actual or pending bankruptcy or reorganization or absence of representation as specified in Section 1 of this Article from requesting custodianship under this Article.

SECTION 4 - APPEAL AND REVIEW

The affected former Master Executive Council or Local Executive Councils or their officers may appeal the decision of the President and Executive Council under Sec. 3, above, to the next ensuing meeting of the Executive Board of the Association or to the next regular Board of Directors meeting when no regular Executive Board meeting is scheduled. Notice of any such appeal shall be filed in writing with the Association's Vice President-Administration/Secretary within one hundred twenty (120) days after transmittal of the President's and the Executive Council's decision, and an appellant shall have the right to a full and fair hearing before the Executive Board or Board of Directors, or a committee thereof. Upon written request, the President shall authorize expenses for the pilot or pilots as to whom the action was taken for attendance at this meeting. During the pendency of any appeal from the decision of the President and Executive Council said decision shall remain in full force. The Executive Board or Board of Directors shall affirm, reverse or modify the decision of the President and the Executive Council.

SECTION 5 - ATTENDANCE AT EXECUTIVE BOARD AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS MEETINGS

Custodian representatives who represent Active members in good standing may attend Board of Directors and Executive Board meetings as delegates, provided that they shall not have the right to vote unless they have been elected by secret ballot under the procedures established by Article III. Custodian representatives who do not represent Active members in good standing may attend such meetings with the approval of the President or Executive Council as observers.

SECTION 6 - TERMINATION OF CUSTODIANSHIP

Such Custodianship shall be terminated by direction, if any, of the Board of Directors, Executive Board or Executive Council or the President, as soon as in its or their judgment the need for the same shall no longer exist, and thereupon the affairs and assets then held in custodianship shall be returned to the respective body or, if appropriate, entered into the National Account. If appropriate, the Master Executive Council and/or Local Executive Council, any officer or representative thereof, shall be re-established as provided in Article III and/or Article IV of the Constitution and By-Laws of the Association.

SECTION 7 - ACTION UNDER ARTICLE XIX

Nothing in this Article shall preclude action under Article XIX if appropriate under the circumstances.

ARTICLE XXII – ALPA CANADA BOARD

SECTION 1 - ORGANIZATION

A. The ALPA Canada Board shall be composed of the Chairs of the Master Executive Council of each Canadian airline.

B. The officers of the ALPA Canada Board shall be the ALPA Canada President, ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director and ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance.

(1) ALPA Canada Board officers shall be ex-officio members of the ALPA Canada Board, with voting rights as stated in Section 3 D below.

(2) ALPA Canada Board officers are responsible for carrying out the policies and directives of the ALPA Canada Board.

C. The ALPA Canada Board shall be governed by the ALPA Constitution and By-Laws, ALPA policy and the ALPA Canada Board By-Laws as approved by the Executive Council. The ALPA Canada Board shall be subject to the authority of the Board of Directors, Executive Board and Executive Council under the Constitution and By-Laws.

SECTION 2 - JURISDICTION AND DUTIES

A. The ALPA Canada Board will be considered a governing body within the ALPA structure with the following jurisdiction and duties:

(1) The ALPA Canada Board shall have the responsibility and mandate to articulate all ALPA International positions with Canadian institutions, to develop specific Canadian positions on issues of national interest to Canadian pilots, and to maintain a Canada-specific version of the ALPA logo, in coordination with the Vice President-Administration/Secretary.

(2) The ALPA Canada Board shall act as the successor to CALPA for purposes of IFALPA membership and IFALPA representation of the pilots of Canada.

(3) The ALPA Canada Board, through the ALPA Canada President or their designee, shall be included in organizing efforts with respect to Canadian pilot groups, in coordination with the President and Executive Council.

(4) The ALPA Canada Board shall adopt and amend By-Laws for the ALPA Canada Board, consistent with the ALPA Constitution and By-Laws, subject to approval by the Executive Council.

(5) The ALPA Canada Board shall establish committees and appoint committee chairs as may be necessary for conducting its business.

(6) The ALPA Canada Board shall, subject to its By-Laws as approved by the Executive Council, approve an annual ALPA Canada Board budget to be funded by an allocation as determined by the Executive Council.

(7) The ALPA Canada Board has the authority to levy assessments on the Master Executive Councils of each Canadian airline, or on the members in the employ of all Canadian airlines, for any lawful trade union purpose within the jurisdiction and duties of the ALPA Canada Board.

SECTION 3 - MEETINGS

- A. Regular meetings shall be held every six (6) months.
- B. Special meetings may be called at any time by the ALPA Canada President or President of the Association. A special meeting shall also be called upon the written request of at least thirty percent (30%) of the members of the ALPA Canada Board.
- C. At any meeting of the ALPA Canada Board, a majority of the members of the ALPA Canada Board shall constitute a quorum for transacting business.
- D. Voting
 - (1) Decisions on all questions shall be determined by a majority vote unless otherwise specified in the Constitution and By-Laws. Each member of the ALPA Canada Board, but not including officers, shall have one vote. The chair of the meeting shall not exercise the right to vote except to break a tie.
 - (2) When voting by roll call, each voting member of the ALPA Canada Board shall have one vote for each member in good standing that they represent. The Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall furnish a roll call for each meeting.
- E. The use of proxies at meetings shall be as determined by the ALPA Canada Board By-Laws.
- F. Minutes, including at least a record of attendance and compilation of actions, shall be kept of all regular and special meetings. A copy of such minutes shall be sent to each member of the ALPA Canada Board and the Vice President-Administration/Secretary within thirty (30) days after adjournment of each meeting.
- G. Canadian Group A and Group C Executive Vice Presidents shall be ex-officio members of the ALPA Canada Board, but shall not have a vote.

SECTION 4 – ALPA CANADA PRESIDENT

- A. Eligibility and Election, Term of Office, and Vacancy.
 - (1) Any Active member in good standing of the Association employed by a Canadian airline shall be eligible to hold the office of ALPA Canada President; provided that an incumbent ALPA Canada President who becomes a Retired member as defined in Article II, Section 3F with sixteen months or less remaining in their regular term of office shall be eligible to hold the office of ALPA Canada President for the remainder of that term.
 - (a) After the election of Executive Vice Presidents, the Association representatives from Canadian airlines in attendance at each Board of Directors meeting that holds a regular election for ALPA President shall nominate and elect the ALPA Canada President with each delegate casting votes equal to the number of pilots they represent.
 - (b) The ALPA Canada President shall not be eligible to serve as an Executive Vice President, or as an MEC member or officer, during the term of office of ALPA Canada President.
 - (2) Term of Office.
 - (a) The regular term of office for the ALPA Canada President shall be four years and shall commence on the first day of January following the election.

(b) The term of office of the ALPA Canada President, if elected as a result of a vacancy in office, shall be for the balance of the unexpired term and shall commence immediately upon election.

(3) Vacancy.

When a vacancy in the office of ALPA Canada President occurs, such vacancy shall be filled by the ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director, pending election of a replacement by the members of the ALPA Canada Board at the next regular or special meeting.

The ALPA Canada President may not be charged under Article VIII of the Constitution and By-Laws for acts of omission or commission as a result of their duties in office as ALPA Canada President, but shall be subject to recall under Article XIV, Section 6.

B. The ALPA Canada President shall:

- (1) Be the principal officer of the ALPA Canada Board and chair all meetings.
- (2) Be the principal spokesperson for the ALPA Canada Board on matters within its jurisdiction.
- (3) Be responsible for planning, coordinating and administering the affairs and activities of the ALPA Canada Board within established policies.
- (4) Consult with and be assisted by the other officers of the ALPA Canada Board in furthering the objectives and policies of the Association.
- (5) Be an ex officio member of all ALPA Canada Board committees.
- (6) Be the chief Canadian delegate to IFALPA.
- (7) Meaningfully participate with the President in determining the requirements for, and selection of, all Canadian-based staff.
- (8) Be supported by Canadian-based staff in the development of specific Canadian positions on issues of national interest to Canadian pilots.
- (9) Meaningfully participate with the President in determining Canadian real estate needs.
- (10) Be provided with a permanent, private office at the Home Office.

SECTION 5 - ALPA CANADA VICE PRESIDENT/IFALPA DIRECTOR AND ALPA CANADA VICE PRESIDENT ADMINISTRATION AND FINANCE

A. ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director: Eligibility and Election, Term of Office, and Vacancy.

- (1) Any Active member in good standing of the Association employed by a Canadian airline shall be eligible to hold the office of ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director; provided that an incumbent ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director who becomes a Retired member as defined in Article II, Section 3F with sixteen months or less remaining in their regular term of office shall be eligible to hold the office of ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director for the remainder of that term.

(a) After the election of Executive Vice Presidents and the ALPA Canada President, the Association representatives from Canadian airlines in attendance at each Board of Directors that holds a regular election for ALPA President shall nominate and elect the ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director with each delegate casting votes equal to the number of pilots they represent.

(b) The ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director shall not be eligible to serve as an Executive Vice President, or as an MEC member or officer, during the term of office of ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director.

(2) Term of Office.

(a) The regular term of office for the ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director shall be four years and shall commence on the first day of January following the election.

(b) The term of office of the ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director, if elected as a result of a vacancy in office, shall be for the balance of the unexpired term and shall commence immediately upon election.

(3) Vacancy.

When a vacancy in the office of ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director occurs, such vacancy shall be filled by the ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance, pending election of a replacement by the members of the ALPA Canada Board at the next regular or special meeting.

B. The ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director shall:

- (1) Perform such duties as may be specifically assigned to them by the ALPA Canada President.
- (2) Assist the ALPA Canada President in furthering the objectives and policies of the Association.
- (3) Perform the duties of the ALPA Canada President in their absence.
- (4) Perform the duties of IFALPA Director in accordance with the ALPA Canada Board By-Laws.

C. The ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance: Eligibility and Election, Term of Office, and Vacancy.

- (1) Any Active member in good standing of the Association employed by a Canadian airline shall be eligible to hold the office of ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance; provided that an incumbent ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance who becomes a Retired member as defined in Article II, Section 3F with sixteen months or less remaining in their regular term of office shall be eligible to hold the office of ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance for the remainder of that term.

(a) After the election of the Executive Vice President, the ALPA Canada President and Vice President, the Association representatives from Canadian airlines in attendance at each Board of Directors meeting that holds a regular election for ALPA President shall nominate and elect the ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance with each delegate casting votes equal to the number of pilots they represent.

(b) The ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance shall not be eligible to serve as an Executive Vice President, or as an MEC member or officer, during the term of office of ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance.

(2) Term of Office.

(a) The regular term of office for the ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance shall be four years and shall commence on the first day of January following the election.

(b) The term of office of the ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance, if elected as a result of a vacancy in office, shall be for the balance of the unexpired term and shall commence immediately upon election.

(3) Vacancy.

When a vacancy in the office of ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance occurs, such vacancy shall be filled by the ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director, pending election of a replacement by the members of the ALPA Canada Board at the next regular or special meeting.

D. The ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance shall:

- (1) Perform such duties as may be specifically assigned to them by the ALPA Canada President.
- (2) Assist the ALPA Canada President in furthering the objectives and policies of the Association.
- (3) Assist the ALPA Canada President in administering the finances of the ALPA Canada Board.
- (4) Maintain ALPA Canada Board records.

E. Officers of the ALPA Canada Board may be recalled with or without cause by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the Canada Board, in session, conducted by secret ballot with each member (but not officers) casting one vote.

SECTION 6 - VACANCY IN OFFICE

A. A vacancy in any ALPA Canada Board officer position will be filled by election at the next regular or special meeting of the ALPA Canada Board. Pending such election, a vacancy in the ALPA Canada President position will be filled by the ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director; a vacancy in the ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director position will be filled by the ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance; a vacancy in the ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance position will be filled by the ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director; and any two vacancies will be filled by the remaining officer. If all positions are vacant, the ALPA Vice President-Administration/Secretary shall promptly call a meeting of the ALPA Canada Board and conduct elections for ALPA Canada Board officers.

INDEX

Accused Member	62
Active Member	13
Affiliations.....	9
Agenda	
Board of Directors Meetings-Regular	53
Board of Directors Meetings-Special.....	54
Executive Board Meetings-Regular	47
Executive Board Meetings-Special.....	47
Local Council Meetings-Regular	26
Local Council Meetings-Special	27
Master Executive Council Meetings-Regular.....	39
Master Executive Council Meetings-Special.....	39
ALPA Canada Board	92
ALPA Canada President	93
ALPA Canada Vice President/IFALPA Director and ALPA Canada Vice President Administration and Finance.....	94
Amendments to the Constitution and By-Laws	9
Appeal and Review	
Custodianship.....	91
Trusteeship.....	87
Appeal Board.....	63
Appeal Procedure.....	61
Applications	16
Apprentice Member	13
Arrangement Plans	66
Assessments	67
Associate Members	19
Attendance	
Board of Directors Meetings.....	54
Executive Board Meetings.....	48
Executive Council Meetings	50
Master Executive Council Meetings	39
Bad Standing And Expulsion.....	69
Bills.....	8
Bond	
Local Council Members.....	26
Master Executive Council Members	44
President.....	73
Vice President-Finance/Treasurer	78
Campaign Literature.....	10
Charters	9
Checks	8
Classifications	13
Collective Bargaining	86
Committee	
ALPA.....	56
Board of Directors Delegate	55
Continuing	57
Credentials-Board of Directors.....	56
Credentials-Executive Board.....	48
Local Executive Council.....	29
Master Executive Council.....	38
Presidential	73

Special.....	57
Steering.....	56
Crew Complement	89
ALPA Support	89
Contrary Contracts and Agreements.....	89
Custodian	90
Action Under Article XIX.....	91
Attendance at Executive Board and Board of Directors.....	91
Authorization.....	90
Hearing Before Executive Council.....	90
Representatives.....	90
Termination of Custodianship.....	91
Defaulted Loan Obligations	68
Definitions.....	6
Dissolution	
ALPA.....	6
Local Councils	36
Dues	
Annual	64
Annual Dues Adjustment	66
Annual Estimate	64
Dues Rate (Active and Executive Active Members).....	64
Flight Pay Loss.....	64
Income Exempt from Dues	65
Payment Methods	64
Refund.....	71
Duration	6
Election	
ALPA Officers.....	55
Executive Vice Presidents	79
First Vice President	74
Local Council Representatives and Officers.....	30
Master Executive Council Officers.....	41
President.....	72
Vice President-Administration/Secretary.....	75
Vice President-Finance/Treasurer	77
Election and Ballot Certification Board.....	10
Election Groups	32
Executive Vice Presidential.....	81
Election Sub-Groups, Executive Vice Presidential.....	81
Eligibility	
Executive Administrator	83
Executive Vice Presidents	79
First Vice President	74
Local Council Officers	23
Local Council Representatives	23
Master Executive Council Officers.....	41
President.....	72
Vice President - Finance.....	77
Vice President-Administration/Secretary.....	75
Eligibility for Membership	13
Establishment	
Local Councils	36
Master Executive Councils.....	44
Executive Member	14
Expenses.....	85

Finance Plan	68
Fines	68
Fiscal Responsibility.....	71
Fiscal Year	8
General Duties of the Local Executive Council	28
Hearing Board.....	62
Hearing of Membership Cases	59
Hearing Procedure.....	60
Home Office Location	6
Honorary Member.....	15
Inactive Member	14
Initiation Fee	64
Interpretation of Constitution and By-Laws	59
Jurisdiction and Duties	
Board of Directors	52
Canada Board.....	92
Executive Administrator	83
Executive Board	46
Executive Council.....	50
Executive Vice Presidents	81
First Vice President	74
Local Council Officers	28
Master Executive Council.....	38
President.....	72
Vice President-Administration/Secretary.....	75
Vice President-Finance/Treasurer	77
Late Payment Charge.....	68
Major Contingency Fund.....	69
Meeting Records	
Board of Directors	58
Executive Board	49
Executive Council.....	51
Local Councils	28
Local Executive Councils.....	29
Master Executive Councils	41
Meetings	
Board of Directors-Regular.....	52
Board of Directors-Special	53
Canada Board.....	93
Executive Board-Regular.....	46
Executive Board-Special	47
Executive Council-Regular	50
Executive Council-Special	50
Local Council-Regular.....	26
Local Council-Special.....	27
Master Executive Council-Regular	39
Master Executive Council-Special	39
Membership Credentials	9
Name	6
Negotiable Instruments	8
Net Worth.....	69
Nomination	
ALPA Officers.....	55
Local Council Representatives	30
Notes.....	8
Notice of Meetings	

Board of Directors-Regular.....	52
Local Councils	27
Local Executive Councils.....	29
Master Executive Councils	39
Notice Of Meetings	
Executive Board	46
Oath of Office	8
Obligation of Members to the Association	10
Officers	8
Local Council	22
Master Executive Councils	41
Organization	
Board of Directors	52
Canada Board.....	92
Executive Board	46
Executive Council.....	50
Local Councils	21
Master Executive Councils	38
Parliamentary Law and Rules of Order	10
Probation	
Apprentice Members	13
Proxies	
Board of Directors	55
Executive Board Meetings.....	48
Executive Council Meetings	51
General	9
Local Council Meetings.....	28
Master Executive Council Meetings	40
Quorum	
Board of Directors	54
Executive Board	48
Executive Council.....	50
Local Councils	28
Local Executive Councils.....	30
Master Executive Councils	39
Ratification.....	86
Reactivated Member.....	15
Reballoting	11
Recall	
ALPA Officers.....	84
Executive Vice Presidents	82
Local Council Representative or Officer	26
Master Executive Council Officers.....	43
Removal	
Executive Administrator	83
Representation	
Board of Directors Meetings.....	54
Clarification of Status Representation	10
Executive Board Meetings.....	48
Executive Council Meetings	51
MEC Meetings.....	40
Members	9
Pilot Groups.....	88
Review of Executive Board Action	88
Representatives	
Custodian.....	90

Local Council	22
Reserves	69
Retired Member	15
Roll call	
Master Executive Council Meetings	40
Roll Call	
Roll Call of Delegates.....	47
Roll Call Voting	9
Salary	
Executive Administrator	83
Executive Vice Presidents	85
MECs and Representatives	85
Officers.....	85
President.....	73, 85
Scope of Authority and Objectives.....	7
Seal.....	8
Single Council Airline	
Master Executive Councils	44
Steering Committee.....	56
Strike Vote, Strike Ballot.....	38, 73
Suspension of Service	12
Term of Office	
Executive Vice Presidents	80
First Vice President	74
Local Council Representatives and Officers.....	23
Master Executive Council Officers.....	41
President.....	72
Vice President-Administration/Secretary.....	75
Vice President-Finance/Treasurer	77
Termination of Membership	19
Transfer of Executive Members to Active Membership.....	18
Transfer of Inactive Members to Active Membership.....	18
Trustee	
Action to Protect the Association	87
Duties, Rights and Obligations	88
Termination of Trusteeship.....	88
Vacancy in Office	
Canada Board	96
Executive Vice Presidents	80
First Vice President	74
Local Council Representative or Officer	24
Master Executive Council Officers.....	42
President.....	72
Vice President-Administration/Secretary.....	75
Vice President-Finance/Treasurer	77
Voting	
Board of Directors	54
Executive Board	48
Local Councils	27
Local Executive Councils.....	30
Master Executive Councils.....	40